

# ARMY

GAZETTE OF THE  
REGULAR



# NAVY

AND VOLUNTEER  
FORCES

## JOURNAL.

VOLUME LX. NUMBER 31.  
WHOLE NUMBER 3,110.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1923.

SPECIAL PRICE TO THE SERVICES, \$4.  
SINGLE COPIES, 15c. PER YEAR, \$6.

### Air Service Makes Tests of Gliders

#### Motorless Planes Tried Out at McCook Field

THREE series of tests of the G-L-2, a motorless monoplane, have been made at McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio. More favorable results probably would have been achieved had these trials been made at a place more adapted for motorless flight, since the topography of the country around Dayton is extremely flat. In these trials it was necessary to utilize a catapult to give the glider flying speed.

The first series of tests demonstrated that the rudder and elevator controls of the monoplane were satisfactory, that the machine was correctly balanced and that the landing gear functioned properly. On that day the wind was blowing from two to six miles an hour, and Lts. Brookley and Pearson, the pilots who have been conducting these experiments, each succeeded in making flights, the best of which were about four feet high and 150 feet long.

The best results thus far recorded were obtained on the second day of the tests. With a wind of from 5 to 15 miles an hour, the take-off required only about 15 feet, and the flights reached an altitude of 12 feet and were about 300 feet in length. The aileron controls appeared to answer perfectly.

On the third series of tests the glider did not leave the ground, due to the fact that there was absolutely no wind. The landing gear and instruments were removed from the glider, reducing its weight by 40 pounds. Lts. Brookley and Pearson each made one run, the glider being supported only on its main skid. These tests proved that a single skid is sufficient for a take-off, the glider not losing its equilibrium until it reached a state of rest.

#### Target Glider Affords Realistic Target

THE Engineering Division of the Army Air Service at McCook Field has produced the "Target Glider," a junior edition of the regular glider, same being fastened to the top wing of an airplane. Upon being released, the target glider gradually descends to the ground at a speed of about 30 miles per hour, affording a realistic target for anti-aircraft and airplane guns. The target glider has wing span of 12 feet 6 inches, an area of 18 square feet, and weighs 23 pounds. It presents as much surface to the gunner as the vital spot of a full-size airplane. The speed at which the glider descends may be regulated by change of weight or manipulation of tail surfaces. It can even be adjusted before being released to loop or spiral.

The target glider and the release mechanism were tested for the first time at McCook Field on March 1. The experiment showed that in speeds up to about 40 miles per hour, reached in the test flight, flutter of the glider does not occur; that even when released with insufficient incidence it can be made to leave the airplane without danger of fouling; that a greater altitude is necessary in order to give it a chance to recover normal glide; that the release latch is satisfactory, and that about five inches should be cut from the glider tail to assure sufficient incidence for a prompt get away when released.

### One-Army Idea Exemplified

ON another page of this issue will be found an account of a joint review and military exhibition of Regular Army and National Guard troops given in the mammoth armory of the 13th Coast Artillery, N.Y.N.G., in Brooklyn, N.Y., March 27. The event was a splendid exemplification of the "One-Army" idea, and of the unity and co-operation possible between the Regular Army and the National Guard.

The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL commends this wonderfully successful event as an example for other commands to follow, and one which will surely result to the great benefit of the Regular Army and the National Guard. By such joint events the interest of the public is awakened to a greater extent than is otherwise possible, while the esprit de corps and comradeship in all the military organizations concerned are raised to the highest standard.

In any city or town where Regular troops and National Guard organizations are located in close proximity, joint exhibitions can be given. No matter whether the force available is large or small, the interest will be manifest among the public and military proportionately. Even in small armories, joint exhibitions can be given, though limited to four squads of Regulars and Guardsmen if necessary, and it is hoped that such exhibitions may become universal.

### Referendum on Amalgamation of Navy Line and Staff

TO obtain the views of the Service at large the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is starting this week a referendum on the question of the amalgamation of the Staff Corps with the Line of the Navy. The Secretary of the Navy is asking for the views of the chiefs of bureaus, the General Board, the Commandant of the Marine Corps and the Judge Advocate General, and there is no doubt that he will give due consideration to expressions from the Navy at large. It can be taken for granted that the bill submitted by the Secretary is not in its form that it will be sent to Congress, but has been published to crystallize Service opinion.

In a ballot printed on page 746 the subjoined questions are asked officers of the Navy:

1. Do you favor the amalgamation of the Supply Corps, the Construction Corps and Civil Engineer Corps with the Line of the Navy?
2. Do you favor the bill as submitted to the Navy Department and printed on page 726, ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, March 24?
3. If you do not favor the bill, what is your chief objection?

The subject of amalgamation is uppermost in the minds of the officers on duty in the Navy Department without regard to rank or service. Wherever two or three officers are gathered together, either at lunch or in the discussion of official business, the subject of amalgamation forces itself into the conversation. There is a great diversity of views on the subject, and in all probability voluminous reports from the bureaus will be on file in the Secretary of the Navy's office by April 15, when, according to instructions, these reports are to be submitted.

It is stated that the amalgamation bill is the result of a desire on the part of the Secretary of the Navy to secure for the Navy a single list for promotion like that of the Army and Marine Corps. At present the Supply Corps is about three years behind the Line, according to the views of the Secretary, and the Construction Corps is about the same distance ahead. The

Secretary has expressed the belief that harmonious relations will never exist between the Line and Staff of the Navy until there is a single list for promotion.

In the general discussion of the subject even those who favor amalgamation admit that there must be specialization in the Navy if it is to be kept up to a high state of efficiency. Doubt is expressed whether it will ever be possible to conduct the same examinations for officers who perform technical duty in the Navy as are required for Line officers.

It is argued that it would be possible to place all officers in one list, but to specify that certain officers are for technical duty only.

The suggestion is made that officers in the Supply, Construction and Civil Engineer Corps should all be designated as technical officers. In the same corps officers are equipped for different duty. Attention is called to the fact that there are steam engineers and electrical engineers in the same corps.

Those who are opposed to the amalgamation take the position that conditions in the Navy will not permit the creation of a single list such as exists in the Army and the Navy. Under amalgamation it is claimed that there would be periods when, for instance, the Supply Corps would be overloaded with captains and commanders, and at other times the corps might be without sufficient officers in the higher grades to perform the functions of the corps. The same, it is claimed, might develop in any of the staff corps, and that the Line might be seriously crippled by the lack of officers of sufficient rank to command the units and ships of the Fleet.

In discussing the subject an officer who was recognized as a very close student of personnel problems says:

"I know of no reasons for amalgamating the Supply Corps, the Construction Corps and the Civil Engineer Corps with the Line, except perhaps for personal reasons."

The work that is now being done by these people must be done by someone. Civilians will have to be hired who have

(Continued on page 746)

### Athletic Prizes Awarded at West Point

#### Military Academy Holds Annual Indoor Meet

THE twenty-ninth annual indoor meet of the U.S.M.A. at West Point was held March 24 in the gymnasium under the auspices of the Army Athletic Association. Athletic, gymnastic and team events were on the program, competitors being drawn from the four classes now at the Academy. Prizes were awarded the successful contestants, and the special awards made annually were presented by the Superintendent, Brig. Gen. F. W. Sladen, U.S.A.

The Army Athletic Association saber, presented to the cadet of the graduating class who excelled in general athletics during his career at the Academy, was awarded to Cadet Walter C. White, '23, of Maine. The Edgerton saber, presented by Mrs. William Todd Helmuth of New York city in memory of Col. W. P. Edgerton, U.S.A., former professor of Mathematics and for many years president of the Army Athletic Association, was awarded to Cadet Waldemar F. Breidster, '23, of Wisconsin, captain of the 1922 football team.

Gold souvenir footballs were presented to Cadets Breidster, Dodd, Lawrence, Myers, Pitzer, Storck, Timberlake and W. C. White, all of the 1923 class. Gold souvenir baseballs were awarded to Cadets Craig, Post and Rowland of the class of 1923, and a gold souvenir basketball was awarded to Cadet Pfeiffer, also of the class of 1923.

Under the terms of the gift and pursuant to the record of the Cup of Excellence in Intra Mural Athletics presented by the American Bankers' Association to the cadet company showing the greatest excellence in intra mural athletics was awarded to Cadet Company C, United States Corps of Cadets, Cadet E. D. Post, '23, of Iowa, commanding.

The following cadets were awarded the Academy Letter A: Barkes, '24; Farwick, '23; Sexton, '24; DeBardeleben, '23; Leone, '23; Prichard, '26; Timberlake, '23; Calhoun, '25; Newman, '25; Reeder, '25; Ives, '24; Ellinger, '25; Pfeiffer, '23, and Sarcka, '25.

### National Balloon Race at Indianapolis

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., has been awarded the national elimination balloon race which will take place between June 9 and July 4, according to the present arrangements. The entry of fourteen American balloons is assured, out of which the first, second and third will be selected for the international balloon race at Brussels, Belgium, Sept. 23 for the James Gordon Bennett trophy. The Army and Navy will probably be represented by four entries and four new balloons. Some revolutionary ideas in balloons are promised by the new entries. Indianapolis will put up a purse of \$3,000 for division among the contestants. Interest in the future aero competition will be stimulated as the result of the membership campaign of the National Aeronautic Association, which has made provision for an annual fund of \$75,000 for prizes.

# ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

## Referendum on Army Uniform

AS the question of a change in the Army uniform and the authorization of additional uniforms is under consideration in the General Staff, the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is taking steps to secure expressions from the Service on the subject.

The Chief of Staff sent a memorandum through his assistants to the members of the General Staff week before last. In it he says:

"I should like to have the views of the General Staff on the subject of Army uniforms; whether any additional uniform is advisable at this time, and whether any change should be made in the present field uniform. Please refer this to the proper section of the General Staff and get the views of all sections."

Following the general line of this memorandum, the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL proposes five questions to the Regular Army, National Guard and Reserve officers, and would be pleased to have answers thereto entered upon the ballot printed below.

In this connection, the attention of officers is called to the article on pages 717-18 of this paper, issue of March 24, in which the question of the Army uniform was discussed at some length and the invitation was first extended to the officers of the three components of the Army to make use of the ballot, reprinted below, for a

statement of their views and wishes in the matter of changes in the Army uniform.

Many interesting letters containing valuable suggestions have been received already in connection with the referendum vote for changes in the Army uniform. A digest of these letters will be given at another time. A check of the first ninety ballots counted reveals the following preferences and wishes as to the uniform:

For a change in cut of the field uniform.	70
For a change in color of the field uniform (green or gray).....	8
For one additional uniform.....	40
For two additional uniforms.....	16
For blue dress uniform.....	40
For black dress uniform.....	1
For olive drab dress uniform.....	1
For civilian evening dress.....	7
For special evening dress.....	11

A few officers have expressed a prefer-

ence for a full dress uniform and a mess jacket.

The only expression of a desire for a choke standing collar was one made by an officer who would have it on the braided blouse for dress wear; thirty-nine desire some form of the turnover or roll collar, while twenty-one wish the British or civilian collar. The desire for a comfortable collar extends to the overcoat as well as to the coat.

There are various other suggestions for changes in the uniform, which include bellows pockets, slits in the rear of blouse, and a number desire embroidered insignia, "something that will not catch."

As to the time allowed for adopting changes that may be agreed upon, fourteen would be content with a notice of six months, or less, thirty-nine ask for one year or more, and seventeen would have at least two years' notice.

principles of camouflage, it would serve to break the lines of the figure and increase concealment. Experiments ought to be able to show whether or not this theory is practical. If it were found to be practical, it would be an expensive but probably a useful device to arrange the colors according to the arm or branch or division. Certainly, if this principle were found to be a correct one and the amount of concealment afforded to be greater, the question of a distinctive American color need not worry us at all; we would have a distinctive design instead.

CAPTAIN, INF.

### Major of O.R.C. Makes Suggestions

TO THE EDITOR:

THREE years in service and the three years out of service since have shown the writer that the standing collar, while not so comfortable as a roll collar, protects the neck from cold and sore throat very decidedly. The present color is satisfactory when good material is used.

No additional uniform is necessary. An officer off duty is permitted to wear civilian clothes; this applies to evening as well as day dress. If he is required to appear in uniform, let it be the uniform of the U.S. Army in service, not some uniform that is designed as a "party dress."

The permission to wear unmatched uniform should be withdrawn. The various colored breeches with buckskin of various colors, too, has not improved the appearance at all.

Time allowed for changes should be long enough for the Reservist to see and feel the difference and to send in his resignation. The Reservist now carries a winter and summer uniform which will last for an indefinite period; he will not be inclined to purchase a dress uniform, and will not wear a field uniform at any public function (where he is requested to wear uniform now) if the Regular officer appears in a dress uniform of blue with yards of gold braid.

There are 60,000 Reservists and 12,000 Regulars (not all of whom are for a change). The Regular who is opposed to a change is not inclined to talk, as his opinion might be misconstrued. The Reservist, in a great majority of cases, is silent because he does not know of the matter or has not the time to consider it and form an opinion.

MAJOR, CAV., O.R.

### Olive Drab Blouse

TO THE EDITOR:

AS to the present field uniform, I do not favor a change, either in cut or in color.

I would like to see adopted an olive drab dress blouse for use after retreat. The advantages of a low-collar olive drab dress blouse for use after retreat are:

1. More comfortable attending social functions, dancing, etc.
2. Fulfills the need of a change, variety.
3. Gives opportunity to try something new without putting what we have in the discard. If liked, can eventually be used for day uniform.

MEDICAL CORPS.

THE new Air Service flying field, Santa Monica, Calif., named in honor of Lt. Greayer Clover, Air Ser., U.S.A., who was killed in France during the World War, will soon be in operation. The field is intended primarily as a training center for air officers, Organized Reserves, 9th Corps Area. Two steel hangars with concrete floors and an oil storage house have been erected and work has been begun on the construction of a combined storehouse, club room and office building for officers on duty at the field. Eight JN- H and one DH-4B planes have been allotted to the field and authority has been obtained for employment of the necessary mechanics. The new airfield is an excellent natural flying field and is within easy access to a large number of Reserve officers in the vicinity of Los Angeles.

## Suggestions as to Changes in Army Uniform

### Mission of the Uniform

TO THE EDITOR:

THE fundamental consideration involved in the present discussion, it seems to me, is, "What is the mission of the uniform?" It appears that there are two: one for peace and one for war; one for the garrison and one for the field. All attempts to reconcile these distinct missions have failed in the past.

In time of peace the mission of the uniform is to help the soldier to train for war; in war, it is to help him to fight. Now, training comprehends the formation of certain habits of thought and action that will enable the soldier to act to the best advantage under abnormal conditions. For example, it is desirable to inculcate in him the habits of self-respect, pride, esprit de corps, co-operation, thoroughness, precision, etc. The creation of these habits in all makes the soldier act, as though by instinct, as a harmonious and reliable team. These, together with other habits, constitute discipline.

In the formation of these habits the uniform has always played a conspicuous part. Invariable neatness fosters pride and self-respect. The cleaning and polishing of certain items of the uniform create the habits of thoroughness, precision and self-respect. Close-order drill in ceremonies, where the uniforms are neat, attractive and close-fitting, leads to accuracy, precision, co-operation, esprit de corps and pride—especially when spectators are present. Hence, to meet the fundamental demands of the garrison life, the uniform should be close-fitting, neat, attractive and subject to meticulous care.

Brass buttons, white or leather belts and metal insignia, therefore, have their place in the garrison—or dress uniform.

For campaign, the fundamental requirements appear to be that the uniform shall protect the soldier from the elements, shall not hamper his movements and shall stand hard wear. Hence, it should be warm, but subject to such changes as will allow the wearer to find relief in warmer weather. It should be loose enough to permit complete freedom of movement, and yet tight enough so that there will be no discomfort under the straps of the pack.

It is apparent that no single uniform can combine all of these characteristics. But if two different types are designed, uniforms can be made that will meet these two classes of requirements. It appears to me that by studying the habitual forms of dress of those whose lives most nearly resemble that of the soldier we might learn something. The hunter, cowpuncher or lumber-jack may have something to offer.

The high-laced boot is, of course, expensive and the upper would long outlast the sole. It does not seem to be practical for the soldier. But, in place of the present breeches, so tight about the knees, we might adopt from the sportsman the knick-

erbockers, which are loose about the knees and yet, with the buttoned bottoms, could be used with the spiral puttees.

For the blouse, a modified mackinaw with a convertible collar ought to solve the problem in the field. Certainly, the present blouse is insufferable on warm days, and if the collar is opened, as is often the case, the result is unsightly in the extreme.

As far as color is concerned in the dress uniform, I think that there should be plenty of it, as long as it is attractive, harmonious and significant of the arm or branch or of historic tradition. The divisional or regimental insignia or colors in enamel on the cap would be neat and encourage esprit de corps.

As regards colors in the field uniform, I think that the standard color does not matter very much. This is for the reason that, if we had a standard pattern for each of several types of country, the second line could be equipped with the color most suitable to the particular theater of war in which it was to be engaged. Of course, the first troops would have to wear the general standard, but subsequent issues could be made in the most suitable color. Sample uniforms could be kept in stock, the color, weight and material being made to depend upon the climate and locality of the theater of war, and manufacture could be started after the declaration of war.

For example, to use the same material and color for the tropics, for the desert, for Siberia, or for a wooded country does not seem reasonable. Forest green would be best for the wooded country, khaki or brown for the deserts and gray for Mediterranean lands.

The color of the standard field uniform for universal use would depend upon at least four considerations: (1) Universal adaptability; (2) distinctiveness; (3) economy; (4) tradition.

There are three or four colors that we could choose from on the score of tradition: A buff, reminiscent of the old buckskin and the Continental buff; a cadet gray, taken from West Point; a butternut or Confederate gray, from the Civil War; or our olive drab, from the World War.

We might use different colors for different arms of the Service. The conditions of visibility are not the same for all arms. Artillery—especially heavy artillery—has more to fear from aerial than from terrestrial observation. With cavalry I cannot see that the color makes very much difference, for, except in dismounted action, as a rule, it cannot count on concealment. According to this criterion, the pioneers and machine gunners ought to have an iridescent chameleon uniform!

There remains yet another proposal: To have color on the field uniform. It seems reasonable to expect that, if colored trimmings—at least in soft pastel shades—were skillfully used according to correct

### Referendum Ballot

The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL asks the officers of the Regular Army, National Guard and Organized Reserve these questions. (Where space is insufficient, add sheets):

1. Do you favor a change in the present field uniform, (a) in cut, (b) in color?

Answer .....

2. If you favor a change, indicate briefly what it should be?

Answer .....

3. Do you think any additional uniform advisable and why?

Answer .....

4. If so, what in addition to the field uniform should be authorized?

Answer .....

5. How much time should be allowed for change?

Answer .....

Officer's Signature.....

Date.....





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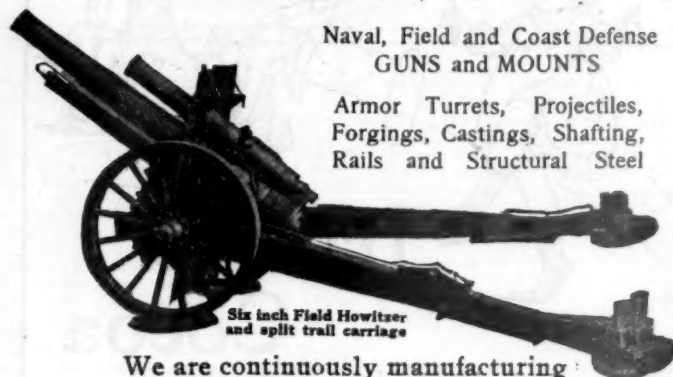
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## THE THREE "AGES" OF SHOEMAKING

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In the Eighteenth Century small domestic shoe-shops arose, and groups of men and women, in shops and homes, made the footwear of the people, the work being more or less divided, but all still done by hand. This was the second "age".

About the middle of the Nineteenth Century the factory system developed and the introduction of shoe machinery began, until to day in no field of manufacture has greater progress been made or more efficiency been attained through machinery. This is the third "age".

There is a machine now available for practically every process in the making of shoes. And, by the way, there are one hundred and forty different operations in the making of a Goodyear Welt Shoe, universally recognized as without a peer in those qualities which make a shoe desirable,—comfort, durability, appearance.

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# EDITORIAL

Free and loyal discussion is necessary in order to conquer the truth.—Camille Flammarion.

## Internal Questions That Disturb

**T**HE use of false statement, terror, or any other means of appealing to the fears of humanity as a method of bringing desirable results always has been, is to-day, and undoubtedly always will be one of the surest ways to insure the continuance of the evil which it is desired to abolish.

Leadership can only be successful where those led have confidence in the leader. If the people to be led find that they are not being told the whole truth in a broad, unbiased way, confidence disappears.

Ignorance, carelessness, prejudice, or that feeling too common among ministers of the gospel, teachers and professors, to say nothing of a large class of self-appointed reformers, that they know best what should be done, obtains to a large extent in this country.

The majority of people in this country to-day have "to be shown." In fact, so much has this point of view been adopted that one of our greatest faults to-day is the lack of confidence in our leaders, political, spiritual, educational, and all other kinds.

The leaders of all kinds in whom the people, as a whole, have lost confidence have primarily themselves to blame for the intellectual revolt against them and their ideas. The child who has been governed by fear or deceit ends by losing confidence in his parents. No matter how honest the motive back of the parent's actions, the fault lies with the parent.

The aristocracy of Russia had every opportunity that this world ever gave to make their nation one of the greatest of the world in every desirable way and to lead their people to the highest type of civilization. The distress, the misery, the rottenness, the complete failure which exist in Russia to-day come primarily from the fact that the people lost confidence because of the lack of leadership of their aristocracy and abolished it when themselves so far down the scale as to be incapable of self-government.

There can be no doubt that war is a terrible thing. No thinking man, above all no man who has participated in it, could do otherwise than wish to avoid it. However, there are greater evils than war, and when the choice comes between the greater evil and war, no courageous self-respecting man or woman should hesitate. Our history shows that our people never do.

### Activities of the Communists

**T**HE evil of communism exists in the world to-day. That it is an evil is recognized by every man or woman who has been in Russia or knows of the conditions which exist in Russia. Since the Armistice the Communists in different parts of Germany have on various occasions seized control of different industrial districts and cities. The latest press reports indicate that this movement is still strong in Germany and may break out at any time.

The Fascist organization in Italy was necessary, and is still necessary, to control the Communists in that country. The latest reports from Spain indicate the Fascists are being organized there for the same purpose.

The Foster trial now going on in Michigan shows that the Communists are busy in this country and represent a force which, because of outside help, if for no other reason, cannot be ignored. No thinking man can deny that in the generally disturbed conditions of the world to-day the communistic movement is a grave danger.

### Race Against Race

**R**ACIAL hatred, even between different branches of the white race, is an evil which has caused untold suffering in the past. The average white man does not begin to understand the force of the steadily growing hatred of the Asiatic for the white. The master, accustomed to issuing his orders and having them obeyed, seldom, until it is too late, comprehends the smoldering hatred of the slave, only waiting his opportunity to overturn the situation.

In addition to the hatred engendered by the white man's mastery, is the steadily

growing trade rivalry brought about by the industrial development of Asia and the white man's insistence on maintaining, for the exclusive use of a relatively small number of his own race, immense tracts of territory facing Asia, which the crowded yellow man naturally wishes to enter.

### Fighting for a National Ideal

**I**F the people of the United States were faced to-day with the question of deciding whether they would accept communism or fight, there can be no doubt in anyone's mind that they would choose civil war, or war with a foreign opponent, or both, rather than yield.

If the people of the United States were confronted to-day with the choice of allowing unrestricted Asiatic immigration or war, there can be no doubt which they would choose.

These two forces inimical to our institutions exist in the world to-day, and are steadily growing in power. We may not be threatened with either to-day. We have no guarantee as to the conditions which will exist five years from now, ten years from now, twenty-five years from now, or in the second generation from the present.

If we are true to our trust, we must prepare the ground for our children and our children's children.

## Humanity Not Yet Regenerated

**I**F the press reports are correct, Bishop William Anderson of Cincinnati, Ohio, in his address at the Kansas Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, pointed out very clearly that, "A regenerated humanity obtainable through the spirit of good-will and fellowship and friendly co-operation is the great call upon Christianity to-day." No thinking man or woman can fail to agree.

However, on the other hand, no thinking man or woman could for one moment believe that humanity is to-day sufficiently regenerated to bring about a compromise acceptable to both sides, between armed communism as it stands in Russia to-day and the Constitution of the United States of America, or between our ideas with respect to the preservation of race and the ideas dominating Asia to-day.

That the Bishop himself saw the danger of future wars, for one reason or another, is evident from the fact that in his address, as reported by the press, he attempts to frighten his hearers by the statement that "93 per cent. of our Federal taxes go to pay the war bill, nine-tenths of the business of the country goes to pay for fighting."

A man of the high character of the Bishop would never dream of using incorrect statements, even in the most worthy cause. Therefore, it is certain that this frequently repeated, absolutely false, pacifist statement must have been supplied him through the carelessness of some secretary or friend.

### Preparedness Not a Heavy Tax

**T**HE ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL has on several occasions given the exact figures from governmental sources which show that this statement perpetually being put out by the Libby pacifist group is false. It has also pointed out on various occasions that these figures do not include the state and local taxes which make up such a large share of the tax burden borne by business and individuals in this country.

Furthermore, the Bishop entirely fails to point out that a very large proportion of the tax burden which has been imposed by our past wars is directly traceable and entirely due to the terrible wastefulness in money due to our habitual failure to profit by our past experiences. It is time our leaders realized that there are greater evils than war; that when our people are faced with the choice they inevitably choose war; that in the future we will have to confront such evils again and again, and our people will choose war.

What this country needs is an end to "pussyfooting"; an end to trying to frighten us into being good, both personally and as a nation, and an end to appeal-

ing to our emotions instead of to our reason.

Our people are courageous, they are not afraid to face trouble, they want facts. The time has come, and more than come, for the rising up of leaders who will tell the facts respecting our position in the world, show the inevitable difficulties to be overcome, and point out the necessity to be prepared to overcome them by force, rather than yield, when we know we are in the right.

## Strong U.S. Navy a Peace Asset

**A** RECENT editorial in the Baltimore Sun, by the well known English writer, Mr. Bywater, is well worth the attention of American pacifists. He maintains that the surest way for the United States to avert war in the Pacific is to keep up her Navy to full treaty strength; that the argument that armaments produce wars is discredited by recent history.

It is true that when strong armaments are allied with an aggressive foreign policy, such as was conspicuously the case with the Germans before the war, they constitute a real menace to peace. But regardless of her armament, America can never be charged with aggressive aims abroad. There is no "reason to anticipate a departure from this traditional American policy of regarding war as an unmitigated evil, to be avoided by any means short of a sacrifice of national honor. Even when Mr. Josephus Daniels was agitating for the biggest Navy in the world, no one in England construed this movement as a threat. Rather was it viewed as an extreme and possibly ill-timed expression of America's resolve to discourage would-be disturbers of the peace, whether in Europe or in Asia."

### Our Foreign Policy Aims at Peace

**W**HETHER America's armament be weak or strong, her foreign policy will always be guided by a desire to preserve the peace. But for the weakness of her armament she would never have been drawn into the last war. That the reputed weakness of her Army and Navy was one of the chief reasons that persuaded the German leaders to undertake the unlimited submarine campaign has been freely admitted by them.

This is clearly demonstrated by the inquiry into the war conducted in 1919 by the Reichstag. A large number of officers and former officials testified that the risk of American intervention had been accepted because of a belief that America was incapable of effective military or naval effort.

Ludendorff's own words were: "America can be disregarded as a negligible factor. She has no Army, and if she tries to send her handful of troops to Europe she will have no ships to defend them against our U-boats. America simply does not count."

Clearly, it was weakness, not strength, that got us into the war.

### Avoidance of War in Orient

**S**TUDENTS of Oriental psychology will agree with Mr. Bywater that the surest way to avoid war in that quarter is to maintain the strongest Navy permissible under the treaty. The Orientals have a rapidly growing conviction, based on the evidence of what we have voluntarily given up lately, and upon our failure to keep up a treaty strength, that America will under no circumstances wage a war in defense of her Transpacific interests. This has become a favorite argument of Japanese publicists to take stronger measures in China. The loss of American prestige in the Far East has strengthened the hands of the Japanese militarists, who point to it as a complete justification of their policy of aggression.

### What Might Cause War

**"O**UT of all the calculable developments in the Far East," says Mr. Bywater, "there are only two which might bring war in their train. The first is an attempt by any power to undermine Japan's

political and economic ascendancy in that sphere. The second is an increase of domestic unrest in Japan to an extent that threatened to subvert the existing régime.

"In the latter event it would be in accordance with Japanese precedent to create a diversion abroad and so to smother incipient revolution under a tidal wave of patriotic sentiment. A convenient pretext for this could be found in America's treatment of Asiatic immigrants.

"In either of the cases mentioned the risk of war would be intensified if Japan's rulers felt confident of achieving a victory. On the other hand, they would be less inclined to dare the hazard of conflict with an opponent who was powerfully armed. That is one reason why peace in the East is bound up so closely with preparedness in the West."

## Limit of Assimilation Reached?

**W**E pointed out last week the unwisdom of amalgamating certain staff corps with the line of the Navy, principally on account of the already great diversity of line duties which would render it impossible for line officers to assimilate additional professions of an intricate and comprehensive nature. Assuredly, from this basis alone, the folly of tampering with naval efficiency should be evident. We cannot risk impairing the fighting efficiency of the Navy, since its very existence can be justified only on the assumption that it is fit to fight an efficient antagonist.

We are firmly convinced that the limit of assimilation for the great body of line officers has already been reached. Certainly, their requirements are much broader than in any other Navy. But if such limit has not been reached, then there are open more logical amalgamations than the proposed ones of the Supply Corps, Construction Corps and Civil Engineer Corps with the Line.

### Co-ordination of Air and Line Duty

**I**N naval operations of the future there will exist an imperative need of the closest possible co-ordination between naval aircraft and ships. It is true that the aviators do to-day constitute a branch of the Line but they are not completely amalgamated with it, and for the very reason that assimilation of the duties of both branches is above the capacity of the average officer.

If further amalgamation is to be experimented with, here is the place to begin.

### Marine Corps and Navy Line

**A**FTER aviation, the closest approach to uniformity of duties and functions is between the Line and the Marine Corps. They are both combatant branches which need an expert knowledge of the art of war. The Marines habitually man a part of the battery on board most large ships. The Navy habitually supports the Marines in their most difficult and important hostile operations. In many forms of operations they must co-ordinate as integral parts of the same combatant forces. Let us amalgamate all the combatant functions before superimposing non-combatant duties upon Line duties. Such procedure would be more in accord with fundamental principles and involve less danger of lowering the standards of fighting power.

### Then There's the Coast Artillery

**A** THIRD opportunity for amalgamation with the Line of the Navy, more logical than the one in contemplation, is offered by the close co-ordination necessary under many circumstances, and the similarity of combatant duties, between the Coast Artillery and the Navy.

If amalgamation is at all justified, it should be done in a logical way, and in accordance with fundamental principles and the lessons of experience. The experiment of our Army in amalgamating Staff Corps of non-military functions with the Line of the Army proved a failure.

In the face of this experience, why court the same failure in the Navy? In any event, the Aviators, Marines and Coast Artillery should be considered first.

## Navy Referendum on Amalgamation

(Continued from front cover page)

been specially trained, and eventually these men will work themselves up in a special corps. If the work has to be done, somebody must be employed to do it. For example, the chief machinist's mates furnish the technical operating skill on many ships where it is lacking in the Line officer doing engineering duties. Specialization is the foundation of the operation of the United States Navy. The whole work of the Navy is done by specialists. The evidence of this is found in the list of ratings employed in the United States Navy.

"These ratings cover the whole field of electricity, radio, mechanical, engineering and communications.

"If the idea of amalgamation is that the Line officer can be a thorough paymaster, a civil engineer, a naval constructor, and also a good Line officer, I beg to dissent. In practice, if these men give up their specialty, more men have got to be employed to take their places. If they are required to qualify for the Line in order to reach high rank, they will neglect their specialty. In the end they are neither fish, flesh nor fowl.

"In boards of selection made up of Line officers those that find themselves not qualified for Line duty will naturally not be selected for high rank. The result upon the younger officers of the Service will be debasement of the duties performed in these specialties, as junior officers will realize that by entering them they cannot advance to the highest rank.

"The duties now efficiently done will be sloppily performed by indifferent people who do not hold their specialties in high regard.

"In one way it would be good to combine everything—the sooner the better—and complete the cycle of amalgamation, so that we can return to the training of specialists to perform the duties that have to be done by specialists."

Without regard to which view is correct, it must be recognized unless the Service is generally united in the support of the bill it is extremely doubtful whether any legislation can be secured. A better illustration of this cannot be given than the fate of the Naval Omnibus bill. It appeared to be impossible to unite the Service on any bill, and as a result there was no legislation, with disastrous results to the Navy at large. It is with this idea in view that the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is seeking the views of the officers with the fleet and on the shore stations as well as those on duty at Washington.

### Navy Officers' Referendum Ballot.

#### AMALGAMATION OF LINE AND STAFF.

The officers of the Navy are asked by the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL to use this ballot for the purpose of expressing their individual opinions upon the question of amalgamation as proposed by the Navy Department in a tentative bill.

1. Do you favor the amalgamation of the Supply Corps, the Construction Corps and Civil Engineer Corps with the Line of the Navy?

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Signed .....

Date .....

## U.S.M.A. Graduates' Anniversary Dinners

ABOUT seventy graduates of the U.S. Military Academy held a reunion and banquet at the Rainier Club, Seattle, on March 17. Representatives of twenty-seven classes were present, the oldest graduate being Brig. Gen. F. K. Ward, retired, of the class of 1870, and the youngest, J. A. E. O'Flaherty, jr., of the class of 1922.

Col. George G. Gately, commanding officer of the 10th Field Artillery at Camp Lewis, acted as toastmaster. Those responding to toasts were Gen. Ward, Col. John I. Hayden, Col. Earle D'Arcy Pearce, Mr. Fred W. Peterson, Lts. F. J. Cross, Donald J. Leche and A. E. O'Flaherty, and Maj. R. T. Ward. It was planned to combine the Seattle and Portland gatherings into one big affair for the Northwest next year. The committee in charge consisted of Capt. C. S. Ward, Lts. Donald J. Leche and Frank A. Henning, jr., and Mr. Ernest J. Riley.

### Dinner at Minneapolis

MORE than thirty-five graduates of West Point and their wives attended a reunion dinner at the Minneapolis Athletic Club on March 17. The senior officers present were Col. E. L. Butts, who acted as presiding officer; Col. J. N. Munro, chief of staff of the 89th Division; Col. Girard Sturtevant, in charge of the R.O.T.C. at the University of Minnesota, and Col. H. P. Howard. Capt. Hall Rose was in charge of the arrangements.

### Jolly Dinner at Leavenworth

A DINNER was held in Pope Hall, Fort Leavenworth, March 17 in honor of the 121st anniversary of the founding of the U.S. Military Academy. Nearly 200 officers were present.

Previous to the dinner the following order was sent out to organize the "corps": Headquarters U.S. Corps of Cadets, West Point, N.Y. (In spirit but not in body.) March 12, 1923.

S.O. No. 1.

The following promotions and assignments in the U.S.C.C. are hereby announced, effective at retreat the 17th:

Company A.	Company B.	Company C.
Ely, H. E.	To be Cadet Captain.	Cress, G. O.
Morgan, J. M.	To be Cadet Lieutenant.	Jenks, I. C.
Miles, P. L.	To be Cadet Adjutant.	Roberts, T. A.
Howland, C. R.	To be First Sergeants.	
Moran, E. G.	Ralston, R. R.	Rehkopf, N. B.

By order of the Commandant:

BENNY HAVENS, Adjutant.

"The Corps" fell in front of the post chapel in three companies. After retreat and the publishing of orders the corps was marched to Pope Hall by Cadet First Capt. H. E. Ely. The officers were divided according to the time of graduation, to form the four different classes, and were seated at the tables accordingly.

Col. Lytle Brown was toastmaster, and the following program was carried out:

1. Song, "Alma Mater."
2. Our Alma Mater, Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, '91.
3. Song, "The Corps," Maj. John Henderson, '06.
4. Confession of a Hopoid, Maj. Donald McDonald, '04.
5. Song, "Army Blue."
6. Recollections of Cadet Days, Maj. Harding Polk, '10.
7. Song, "Benny Havens, Oh!" Col. Isaac Jenks, '91.

Col. Ezra B. Fuller and Col. Joseph Garrard, both retired, were the oldest officers present at the banquet, both being of the class of '78, Col. Garrard ranking Col. Fuller one file.

## Army and Navy Country Club of Florida

REAR ADM. VICTOR BLUE, U.S.N., retired, who resides at Fort George, Fla., is president of a company known as the Fort George Corporation, organized under the laws of Florida, with an authorized capital stock of \$25,000, consisting of 250 shares at a par value of \$100 each. Maj. Gen. John L. Clem, U.S.A., who resides at Washington, D.C., is vice president.

An announcement states that the primary purpose of the corporation is to organize and assist in financing a club to be known as the Army and Navy Country Club of Florida.

The object of this club, it is stated, is to supply facilities for officers of the Army and Navy and their families, as well as civilians who are affiliated with them, to

enjoy a sojourn or residence in Florida at an expense within their means.

To carry out its purpose, the corporation has purchased an estate on Fort George Island, Fla., known as the Homestead, consisting of 208 acres, including a large residence and other buildings, for \$20,000. The property is on Fort George Inlet with excellent facilities for boating, bathing and fishing.

The incorporators include Rear Adm. Austin M. Knight, W. A. Marshall, Thomas Washington, H. I. Cone and Victor Blue, Gens. John L. Clem, S. W. Battle, Commodore Albert L. Key, E. H. Green, Capt. F. B. Bassett, R. H. Leigh, J. C. Colwell, L. W. Curtis, George T. Smith, H. G. Gillmor, Comdrs. Cleland Davis, W. P. White, John A. Tobin, R. P. McCullough, W. H. Chambers, Maj. George J. Newgarden and Capt. Stuart Cooper of the Army.

## D.S.M. Awarded to Late Col. E. C. Register, U.S.A.

ON the recommendation of Lt. Col. H. L. Gilchrist, Med. Corps, U.S.A., the War Department made the posthumous award of the D.S.M. to Lt. Col. Edward C. Register, Med. Corps, U.S.A., as of Feb. 27, 1923.

The Quartermaster General of the Army forwarded the medal to the commanding general, 4th Corps Area, Fort McPherson, for presentation to Mrs. Jeannie H. Register, widow of the deceased. Col. Register was on duty under Col. Gilchrist in Poland, when typhus fever was raging all over the republic and the people were panic-stricken. Col. Gilchrist in paying a tribute to the splendid and fearless duty performed by Col. Register says, in part:

"There was a dearth of doctors and no hospital facilities and Col. Register volunteered to go to the worst district to fight the unseen enemy. He succeeded in establishing a large 1,500-bed hospital besides numerous relief stations which he equipped with hospital supplies, formerly belonging to the Austrian army, which had been secreted and which he discovered.

"He went alone without the blare of trumpets and put up a gallant single-handed fight and succeeded in bringing order out of chaos. He furnished succor to thousands of poor disease-stricken people. He performed his duty as an officer of the Medical Corps of the Army and surrendered his life for the cause.

"On Dec. 15, 1919, Col. Register showed the first symptoms of typhus fever and was fully aware of the fact, but notwithstanding this he did not give up until compelled to do so by the advancement of the disease. He made a gallant fight and had it not been for a weakened condition of his heart, which had existed prior to his reporting in Poland, he would have recovered. He died Jan. 3, 1920, in the line of duty."

## Adm. C. P. Plunkett, U.S.N., Reviews 107th N.Y.N.G.

REAR ADM. C. P. PLUNKETT, U.S.N., commandant of the 3d Naval District and of the navy yard, New York, reviewed the 107th Infantry, N.Y.N.G., under Col. Wade H. Hayes, in its armory in New York city, March 23, and was highly impressed with the display.

It is quite rare that an officer of the Navy reviews a National Guard regiment, and the event drew a large audience that showed great interest in the ceremonies if the evening, which consisted of review and parade, the regiment making a fine appearance in both.

The admiral and his staff paraded in full dress uniform and considerable comment was heard among Regular Army and National Guard officers present among the guests as to the handsome appearance of the Navy officers, and what a pleasure it was to see a striking dress uniform in a ceremony, instead of the dull olive drab continually used.

The members of the 107th are of the same opinion, and to this end are equipping themselves with the time-honored full dress gray. No less than seven companies have already secured this uniform.

Adm. Plunkett was accompanied by the following staff: Capt. Ridley McLean, G. W. Todd, H. V. Butler, W. B. Wells, B. A. Long, F. E. McCullough and T. H. Hicks, Comdrs. A. K. Shoup, C. R. Robinson, C. J. Anderson and G. S. Burrell, Lts. G. B. Sherwood and D. M. Collins.

There was dancing after the military ceremonies. Among the many special guests were Col. A. H. Huguet and Lt. Col. G. S. Stewart, U.S.A.

## Naval Cases Decided by Court of Claims

FOUR cases recently argued in the Court of Claims by Mr. George A. King of King & King were decided on March 19.

One of them involved the case of an officer who failed on his first examination for promotion, was subsequently re-examined and received a commission containing a date of taking rank six months later than the date from which he would have taken rank if he had passed his first examination.

The court held that, under the act of 1913 providing that officers shall be entitled to take rank from the date stated in their commissions, he was entitled to the pay of the higher grade from the date stated in his commission.

### Mileage Under Orders

The vexed question of mileage under orders "authorizing" an officer "to proceed at your own expense" was decided in the case of Lt. Henry Guilmette, Supply Corps, U.S.N., appointed in 1914 a paymaster's clerk and authorized, after physical examination and taking the oath of office, to proceed to his first post of duty. The court decided that he was an officer of the Navy traveling under orders and that mileage was due him.

### Longevity for Constructive Service

The same officer also sued for the third time for an instalment of pay due him on the ground of having been appointed to the Navy from civil life in 1909. Two previous cases involving earlier instalments had been decided in his favor and in the present case he sued for a third instalment.

The court reaffirmed its former decisions in his favor and allowed him the additional longevity increase consequent to crediting him with five years' pay as for constructive service upon appointment in 1909.

### Advanced Grade for Civil War Service

A still more warmly contested case was that of Capt. or Rear Adm. Jefferson F. Moser, who entered the Naval Academy in 1864. While holding the rank of captain he was retired as of over forty years' service in 1904. It was claimed that, under the Navy Personnel act of 1899 giving officers who had served in the Civil War an advance of one grade on retirement, he was entitled to the rank of rear admiral of the lower half on the retired list. The Court of Claims has so held three times and now in this fourth suit reaffirmed its previous rulings.

The court went even further than to hold itself bound by the previous decisions, and stated that, on a re-examination of the merits of the question, Moser should have received the rank of rear admiral in 1904, and is entitled to the pay of that rank now.

## U.S. Cavalry Officer Returns from Inspections

MAJ. HENRY T. BULL, U.S.A., in charge of R.O.T.C. activities in the office of the Chief of Cavalry, has returned to Washington from approximately a seven weeks' nation-wide inspection of Cavalry activities.

Maj. Bull reports that everything is in a generally satisfactory condition among the Cavalry units of the R.O.T.C., and declares that with each inspection a decided improvement is developing in their work. The main deficiency in the R.O.T.C. work is the lack of an adequate number of Regular Army instructors for this work and the lack of sufficient appropriations to carry on this instruction and training. Maj. Bull also stated that at the Cavalry School the spirit of the student officers, the high efficiency of the staff and the general appearance of the post, including the appearance of the men, were the best he had ever seen in the Army.

Maj. Bull while on his trip secured actual time figures for R.O.T.C. work in five of the institutions which he visited. The longest number of hours put in by any of the instructors was at Culver Military Academy, with a total of 2. At the University of Illinois the number of actual working hours ranged from 61 to 46. Maj. Bull stated that the average number of hours put in by these instructors was 42.



# Army and Navy News from Washington

By E. B. Johns

**T**HE question of expending the money that is appropriated by Congress for the modernization of the fleet will be taken up at a conference of the Administration leaders when the President returns from his vacation. It is understood that the officers in the Navy Department have decided not to take the responsibility of going ahead with the work until the President and Secretary Denby have been consulted.

Just how the situation will be handled, if it is decided not to spend the money on the elevation of the guns as provided for in the Appropriation bill, it is difficult to see. The indications are that the subject will be up in Congress without regard to what policy is pursued by the Administration. On this account, it is stated the Administration leaders are proceeding cautiously and desire to be well fortified when the decision is made. They want to be prepared to meet any attack that may be made in Congress on the policy of the Department.

There is no doubt that the attitude of the British government is proving embarrassing not only to the Navy Department, but to the Administration. An insidious propaganda is being conducted to create the impression that the modernization of the United States Fleet to correspond with that of the British and Japanese fleet is contrary to the spirit of the treaty.

## Opponents of Modernization Busy

**A**S was anticipated in these columns last week, the anti-Navy members of Congress are already taking advantage of the Hughes-Roosevelt statements to oppose the modernization of the United States Navy. The daily press, or at least a large section of it, continues to confuse the public upon the questions involved in the statements issued by the Secretary of State and the Acting Secretary of the Navy as to when the guns of the British navy were elevated, with the resultant increase in the range of the British fleet. Both the Secretary of State and the Acting Secretary of the Navy simply acknowledge they were wrong in their impression that this improvement in the British fleet had been made since the signing of the Naval Treaty. They did not admit that the Navy Department was in error in its statement that the range of the British fleet is now 3,000 yards in excess of that of the United States Fleet.

By the tone of the statement given out by Chairman Madden of the House Committee on Appropriations, it would be a violation of the treaty to bring the American Fleet up to the standard of the British fleet. Surely the 5-5-3 ratio includes the range of the guns of the three fleets as well as tonnage. It also includes protection against air and submarine attack. Yet Chairman Madden in an interview says that he intends to protest to the Navy Department against the expenditure of the money appropriated at the last session of Congress for the elevation of the guns of the American Fleet to that of the British fleet.

While Chairman Madden and the other little Navy members appear to be deeply concerned lest the modernization of the American Fleet should violate the Naval Treaty, the question naturally arises whether he is interested in what Japan is doing in this direction. For his information and that of the other anxious statesmen it can be stated that Japan has appropriated 50,000,000 yen to be spent in the modernization of nine of the capital ships in the Japanese navy. It is to be expended as follows: In 1923, 2,200,000 yen; in 1924, 4,500,000 yen; in 1925, 4,500,000 yen; in 1926, 6,400,000 yen; in 1927, 6,400,000 yen; in 1928, 8,300,000 yen; in 1929, 8,300,000 yen; and in 1930, 9,400,000 yen.

When it is taken into consideration that, with the cost of labor and material, a yen will do more for the Japanese navy than will a dollar for the United States Navy, it is apparent that the modernization program of the Japanese navy is more extensive than that of the United States Navy.

It might be well for the worthy statesmen on Capitol Hill to investigate thoroughly the programs not only of the Japanese,

but of the British navy before making an attack upon the United States Navy.

## Conversion of Coal Burners

**A**NOTHER feature of the modernization of the American fleet to be taken up at the next session of Congress will be the conversion of six of the coal burning battleships to oil burners. While all of the capital ships of the British fleet are oil burners, the New York, the Texas, Wyoming, Arkansas, Florida and Utah are coal burners. This is a serious handicap not only on account of the difference in the steaming radius between oil burners and coal burners, but also in the matter of defense against torpedo attacks.

Oil bunkers are virtually bulkheads for defense against submarine attack. Only small holes for pipes are necessary for oil bunkers, while there must be large openings between coal bunkers and the other parts of the ship. This is an important difference for battleships in resisting the attacks of submarines. Under the former policy of the Navy Department, it was not planned to convert the older ships to oil burners, as they would have been replaced by new ships under construction. The scrapping provisions of the treaty change the situation. Now that the older ships are to be kept in commission, the authorities are urging that they be converted into oil burners.

To further confuse the public mind, it is being suggested in some quarters that the money appropriated for modernization, and especially for increasing the elevation of the guns, should be expended on the Air Service of the Navy. This is not the first time that some of the enthusiastic Air supporters have given "aid and comfort to the enemies of the Navy" by insisting that the days of the battleship are over. The trouble with even some of the officers in the Navy is that they can see but one part of the naval defenses of the country. Every time a new implement of warfare is developed its over-enthusiastic supporters contend that it solves the whole problem. Following this line of argument, when the submarines were invented there were a great many men, both in the Navy and out, who declared that the capital ship was doomed. The same was true when torpedoes and torpedo destroyers made their appearance.

## Propaganda Against Battleship

**I**T will be recalled that at the close of the war, when the Naval Appropriation bill was up before the Arms Conference, there was a great deal of propaganda, originating in London, to the effect that Great Britain had decided to build no more battleships. Senator Borah and Senator King, and a number of other Senators who fought the Naval Appropriation bill, made long speeches in which it was contended that battleships were useless. Their arguments were based largely on quotations from English papers, but their speeches had scarcely appeared in the Congressional Record before the announcement came from London that Parliament had authorized the construction of four additional capital ships. Furthermore, when the Arms Conference was called, it was battleships that all of the great powers wanted. Battleships formed the basis of the ratio that was fixed by the Arms Conference. None of the high contracting parties seemed concerned about auxiliaries, or even the air service, and the negotiations centered around capital ships. England and Japan spread the propaganda of the uselessness of battleships, but when they came to sit down around the conference table it was battleships with which they were deeply concerned.

Although no statement has ever been given out as to the program which the United States naval advisors proposed in carrying out the limitation of armament, it is known that the American naval officers uniformly favored the completion of ships actually laid down, on which money had been spent. It would have been a great advantage to the United States Navy for it to carry out the 5-5-3 ratio by scrapping the older ships and placing a definite limit on the tonnage of auxiliary ships. The impression prevailed around Washington that the American naval advisors were insistent upon completing the ships that had been laid down, but they were overruled on this, as in the question of

naval bases, by the State Department. The Secretary of State insisted upon making the noble sacrifice which leaves this country with a fleet that is outranged by the British fleet and, so far as is known, by the Japanese fleet.

There is a special reason why the United States should be modernized. The United States in recent years adopted a policy of not spending money on alterations or modernization, but of using it on the new battleship program. This is in accordance with the usual American practice, in industries of every character. Machinery is not modernized, but is replaced by that of a later design. This is notable in the automobile industry, where Americans are constantly turning in their old machines and buying new ones.

Under the terms of the Naval Treaty, the United States is forced to spend money on modernization, in order to bring its fleet up to the standard of the ships now afloat in the British and Japanese navies. To do this it was necessary to repeal the law limiting the amount of money that can be expended on old ships.

In this discussion it should be borne constantly in mind that the fact is not denied that Great Britain during the war had started extensive modernization, and this has been continued ever since. Early in the war the urgent need for torpedo protection was apparent. Blisters have been added on all British ships except possibly the last four to be replaced by the new 35,000 ton ships building. The new construction of the United States has this protection on the inside by numerous inner hulls.

## Modernization Necessary

**M**ODERNIZATION resolves itself into three principal parts:

1. Blisters or torpedo protection. This has been completed by Great Britain and nothing has been done by this country.

2. Strengthening main deck against bombs from aircraft. The extent of this work by Great Britain is not known. Nothing has been done by the United States.

3. Increasing gun elevations. It had been understood during the war and since, from many private sources and from at least one public source, "Jane's Annual List of Fighting Ships," that the elevation of guns had been increased on British ships. Great Britain has recently officially stated that no increase in elevation has taken place since the ships were first commissioned. Information of this kind is generally considered as confidential and secret, and direct official information almost impossible to obtain. There are constant fire control changes and constant changes in range finders, gyroscopic and other delicate instruments, some of which are even secret in our own Navy. Japan has an eight-year estimate of 50,000,000 yen for the modernization of nine battleships. It is not known just what she intends to do with this. It is not known what is the present maximum elevation of the Japanese guns, or whether an increased elevation is included in her modernization plans. There seems to be no doubt in the Navy Department that increasing elevation is permissible under the treaty. The Secretary of the Navy, in hearings before Congress, said this was no violation of the treaty and we did not complain when reports were received that Great Britain was increasing gun ranges. The French views, according to press reports, seem to agree with ours.

Is it possible that Japan can expend money on an extensive modernization program without violating the treaty, while any effort on the part of the American Navy in this direction is contrary to the provisions of the agreement?

**A**S a result of nearly two years' work by a board of officers of the Quartermaster General's Office, U.S.A., there has been produced and is now in use a contract form which can be used for the purchase of supplies, construction of buildings, repair of vessels, or procurement of such services as electric current or gas. This new form does away with seven distinct contract forms formerly in use. It has been brought up-to-date with reference to Federal statutes and has been adapted as far as practicable to regular commercial procedure.

**B**ETWEEN June 1 and Sept. 30 the distribution of the commissioned personnel of the Army under its present strength will be effected. In this period an effort will be made to arrange the stations and commands of the officers for a year. Owing to the small amount of money appropriated for transportation, as few changes in the stations of officers will be made as it is possible, and at the same time carry out the general plan that has been adopted by the War Department.

In this period not only will the change of stations for the year take place, but most of the transfers from one arm to another. There is an excess of officers in the Infantry, Ordnance Department, Quartermaster Corps and Cavalry, and a shortage in the Field Artillery, Air Service, Engineers and Signal Corps. There is no authority by which officers can be transferred from one arm to another without their consent, but the policy of the War Department is to refuse transfers to a branch that has an excess in the number of officers and to encourage transfers to the arm where there is a shortage. By this policy it is believed that an equalization of the distribution between the arms can be gradually brought about.

There is a marked shortage in the number of officers who are needed for service with the National Guard and Organized Reserves. According to the table of Dec. 31, there were 353 officers serving with the National Guard, and it is planned to assign 132 more before Sept. 30. Eventually, the plans of the War Department call for the assignment of 485 officers to the National Guard. In the increase that will be allotted to the National Guard, 34 will come from the Infantry, 14 from the Cavalry, 29 from the Field Artillery, 2 from the Coast Artillery, 2 from the Air Service, 5 from the Engineers, 13 from the Signal Corps, 1 from the Judge Advocate General's Department, 14 from the Quartermaster Corps, 7 from the Ordnance Department and 11 from the Medical Corps.

There are at present, or rather were on Dec. 31, 342 officers assigned to the Organized Reserves. It is planned to allot 254 more officers and the Organized Reserves project calls eventually for 596 officers. Of the additional officers to be assigned to the Organized Reserves, 105 will come from the Infantry, 56 from the Cavalry, 83 from the Quartermaster Corps and 10 from the Ordnance Department.

## Protesting Against Comptroller General

**F**OLLOWING in the general line of the Secretary of War Weeks, written Dec. 29, 1922, the Secretary of the Navy has written to the Comptroller General protesting against his attempt to assume the administrative functions of the Department. In very plain terms, the Secretary of the Navy informs the Comptroller General that he proposes to administer the affairs of the Navy.

The letter of Secretary Denby only adds another protest to the general resistance of the assumption of unprecedented authority by the Comptroller General. The letter of Secretary Weeks quoted the Attorney General, and thus not only are the War and Navy Department, but so is the Department of Justice lined up against the Comptroller General.

The feeling in Congress against the Comptroller General is almost as bitter as that which exists in the Departments. To none of these letters or protests has the Comptroller General offered an answer. The opinion of the Attorney General does not receive any more consideration from the Comptroller General than do those of the heads of the other departments.

In some quarters, it is believed that the only relief from the situation will be through the passage of a bill limiting the authority of the Comptroller General. Consideration has already been given to several plans by which this can be effected. The need of a Comptroller General is generally admitted, but neither Congress nor the Administration ever dreamed that any Comptroller would go to the extent that the present occupant of the office has in administering its functions.

**L**T. I. L. DONNELLY, U.S. Inf., has designed a cleaning brush for automatic rifles, which will be sent to the Infantry Board at Fort Benning for tests. The Chemical Warfare Service has sent experimental carts for tests by the Infantry Board which will be made by the gas company. The carts are to be used in carrying the 4-inch Stokes Mortar and its ammunition.



## Establishment of Chapters of R.O.A.

**UNANIMOUS** decision to establish a Western Massachusetts chapter of the Reserve Officers' Association was reached at the banquet of Reserve officers at Hotel Kimball, Springfield, Mass., March 23. Sixty-eight officers attended. Ranking officers at the banquet were Col. T. L. Ames, U.S.A., commandant of Springfield Armory; Lt. Col. F. E. Buchan, U.S.A., chief of staff of the 11th Corps; Col. P. J. Norton, commander of the 104th Regiment, M.N.G.; Lt. Col. E. T. Smith, U.S.A., of corps headquarters, and Col. W. H. Eaton, Lt. Col. R. D. Jones, Col. C. H. Tenney, Col. L. D. Hubbell, Lt. Col. W. J. Collins, Lt. Col. C. A. Meserve, Lt. Col. W. D. Ballard, Lt. Col. R. M. Ames and Col. B. A. Franklin, all Reserve officers. Lt. Col. Jones, who was appointed chairman of the committee to organize the local chapter, announced that his committee would be composed of the senior officers of each branch of the service.

### Bronx County Chapter Elects Officers

**THE** following officers, O.R.C., U.S.A., were elected by the Bronx County chapter, Reserve Officers' Association on March 20:

President, Maj. LeRoy R. Corwin, Inf; vice presidents, Maj. Arthur L. Howe, Engrs., Herbert M. Holton, F.A., Daniel I. Curtin; treasurer, Capt. Alfred D. Gould, M.P.; secretary, Lt. James J. Pintel, I.G.; advisory council, Col. John M. Thompson, C.A.C., Daniel P. Sullivan, Inf., Henry W. Boyce, F.A.

The chapter meets the third Tuesday of each month in the Bronx Borough Hall, corner Tremont and 3d avenues, New York city. All Reserve officers are welcome. Many plans have been formulated to increase interest in the Reserve Corps in the Bronx.

### Elizabeth Unit Organized March 26

**THE** Elizabeth unit of the New Jersey Association of the Reserve Officers' Association was organized at the armory at Elizabeth, N.J., March 26, and application for a charter was signed. The following temporary officers were elected: President, Col. Joseph H. Bigley; vice president, Maj. J. H. M. Dudley; treasurer, Maj. Charles R. Morris; secretary, Capt. D. D. Hand.

The annual meeting of the unit will be held at the armory in Elizabeth, April 9, and permanent officers elected for the ensuing year. The meeting was an enthusiastic one and the president appointed a committee of five to get the 100 Reserve officers residing in Elizabeth signed up with the association before the annual meeting.

### Brooklyn Chapter, R.O.A.

**AT** the meeting of the Brooklyn, N.Y., chapter of the Reserve Officers' Association, held on March 21, which was briefly noted in the issue of this paper of March 24, Lt. Col. Howard L. Campion addressed the meeting upon the exhibit in aid of the work of the M.T.C. Association, to be held in the 13th Coast Defense Armory, Brooklyn, on April 20, in cooperation with that command.

Maj. Classen addressed the meeting on the subject of training camps. Gen. J. J. Bradley spoke on industrial mobilization. Lt. Charles Henry Webb, superintendent of the Church Charities Foundation of Long Island, was elected chaplain of the chapter.

The president of the chapter, Lt. Col. Devries, announced that the chapter had been invited to attend divine services on April 15, at the Greenwood Baptist Church, Brooklyn, in honor of the Army of the United States.

The next meeting of the chapter will be held in the form of a dinner at the Hotel Bossert, Brooklyn, on Saturday, May 19.

The following resolutions were passed: That Congress repeal that part of the act of June 3, 1920, which makes an allowance of four cents a mile to Reserve officers ordered to training camps, and that they receive eight cents a mile, as do Regular officers, under the provisions of Section 37, National Defense act. That Congress provide for fifteen days' field training each year for at least half of the Reserve officers enrolled, and that the chapter strongly favors a Regular Army of 280,000 officers and men.

It was resolved that the Brooklyn chapter of the R.O.A. protest against an organized, nation-wide campaign to secure amnesty for a group of so-called political prisoners who were convicted of crimes against the laws of the United States, and

the prisoners so found guilty of such acts as food poisoning, sabotage in various branches of war production should, the resolution insists, serve the full term of the sentence duly imposed.

## U.S. Marines Getting Ready for Rifle Matches

**RIFLEMEN** of the U.S. Marine Corps will soon test their skill in a series of rifle matches to be held at stations in the United States and West Indies. These contests are preliminary events leading to the selection of the Marine Corps rifle team to compete in forthcoming national and other matches.

Beginning May 7, the best Marine Corps riflemen in the West Indies will gather at Guantanamo, Cuba, for the first meet. This is to be followed by rifle matches at Mare Island, Calif., and a Marine Corps training station on the west coast, May 21. Other matches are scheduled to take place at Parris Island, S.C., the east coast training station, May 28, and the final match of the preliminary season will end at Quantico, Va., about June 15.

Orders recently issued by Maj. Gen. Commandant Lejeune of the Marine Corps authorize the holding of the matches in which several medals and trophies will be awarded. From among the winners a team will be chosen to represent the Marine Corps during 1923.

## 7th Cav., U.S.A., Competing for Horsemanship Trophy

**THE** 7th Cavalry, U.S.A., is the recipient from the American Remount Association of a bronze horsemastership trophy for inter-regimental competition under War Department Bulletin No. 17, 1920. The competition commenced March 1 of this year and the decision as to the winning troop will be made Nov. 1 next.

"The competition," writes an officer, "is already very keen and this gracious act of the Remount Association has already been the cause of a great improvement in the care of animals in the regiment. The regiment is very appreciative of the kindness of the Remount Association in presenting this magnificent trophy."

## Commutation of Heat and Light, Sergt. Instructors

**INSTRUCTIONS** have been given calling attention to the fact that the provisions of Sec. 3 of the act of Sept. 22, 1922, amending Sec. 67 of the National Defense act, eliminate the expense of heat and light formerly paid sergeant instructors of the Regular Army detailed to National Guard duty.

The Militia Bureau desires to impress upon those affected by the above mentioned amendment that in view of the provisions of the act referred to future vouchers covering quarters furnished sergeant instructors should not bear the notation that heat and light are included. In order to avoid suspensions by the general accounting officer these instructions should be strictly complied with.

## Army Notes

**A STUDY** of the whole question of Army demonstration in connection with this summer's training camps is being made by the General Staff. Lt. Col. Robert H. Pearson, Gen. Staff, who has charge of welfare work for the Army, is collecting data on the subject. There is an inclination on the part of some of the members of the General Staff to believe that Army demonstrations, not only in the training camps, but at stated periods during the year by the Regular Army units, would not only popularize the Army, but would have a beneficial effect upon its morale.

**COL. GEORGE E. MITCHELL**, U.S.A., chief of the personnel section of the office, Chief of Cavalry, left Washington on March 27 for the Cavalry School Fort Riley, to consult with the commandant of the school on the distribution of student officers. He is expected back in Washington on April 2.

**THERE** are five successful candidates on the eligible list maintained in the office of the Chief of Air Service, for appointment as flying cadets to the next classes which are scheduled to begin in September of this year at Brooks Field, San Antonio, Texas, and Scott Field, Belleville, Ill. The next examination of qualified applicants will be held at certain Air Service stations on the second Tuesday in July,

1923, and as there are about 100 vacancies to be filled there will be vacancies for about 50 more men. Information pertaining to this appointment and training of flying cadets may be obtained from the Chief of Air Service, Washington, D.C.

**A SOCIETY** circus will be held at Fort Myer, April 4, for the benefit of promoting athletics at the post. Two shows will be staged, one in the afternoon at 2:30, and the other in the evening at 8. Among the events on the program are battle exercises, rough riding, jumping, artillery drill and pay drill, and there will also be a special drill for society women.

**FIRST LT. T. T. TEAGUE**, S.C., will accompany the U.S.A.T. Grant from New York via the Panama Canal to San Francisco and from the latter point to Honolulu, as signal officer in charge of radio activities. The Grant is expected to sail the latter part of April from New York. New radio transmitting equipment has recently been installed in addition to special amplifying equipment.

## Navy Notes

**ANNOUNCEMENT** was made this week by Rear Adm. Thomas Washington, Chief of the Bureau of Navigation, that the next class for naval aviation training would begin instruction on July 1 at naval air station, Pensacola, Fla. The bureau desires to impress upon all those who contemplate taking this training to tender their applications so that they are in the hands of the bureau not later than May 1, in order to give the bureau sufficient time to act upon the applications. The Department has requested that commanding officers encourage all those officers who are eligible for, and who desire, this training, to submit their applications.

**THE** Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, has purchased from the Columbia Phonograph Co. several thousand 10 and 12-inch phonograph records at the extremely low price of 20 cents and 30 cents, respectively. These records are now in stock at the Navy Supply Depot, Brooklyn, N.Y., and may be obtained on requisition chargeable to quarterly allotment under the current "Recreation Enlisted Men" appropriation. Although not the latest releases, each one is in excellent condition. The bureau has decided not to carry phonograph records in stock for issue after the present supply is exhausted. With a view to disposing of the present stock of records as soon as possible all ships and stations will, on receipt of this letter, submit requisition for as many records as they can use, and if the ones received are satisfactory this initial requisition should be followed by subsequent requisitions until the stock is exhausted.

**REAR ADM. W. A. MOFFETT**, U.S.A., Chief of Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Department, extends to the members of the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America, an invitation to inspect and study the foreign airplanes delivered to the Navy Department during 1921 and 1922. There are eight different planes.

**LT. COMDR. W. S. ZANE** (S.C.), U.S.N., has received orders detaching him from the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts May 1 and assigning him to duty as government secretary, financial adviser and aid on the staff of the Governor of the Virgin Islands, relieving Lt. Comdr. J. J. Gaffney, S.C., who has been on duty for the last two years and a half. It is understood that the government secretary of the Virgin Islands performs duties somewhat corresponding to a Secretary of State, although, of course, on a much smaller scale.

## New Training Airship for U.S. Army

**THE** U.S. Army training airship TC-1, will essay a non-stop flight from Akron, Ohio, to Niagara Falls, N.Y., and return on completion of trial tests now under way at Akron, it was announced by the War Department on March 28. The craft will be sent to Scott Field, Ill., for permanent station, to be used for the training of airship pilots in preparation for long-distance flights.

The TC-1 is the first of three ships of this type being built for the Army by the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company of Akron, Ohio.

The crew which carried the TC-1 through her preliminary tests was composed of: Lt. F. M. McKee, test and instruction pilot; Lt. C. Kunz, test pilot and engineering assembly officer, both of Scott Field, Belleville, Ill.; Lt. J. Cluck, official observer and pilot, stationed in Washington, D.C., and Sergts. Harry Barnes and Olin Brown, motor specialists, from Scott Field.

## Regulars and N.G. in Joint Review

**NO** better example of the complete harmony and co-operation existing between the Regular Army and the National Guard could have been given than the joint review of the 16th Infantry of the Regular Army, Col. Charles Gerhardt, and the 13th Coast Artillery, N.Y.N.G., Col. Sidney Grant, which was held in the large armory of the latter command in Brooklyn, N.Y., March 27, with Brig. Gen. William S. Graves, U.S.A., as reviewing officer.

It was the most elaborate event of its kind ever given in an armory, approximately 1,900 troops appearing at one time on the armory drill floor.

The remarkable event was planned by Col. Grant, who extended an invitation to Col. Gerhardt to have his Infantrymen unite with the National Guard Coast Artillerymen in celebrating the fifth anniversary of the departure of the 13th to France. Col. Gerhardt and Gen. Bullard and others heartily co-operated.

Fully 6,000 spectators showed the most intense interest in the exhibitions.

Certainly, the Regular Army was finely represented by Col. Gerhardt's splendid command, the 16th Infantry, of the famous 1st Division, while the National Guard could not have been better represented than by Col. Grant's efficient command.

### Military Exhibitions

The military exhibitions were opened by the 16th Infantry, and were of the most finished description. It would be well-nigh impossible to give a better one in the limitations of an armory. The events follow:

Guard mount by a detail from the 1st Battalion, 16th Inf., and band. Lt. Raymond was officer of the guard, Lt. Ruth adjutant, and the other officers were Capt. Haney and Joiner. This was a splendid ceremony.

Display of equipment by a detachment of the 3d Battalion, 16th Inf., Capt. Phipps commanding, in which the various equipment carried by the soldiers was displayed on the floor. Wall scaling and signaling by selected buglers, under Lt. Guiteras, 3d Bn., 16th Inf., which included an advance by rushes, and a gas mask drill by Co. B, 16th Inf., under Capt. Spaulding, were finely executed.

Next followed an extended order drill by the 1st Battalion, 16th Inf., under Capt. Halsey, during which whistle and arm signals were used; a machine-gun drill by the 1st Battalion, 16th Inf., under Lt. Rush, and a close order drill by the 1st Battalion, 16th Inf., under Capt. McNamie, which included the execution of a silent manual. These were all finely executed events, and the precision of movement, both in the marching exercises and in the manual of arms, was a splendid demonstration, as were also the exercises to music by the 2d Battalion, 16th Inf., under Lt. Slier.

The concluding exhibition by the 16th Infantry was bayonet exercises by the 2d Battalion, under Capt. Johnson. The men in this exercise had wooden bayonets fixed on their rifles and charged through each other's ranks, yelling like Comanche Indians, and also laid their pieces on the ground and made an indiscriminate rush in a regular mix-up in which some men were bowled over.

Artillery firing by two companies of the 13th Coast Defense Command was the next exhibition, during which a shot from the twelve-inch mortar, manned by the 357th Co., succeeded in putting a shot through the center of the target, representing a battleship, which theoretically went to the bottom.

### Joint Review

The main event of the evening, which followed the artillery firing, was the joint review of the 16th Infantry and the 13th Coast Artillery, which formed as a provisional brigade. The brigade was in command of Col. Charles Gerhardt, 16th Inf., with Col. Sidney Grant of the 13th as his chief of staff, and Capt. T. G. Joiner of the 16th Infantry as brigade adjutant. The formation of the brigade by Capt. Joiner was a most creditable piece of work, performed as it was on strange ground and with such a mass of men to handle in a drill hall. The line of the brigade formed a complete square, and with some additional troops in the rear of the center.

The 16th Infantry was under command of Maj. Harry H. Bissell, who began his military service in the old 13th, and the 13th Coast Defense Command was under Lt. Col. Bryer H. Pendry. Both organizations deserve great credit for the splendid demonstration. Gen. Graves, the reviewing officer, was accompanied by a staff consisting of Col. W. J. Glasgow, chief of staff, Maj. L. Watrous, adjutant, and Lt. J. L. Whitlaw, aid. Both organizations preserved the greatest steadiness during the inspection by the reviewing officer, and the passage, which was made in double column of squads, concluded the admirable military program of the evening.

Large numbers of officers from Army posts about New York city, with their ladies, National Guard, Reserve officers, and prominent civilians were in the audience. Among the Regular officers present were Maj. Gen. R. L. Bullard and his son, Maj. P. C. Bullard; Brig. Gen. William Weigel, Col. Peter Murray and Maj. R. W. Atkinson, Lt. Col. E. H. Wagner, Maj. T. Jones, Capt. Hughes, Halsey, Joiner and Haney, Lts. Rice and Wyche. Among other military men present were Col. John J. Byrne, 9th N.Y.N.G.; Col. Taylor, late of 106th Infantry; A.E.F.; Capt. J. G. Phelps Stokes, 9th C.A.C.; and Cdr. Engr. A. Seacalaga of the Argentine navy.



## Gen. Officers, U.S.A. to Change Stations

THE War Department this week announced several important changes among general officers.

Maj. Gen. H. E. Ely will be relieved as commandant of the General Service Schools on July 1 and will then proceed to Washington and assume duty as commandant of the Army War College, relieving Maj. Gen. E. F. McGlachlin, jr., who, upon being relieved and after the expiration of any leave that may be granted him, will sail from New York city about Sept. 6 to the Panama Canal Zone, to assume command of the Panama Canal Division.

Brig. Gen. H. A. Smith will be relieved from command of the 16th Infantry Brigade at Fort Howard, Md., April 5, and after the expiration of any leave which may be granted him, will proceed to Fort Leavenworth for duty at the General Service Schools, and upon the relief of Gen. Ely, Gen. Smith will assume duty as commandant of those schools.

Brig. Gen. Malin Craig is ordered relieved as commandant of the Cavalry School at Fort Riley on July 1 and will sail from San Francisco Aug. 11 for the Philippines for duty.

The above changes were foreshadowed in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL some weeks ago.

## Col. Ruggles, U.S.A., Now Asst. Chief of Ordnance

ANNOUNCEMENT was made by the Secretary of War this week of the recess appointment of Col. Colder L.H. Ruggles, U.S.A., to be Assistant Chief of Ordnance with the rank of brigadier general. He takes the place of Gen. George W. Burr, deceased.

Gen. Ruggles was awarded the D.S.M. for especially meritorious and distinguished service. "The conception and construction of the Aberdeen Proving Ground and its operation during the early and most difficult period of its history," says the citation, "are a monument to his sagacity and unremitting labor."

Besides constructing and commanding the Aberdeen Proving Ground, Gen. Ruggles was sent to France on temporary duty to establish an overseas liaison with the French and English ordnance branches, and also to inspect the artillery matériel of the A.E.F. Although sent to France on temporary duty after the signing of the Armistice, he was retained in the office of the Chief of Ordnance as chief of the technical staff and also as chairman of the Ordnance Committee.

Graduating from the Military Academy in 1890, Gen. Ruggles has seen service with the 1st and 3d Artillery and the Ordnance Department. He also was professor of ordnance and the science of gunnery at the Military Academy. He graduated from the War College in 1921 and has been on duty in the office of the Chief of Ordnance for some time. He will assume his new duties immediately.

## Regular Troops for Summer Training Camps

THE Secretary of War has issued instructions governing the movements of Regular troops for the summer training camps for 1923. Up to this time orders have been issued only to the commanding generals of the 2d and 4th Corps Areas and Fort Benning, Ga., and to the commanding officers of Fort Humphreys, Va., and Camp Vail, N.J. Estimates will be submitted by the above mentioned commanding officers affected covering the cost of the movements directed, but they will not be initiated until approved and funds allotted for this purpose. The following troops will be affected by these instructions:

In the 2d Corps Area two companies of the 1st Engineers will proceed by rail, one to Camp Meade, Md., and the other to Camp Devens, Mass., arriving June 15 and June 10 respectively. Full equipment will be carried for demonstration purposes.

For the 4th Corps Area one troop of the 6th Cavalry will proceed from Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., to Camp Knox, Ky., by marching, to arrive May 10.

One battery of the 83d Field Artillery battalion and one company of the 1st Gas Regiment will march from Fort Benning, Ga., to Camp McClellan, Ala., due to arrive June 10.

A detachment of one officer and ten en-

listed men of the 13th Engineers, fully equipped for demonstration purposes, will proceed via rail from Fort Humphreys, Va., to Camp Custer, Mich., arriving June 10.

Detachments of Signal Corps troops, suitably equipped for demonstration purposes, will go by rail from Camp Alfred Vail, N.J., to the following points indicated:

One officer and 25 enlisted men to Camp Custer, Mich., arriving June 20; one officer and 25 enlisted men to Camp Devens, Mass., arriving June 20, and one officer and 25 enlisted men to Camp Meade, Md., arriving June 20.

## Gen. Bullard Decorates National Guardsmen

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT L. BULLARD, U.S.A., who reviewed the 9th Coast Defense Command, N.Y.N.G., Col. John J. Byrne, in its armory March 22, honored some twenty-five members of this and other commands by pinning military decorations on their breasts. Pvt. Arthur Slicklen of the 9th received the D.S.C. from the War Department for extraordinary heroism in battle in France.

Among those receiving the New York State Medal for service in aid of the civil authority for riot duty were: Maj. T. J. Oakley Rhineland, 1877; Col. C. E. Warren, V.C.A., ex-12th Inf., 1892 and 1895; Col. J. J. Byrne, 9th C.A.C., 1895 and 1901; Lt. Col. L. M. Thiery, 9th C.A.C., 1895; Capt. J. G. Phelps Stokes, 9th C.A.C., 1900; Pvt. Joseph F. Simmons, V.C.A., ex-Co B, 7th Inf., 1900; Maj. M. Miller, 9th C.A.C., 1901.

The following received the New York State Medal for faithful service in the field during the World War: Maj. David Banks, Maj. Howland Pell and Pvt. Joseph F. Simmons, V.C.A., and Capt. J. T. Muligan.

Among those who received the state decoration for long and faithful service for ten years were Capt. J. G. Phelps Stokes, 1st A. S. Morgan and L. W. Chapin.

Gen. Bullard was accompanied by Capt. B. F. Caffey, jr., and C. W. Yull, his aids, and Col. R. F. Ingram, Col. R. Sheldon and Col. J. W. Joyce, all U.S.A., on duty at Governors Island, and by an honorary staff consisting of the following: Col. J. B. Mitchell and Charles R. Lloyd, U.S.A., Col. Sydney Grant, W. I. Taylor, G. W. Burleigh, John F. Daniell and Maj. Howland Pell, all N.Y.N.G. Among other special guests present were Col. Thomas Fairervis, Col. Rhineland Waldo and Lt. Col. W. G. Schuyler. The Veterans Corps of Artillery Society of the War of 1812, under Col. Warren, acted as a personal guard of honor to Gen. Bullard.

## Shortage of Infantry Officers to Attend Schools, 1923-24

GREAT difficulty is being experienced in filling the quota of Infantry officers to attend the Command and General Staff School, course of 1923-24, with special reference to the group of officers who will not have passed their 39th birthday on Sept. 1, 1923. This group composes 60 per cent. of the entire class. All applicants must be of field grade.

This affords an opportunity for officers with the above qualifications to make a personal application at this time. Information concerning application, which should be made through military channels, will be found in Par. 1, Cir. No. 15, War Dept., 1923.

## Classification of Navy Ratings by Pay Grades

IN accordance with Sec. 10 of the act of June 10, 1922, which authorized the Secretary of the Navy to fix the pay grade for the various ratings of enlisted men of the Navy, the Bureau of Navigation has promulgated the following changes, which will become effective as of April 1. The Navy Department desires to announce, however, that these changes will not affect the distribution of ratings by classes which are printed in Par. D-4030 of the Bureau of Navigation Manual. Following are the changes:

Musicians, first class. Transferred from Grade 5 to Grade 3.  
Musicians, second class. Transferred from Grade 6 to Grade 5.  
As above revised, the pay grades will be composed as follows:  
Grade 1: class or rating, mates and chief petty officers (permanent).  
I.A. chief petty officers (acting).  
2. petty officers 1c, and cabin stewards and cooks.  
3. petty officers 2c, wardroom stewards and

cooks, steerage stewards and cooks, and musicians 1c.

4. petty officers 3c, firemen 1c, and warrant officers' stewards and cooks.

5. non-rated men 1c. (except firemen 1c and musicians 1c), firemen 2c, musicians 2c, and mess attendants 1c.

6. non-rated men 2c (except firemen 2c and musicians 2c), firemen 3c, and mess attendants 2c.

7. non-rated men 3c (except firemen 3c, and mess attendants 3c).

## Army War College Lectures Open to Reserve Officers

THROUGH the efforts of Capt. R. E. B. McKesney, secretary-treasurer of the organization, the members of the District of Columbia Department, Reserve Officers' Association, will have the opportunity to attend the series of lectures at the Army War College. The lectures will be in the evening, which will make it possible for other Reserve officers on duty in Washington to take advantage of the lectures.

The first of the series was by Lt. Col. Joseph W. Bacham, G.S., instructor at the War College and former chief of staff of the 6th Division. His subject will be "The Allied Strategy of Supply," which was delivered on March 22. On the same evening Lt. Col. George R. Spalding, G. S., instructor at the War College and former division engineer of the 80th Division, discussed "The German Supply System."

## Training Division, Bureau of Navigation

THE establishment of a training division which will be one of the divisions composing the Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, began this week. This newly created section will not only be held responsible for the administration of all duties with respect to the training, education, morale and recreation of the Regular Navy, but to the Naval Reserve Force as well. The division will be divided into three sections as follows:

(1) Officers—Training and Education.—This section will have charge of the special schools and courses of instruction that have been in the past under the Officer Personnel Division; the training and education of officers in the Naval Reserve Force; the supervision of naval instruction course in schools, colleges and universities; plans for training during war; liaison with examining board and other bureaus; the compilation of data, pamphlets, etc., for the education of officers on professional subjects.

(2) Enlisted Men—Training and Education.—This section will have the supervision and the direction of training stations, trade schools and all training of enlisted personnel (except Hospital Corpsmen); special schools; naval education study courses; the training and education of enlisted personnel of the Naval Reserve Force; plans for training during war, and State Naval Schools.

(3) Morale and Recreation.—This section will be charged as heretofore with athletics; motion pictures; allotments; libraries; and supply and disbursing.

## National Guard Notes

THE 1st Battalion, 103d Field Artillery, Rhode Island N.G., Lt. Col. E. S. Chaffee commanding, has issued an interesting description of a training school for field artillery, which is valuable as a recruiting document. The pamphlet also gives a history of the battalion, which included service in France during the World War.

THE United Veterans Organizations, representing the Civil War, Spanish-American War, and World War veterans, comprising Defend Association Veterans of the 22d Regiment and 102d Engineers, N.Y.N.G., will be tendered a review of the 102d Engineers April 2 at the armory, 168th street and Broadway, New York city, Col. Frederic E. Humphreys in command. The reviewing officer will be Maj. Peter F. Burns, A.E.F., president of Defend Association.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM CASWELL BOYD of Tennessee, who recently assumed his office, while on a recent visit to Nashville, indicated deep interest in all phases of aviation. While a member of the A.E.F., Gen. Boyd was a captain in the 117th Infantry, 30th Division, and was awarded the D.S.C. The agitation among a certain element in the state to abolish the Tennessee National Guard seems to have abated, and now the real fight is to secure a sufficient state appropriation to meet the needs of the Guard. The preparedness advocates have accomplished good work in fighting the radical element.

## U.S.S. Iowa Sunk by Gunfire

THE experimental firing against the old battleship Iowa while under way under radio control in Panama Bay March 22, incident to the maneuvers of the U.S. Fleet, was a great success and demonstrated superior marksmanship. The old Iowa had a length of 360 feet, with armor on her water line 18 inches, 15 inches on turrets and a protective deck of three inches.

The battleship Mississippi, running at 19 knots, first opened the attack from a range of some six miles with her five-inch guns. One hundred and sixty-two rounds were fired with thin-walled shells, and twenty hits, it is unofficially reported, were made, mostly on the hull. The forward funnel was shot away, her radio control apparatus was destroyed and she was sufficiently hulled to take in large quantities of water, which soon caused her to list.

The second phase of the firing took place at about nine miles with the 14-inch guns, using armor-piercing projectiles with full charges. Nine salvos were fired from five of the guns and six hits were scored, two of them being near the water line and making large holes in the hull. The Iowa finally turned turtle and sank in sixteen minutes from the time the second attack began. She went down about fifty-five miles off Balboa in seventy-five fathoms of water. Besides the holes in her hull, most of her upper works were shot away, including the bridge and both funnels.

## Favors the Organization of Naval Reserve Officers

THE report printed in a Washington paper that the Navy Department looks with disfavor upon the organization of an association of Naval Reserve officers is denied, not only by Acting Secretary Roosevelt, but by officers on duty in the Navy Department. It is scarcely necessary for Col. Roosevelt to make this statement, as he was chairman of the organizing committee of the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States.

"I am at a loss to understand," said Acting Secretary Roosevelt, "how such a report originated. I am far from being opposed to an organization of the Naval Reserve officers. Instead, I am in favor of it and am willing to do anything to encourage it. The Reserve officers of the Army have a splendid organization and the Naval Reserve officers should also continue to maintain one."

## Marine Corps Notes

THE East Coast Expeditionary Force of the U.S. Marine Corps will remain at Quantico until early fall. The practice march or maneuver will not take place until September. Gen. Butler's brigade, on March 20, gave a demonstration at Quantico, which was witnessed by a large party of Army and Navy officers. Among those who attended were Maj. Gen. John A. Lejeune and W. C. Neville.

## New Post Exchange Salesroom, Parris Island

BRIG. GEN. ELI K. COLE, U.S.M.C., commanding general, marine barracks, Parris Island, S.C., formally opened the new Main Station Post Exchange salesroom March 22, with a short address, pointing out that the exchange existed for the service of the command, and that the profits were returned to the command in the form of amusements such as athletic expenses, moving pictures, etc.

The opening was attended by the commanding officers of the stations of the post, accompanied by their staffs, all officers, enlisted men and civilian employees whose duties permitted, the families of officers and men, and by representative civilian business men from Savannah and Beaufort. The post band under the leadership of 1st Sgt. Frank Walcutt entertained with an excellent concert, and those present were given an opportunity to inspect the wonderful display of merchandise, artistically displayed in show cases.

The work of remodeling the building was done by employees of the Quartermaster Department, working after hours. The electrician force, in particular, did themselves proud and not only installed a system strictly in accordance with the National Fire Underwriters Specifications, but produced a lighting effect that rivals that of any department store in the large cities.



## Orders Demoting Army Non-Coms.

WAR Department orders directing the demotion of non-com. officers of the Army as required by the legislation of 1922, which reduced the strength of the Army, continue to issue. Orders affecting the non-coms. of Medical and Dental Service, Coast Artillery and Ordnance were published in this paper March 24, page 731. Other demotion orders follow here:

### DEMOTIONS OF NON-COMS.

The following non-commissioned officers, Finance Department, are reduced as indicated, effective March 31, by S.O. 68, March 22, 1923, W.D.:

#### FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

##### Master Sergeants to Technical Sergeants.

1st Corps Area—C. H. L. Moller, Fort Rodman.  
2d Corps Area—W. K. Barnes, West Point.  
3d Corps Area—O. G. Payton, Fort Royal; L. Kurts, Edgewood Arsenal.  
4th Corps Area—J. P. Muse, Camp Jackson; W. Pandley, Fort Bragg.  
5th Corps Area—F. Behm, McCook Field.  
6th Corps Area—A. E. Damon, Fort Riley; J. S. Weadon, Hot Springs, Ark.; G. Fagrie, Fort Snelling; H. A. Hart, Fort Riley.  
7th Corps Area—C. F. Bremerman, Fort Bliss; H. B. T. Fuller and C. W. Albright, Fort Sam Houston.  
8th Corps Area—J. L. Maher, Seattle; C. S. Brobeck, Alaska.  
Panama Canal Department—V. Irwin.  
Philippine Department—G. T. Carroll.

##### Technical Sergeants to Staff Sergeants.

1st Corps Area—F. F. Flagel, Fort H. G. Wright; B. H. Eggleston, Fort Warren; T. M. Geupel, Boston.  
2d Corps Area—J. R. Berrios, San Juan; L. B. Hanks, Schenectady; C. N. Haskell, Mitchell Field; C. E. Collier, Fort Ontario.  
3d Corps Area—D. O. Black, Fort Monroe; C. H. Holmes, Langley Field.  
4th Corps Area—W. Imhoff, Key West; G. J. Ryan, Fort McPherson; J. H. Towler, Fort Moultrie.  
5th Corps Area—H. S. Weil, Fort Brady.  
6th Corps Area—O. E. Masgrove, Fort Sill, Okla.; C. L. Jones, Fort Sam Houston; T. C. Grabfelder, Fort Bliss; C. F. Westphal, Fort Clark; A. H. Bailey, Fort Logan.  
7th Corps Area—G. Klein, Alcatraz; M. C. Probasco, Fort MacArthur; C. Behlke, Anchorage; S. Koler, Camp Lewis; R. H. Barton, Presidio of Monterey; W. I. Moore, Benicia Arsenal.  
District of Washington—J. Stewart and H. Ritter, Fort Hunt.  
Panama Canal Department—C. W. Pegues.  
Philippine Department—R. C. Elliott.

##### Technical Sergeants to Sergeants.

6th Corps Area—W. D. Sylvester, Fort Sheridan.  
8th Corps Area—W. W. Hobin, Camp H. J. Jones; A. V. Bradley, Fort Brown.  
9th Corps Area—M. W. Rosen, Fort MacArthur; O. Putz, Fort Keogh; J. M. Croix, Camp Lewis.  
District of Washington—R. M. Dougherty, Fort Hunt.  
Philippine Department—C. H. Perkins.

##### Technical Sergeants to Corporals.

1st Corps Area—B. Forbes, Fort Rodman.  
2d Corps Area—J. W. Dee, Mitchell Field; T. C. Wilde, Governors Island.  
3d Corps Area—F. G. Trimble, Camp Meade.  
4th Corps Area—F. Adams, Fort Screven.  
5th Corps Area—R. Unger, Fort B. Harrison.  
6th Corps Area—E. A. Jusko, Selfridge Field.  
8th Corps Area—J. C. Connolly, Fort Reno.  
9th Corps Area—H. Auerbach, Fort D. A. Russell.  
American Forces in Germany—H. L. Sisson, A. E. Bell.

##### Staff Sergeants to Corporals.

2d Corps Area—A. A. Dunn, Governors Island; E. Purvis, Fort Wadsworth.  
3d Corps Area—G. O. Huber, Edgewood Arsenal.  
4th Corps Area—C. Ellington, Camp McClellan; D. E. Lane, Fort McPherson.  
7th Corps Area—W. A. Smalling, Fort Des Moines; E. F. Beckman, Fort Riley.  
8th Corps Area—J. Long, Nogales; J. A. Vanderbeke, Fort Sam Houston.  
9th Corps Area—S. J. Bilsky, Presidio of San Francisco.

##### Staff Sergeants to Privates.

1st Corps Area—L. M. Huntress, Camp Devens; D. L. Mullaly, Fort Adams.  
3d Corps Area—R. H. Blanche, Edgewood Arsenal; M. Seely, Camp Meade.  
4th Corps Area—L. A. Beale, Fort McPherson; E. L. Bigham, Fort Bragg; J. G. Dobbie, Fort Benning; G. Elston, Fort Moultrie; E. Moseley, Fort Benning.  
5th Corps Area—J. Coleman, Fort Hayes; H. L. Rubin, Fort Thomas; E. O. Stroube, Fort Hayes.  
6th Corps Area—T. Burke, Fort Sheridan; H. J. Hill, Fort Wayne; E. L. Thomson, Chanute Field; F. W. Wiese, Fort Sheridan.  
7th Corps Area—W. H. Legg, Fort Robinson; M. R. Roberts, Fort Riley.  
9th Corps Area—V. P. Banks, Fort George Wright; F. Moorhead, Presidio of San Francisco; L. T. Peyton, Alaska; R. Q. Smyth, Fort Missoula.  
District of Washington—J. M. McAloney, W. C. Schwerin and F. L. Smith, Fort Hunt; D. Ross, Fort Washington.  
Hawaiian Department—M. Cohen, J. L. McCaughan, W. L. Marvin, R. W. Nuttall.  
Philippine Department—H. S. Fekner, P. Henningsen, J. G. Kellogg (China), C. Preston, A. J. Zuehl.

### Sergeants to Privates.

2d Corps Area—J. Carlson, Fort Hancock; C. W. Stoddard, Madison Barracks.  
3d Corps Area—E. A. Kelly, Carlisle Bks.  
4th Corps Area—M. Johnson, Fort Moultrie; W. E. Bennett, Fort Benning.  
District of Washington—J. Groff, Fort Hunt.

### Corporals to Privates.

2d Corps Area—C. J. Marsh, Brooklyn; W. R. Pellett, Fort Du Pont.  
4th Corps Area—O. Purvis, W. D. Short and A. P. White, Fort Benning.  
5th Corps Area—W. A. Cayer, Fort Sam Houston; W. J. Stoutmeyer, Fort Sill.  
9th Corps Area—C. W. Stonedfield, Fort MacArthur; G. E. Tuten, Vancouver Barracks.  
In case non-com. officers reduced by this order from grades 2 and 3 and reappointed in grades 4 and 5 prefer a specialist rating within grade 6 or 7 and apply in writing for such change, corps area commanders, department commanders, and commanding general District of Washington are hereby authorized to issue necessary orders for such demotion and ratings within limits of allotments made by Chief of Finance to each corps area and department and District of Washington under date of March 13, 1923. Demotions and ratings required under this paragraph at exempted stations will be made by corps area commanders and commanding general District of Washington.

The following non-com. officers, Q.M. Corps, are reduced as indicated, effective March 31, 1923, by S.O. 68, March 22, 1923, W.D.:

#### QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Master Sergeants to Technical Sergeants.  
3d Corps Area—L. T. McLaughlin, Holabird; D. Van Deventer, Philadelphia; C. Zuravitz, Holabird.  
District of Washington—H. E. Stock, Washington.  
8th Corps Area—W. D. Waggaman, Normandy.  
9th Corps Area—W. R. Harden, Presidio of San Francisco.  
Hawaiian Department—A. Thompson.

#### Technical Sergeants to Staff Sergeants.

1st Corps Area—C. H. Smith, Fort Adams; H. W. Devitt and W. S. Morley, Fort Williams; H. T. Rutherford, Camp Devens; T. F. McGlone, Fort Rodman; P. F. Quinn, Springfield Army.

2d Corps Area—G. T. Ashmore, Fort Jay; J. H. Brady, Fort Hancock; F. L. Brooks, Fort Schuyler; W. J. Fitzgerald, Fort Hancock; W. E. Cody, Fort Jay; J. B. Rooney, Fort Niagara; W. I. Thomas, New York; F. Gorbes and A. Ortiz, Porto Rico; H. P. McAbee, West Point; J. B. Magruder, Fort Ontario; T. O. Olson, Camp Alfred Vail; W. E. J. Quinn, Fort Totten; P. Keller, Mitchell Field; W. M. Cloyes, New York.  
3d Corps Area—W. C. Armstrong, Baltimore; E. C. Lange, Camp Eustis; H. Brown, W. C. Guenther and C. L. Kurts, Camp Meade; C. O. Sylvester, Holabird; F. Brand, Fort Monroe; J. Metik, Camp Eustis; F. H. Chester, Camp Meade; H. Hunsberger and G. M. Hoswell, Holabird.  
4th Corps Area—R. E. Townsley, Fort Bragg; H. McCormick and J. V. Wingo, Camp Jackson; J. E. McConnell and H. Ramsey, Camp McClellan; F. G. Fermin and J. H. Wagner, Fort Benning; L. Best, Fort McPherson; J. L. Thompson, Fort Moultrie; E. M. Knight, Fort Oglethorpe; W. C. Atwell, Camp McClellan; M. Smith, Fort Oglethorpe; F. Krome, Camp McClellan; C. M. Webster, Fort Bragg; A. S. Duvall, Camp McClellan.  
5th Corps Area—E. Alexander, Fort Hayes; S. E. Lyeth, Erie Park Ground; C. G. Troys and J. C. Hutchison, Fort B. Harrison.  
6th Corps Area—J. Kolar, Chanute Field; J. W. Merrill, Fort Brady; H. H. Fisher, O. Sonneman and J. Stocki, Fort Sheridan; J. J. Ahern, Fort Wayne.  
7th Corps Area—M. Halloran, Fort Crook; O. Hawkins, Fort Des Moines; D. O'Herin, Fort Leavenworth; J. W. Adams, Jr., Fort Omaha; E. F. Hahn, Fort Riley; F. Walters, Fort Omaha; O. Hofer, Fort Robinson; L. Printup, Fort Leavenworth.  
8th Corps Area—G. Birkel, Fort Sill; H. J. Holmes, Brooks Field; A. Eldridge, Camp Furlong; C. H. Evans and B. L. Hill, Normandy; P. H. Blystone, Fort Sam Houston; J. Doman and M. J. Mahoney, Camp Travis; A. R. Van Horn, Fort Sam Houston; H. E. Bryant, Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp.; J. J. Daerda, O. L. Friedrich and J. E. Blinn, Fort Bliss; W. Hoar, Fort Brown; G. W. O'Daniel, Fort Ringgold; J. Frazier, Fort Sam Houston; C. W. Durfee, Fort Sill; F. H. Hildebrandt, Nogales; H. M. Bare, San Antonio; J. W. Coleman, Camp Travis; E. E. Brown, Fort Sill; T. Mack, Fort Sam Houston; E. Rumpf and W. G. Love, Camp Travis; O. F. Holmes, Normandy.  
9th Corps Area—R. C. Collins and E. Forster, Alaska; J. Thompson, Alcatraz; J. C. Crowley, Benicia Arsenal; T. M. Farquar, Camp Lewis; C. O. Bailey, Fort D. A. Russell; W. R. Stevenson, Fort G. Wright; H. Hart, Presidio of Monterey; F. Strathern, Fort Mason; J. E. Kramer, Fort Worden; J. E. Board, Fort D. A. Russell; A. E. Shelley, Ross Field; A. L. Welling, Vancouver Bks.; W. H. Van Wie, Fort D. A. Russell; O. L. Blaylock, Vancouver Bks.; G. Murphy, Camp Lewis; E. F. Mitchell, Presidio of San Francisco; P. J. Desotell, Rockwell Field; J. A. Cisson, Camp Lewis; W. Falek, Keogh; D. A. Bond, Fort Douglas.  
District of Washington—F. W. Hines, Fort Myer; F. M. Cronyn, Washington Bks.; J. H. Atkins, Washington.  
Philippine Department—R. C. Anderson, W. Bainbridge, S. N. Brown, A. Daniels, R. Drummond, A. Hazzell, L. G. Harrison, D. W. Madison (Tientsin), V. C. Price, A. Schroeder, E. Berkel (Tientsin), C. S. Dunlap, B. B. Phillips, H. V. Kennedy.  
Panama Canal Department—H. J. Becker, H. E. Graft, H. O. Kirkland, C. D. Robinson, H. J. Alward, A. Pancoast, L. Parret.  
Hawaiian Department—E. B. Bundy, W. H. Udell, T. A. Haslett, J. Vanderwall, A. J. Ledow, W. L. Atwell.  
American Forces in Germany—L. K. Gushard.

### Technical Sergeants to be Sergeants.

1st Corps Area—J. Miller and F. C. Matthews, Fort H. G. Wright.  
2d Corps Area—C. O. Stuart, Fort Slocum; N. H. McEachern, Fort Schuyler; A. E. Johnson, Fort Hancock; F. C. Flick, Watervliet Arsenal; D. Kondos, New York.  
3d Corps Area—W. A. Blackwell and F. H. Lynch, Camp Meade; H. Hanhache, Holabird; H. F. Eichler, Pig Point; J. F. Burt, Camp Meade; J. P. Phillips and G. W. Reeder, Holabird; J. W. Gaynor and A. K. Ramsburg, Camp Meade; H. Dupree, Fort Howard; S. Renick, Holabird.  
4th Corps Area—J. P. Cottingham, Fort Bragg; C. Landau, Fort Barrancas; R. A. Wood, Fort Benning; B. George and L. W. Sensabaugh, Fort Screven; V. C. Mathews, Camp McClellan.  
5th Corps Area—D. C. Murphy, Fort Hayes; W. J. Simon, Camp Knox; V. G. Hines, Fort B. Harrison; C. F. Boyle, Fort Hayes.  
6th Corps Area—J. W. Wolfhope, Fort Sheridan; C. A. Warrell, Jefferson Bks.  
7th Corps Area—J. C. Stanley, Fort Leavenworth; C. C. Snider, Fort Crook; W. L. Johnson and E. W. Von Helbigdorf, Fort Snelling.  
8th Corps Area—W. B. McElish, Fort Sam Houston; B. Brooks, L. J. Engleking, H. Lynch and D. D. McBride, Normandy; E. R. Benton, Fort Bliss; E. S. Rupp, Fort Brown; F. S. Halpin, Fort Sam Houston; G. K. Uter, Marfa; R. E. Janham and E. C. Hergett, Camp Travis; J. R. Ryan, Marfa; C. Hergett, Camp S. D. Little; A. McNeese, Camp Travis; J. Q. Page, Wm. Beaumont Gen. Hosp.  
9th Corps Area—J. W. Westervelt, Fort D. A. Russell; M. W. Smith, Fort Lawton; E. E. Christman, Fort Douglas; S. Danner and D. E. Whelan, Fort McDowell; E. J. Wright, en route to Camp Lewis.  
District of Washington—L. Tibbets, Fort Washington.  
Philippine Department—J. Levin, G. E. Neff, L. M. Simpson, G. Rupert.  
Panama Canal Department—E. A. Bowen, A. H. Miles, C. F. Gardner, W. M. Todd, J. J. Cady.  
Hawaiian Department—E. M. Dawson, G. R. Freeman, H. H. Witman, M. J. Mahoney, C. I. Hope, E. H. Walker.  
American Forces in Germany—S. Johnson, Leif. Clifford, J. T. Priestley, N. J. Bloomgren.

#### Staff Sergeants to Sergeants.

1st Corps Area—G. J. Lambert, Boston; D. J. Ketchum and R. E. Lee, Fort Adams; J. W. Pennington, Fort H. G. Wright; F. P. George, Fort Rodman; M. D. Rankin, Fort Warren; W. C. Booth, Fort Rodman; J. W. Reid, Fort Williams; D. L. Lane, Fort H. G. Wright.  
2d Corps Area—P. Moore, Camp A. Vail; W. A. Churchill, Camp Dix; C. E. Grace, Fort Wadsworth; A. C. Haase, Camp Dix; F. R. Kretschner, Fort Wadsworth; L. T. Rhoades and R. E. Richards, Fort Du Pont; J. A. Allen, J. Shell and T. M. Stallings, Fort Hancock; W. Baird, Fort Ontario; F. M. Hopkins, Fort Porter; J. A. Krans, Fort Totten; D. R. Williams, New York; L. Cohen, Fort Hancock.  
3d Corps Area—W. A. Barkley and J. O'Connor, Baltimore; J. R. Backer and J. McLean, Fort Eustis; S. L. Patterson, Philadelphia; L. T. Grubb and H. L. Strange, Camp Meade; T. L. Glasheen and C. E. Wiley, Holabird; J. C. Edge, Fort H. G. Wright; R. Haught, Jr. and C. D. Scherer, Fort Monroe; W. P. Leiboldt, Fort Howard; M. Bzdek, Fort Royal; W. C. Hancock, Langley Field; J. Schiller and S. R. Malone, Philadelphia.  
4th Corps Area—B. Dodson, Americas; G. S. Pickett, Augusta Arsenal; L. Wilkie, Fort Bragg; C. W. Smith, Fort Moultrie; C. R. Harrell, Camp Jackson; J. Nihof, Camp McClellan; W. O. Owens, Fort Moultrie; M. L. Loggins, Fort Barrancas; B. Brigham, B. Byrd, J. M. Clayton, A. Murphy and W. Strickland, Fort Benning; J. C. Crabb, Fort McPherson; N. B. Poole, Fort Benning; J. D. Smith, Fort McPherson; B. Caplan and L. R. Hefferman, Fort Oglethorpe; F. Vetterl, Fort Screven; G. T. Williams, Fort Benning.  
5th Corps Area—F. Grosheim and G. C. Howard, Fort B. Harrison; H. R. Reed, Camp Knox; J. H. Stanfield and W. R. Stewart, Fort Hayes; A. A. Clark, C. O. Drake and W. L. Frantz, Fort B. Harrison; P. R. Taylor, Jeffersonville.  
6th Corps Area—J. S. Hitchcock, Selfridge Field; S. Perry and W. Connor, Camp Custer; J. S. Howell, Fort Brady; F. Blazey, Chanute Field; J. T. Darcy, Chicago; J. J. Menefee, Fort Brady; F. A. Martin, Fort Sheridan; H. Price, Fort Crockett; E. L. Lorber, T. J. Walker and F. J. Wilson, Scott Field; W. B. Rogers, Jefferson Bks.  
7th Corps Area—W. S. Elkins, Hot Springs; C. C. Clabough and H. G. Wootton, Fort Crook; C. P. Phipps and C. L. Bradford, Fort Des Moines; A. Alonzo and E. C. Rogers, Fort Leavenworth; F. Wells, Fort Omaha; G. S. Lucas, Fort Riley; C. W. Glosbrenner, A. S. Smith and E. J. Schreck, Robinson.  
8th Corps Area—J. W. Parrish, C. C. Reger and C. H. Swenson, Normandy; W. H. Barnett, E. C. Brown, J. R. Gray, W. H. Graham, J. P. Shore and W. Schell, Fort Sam Houston; F. Ware, Columbus, N.M.; W. J. Collins, J. Biles, J. B. Carpenter, R. W. Earl, L. J. Klohe, J. C. Owens and O. Wustenberg, Fort Bliss; C. W. Nielsen and M. McDowell, Fort Brown; G. A. Scott and J. R. Silman, Fort Clark; J. W. Amazon, Fort Crockett; W. I. Conley, Fort Logan; P. P. Altman, O. L. Berry, M. Hunziker, G. Merrill, W. A. Poindexter, O. A. Schnoor and G. C. Vogel, Fort Sam Houston; M. J. Gallagher, J. A. Gipson, F. Elander, C. P. Reynolds and W. M. Thompson, Reno; A. D. Curline, Fort Ringgold; J. Denlea, J. McHenry and E. J. Reinking, Fort Sill; R. Brown and J. L. Freeman, Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp.; A. E. Harrison, Douglas, Ariz.; H. D. Bondreaux, C. F. Hart and C. Miller, Kelly Field; O. P. Bergeron, Marfa.  
9th Corps Area—T. E. Ayers and R. V. Perry, Alaska; C. D. Lancaster, H. C. Stoneman and E. Stanley, Camp Lewis; A. Kelly, Fort Douglas; S. Stidman, Fort Keogh; J. H. Smith, Fort Lawton; H. L. Casto, Presid. of San Fran.; B. W. Durkee, Fort McDowell; E. Nilson, Fort Rancrans; E. S. Cronew, H. S. Morrison and J. Stasiowski, Fort W. Scott;

F. H. Weekly, Mather Field; W. M. Busker, Fort Missoula; A. C. Wilkins, Fort Casey; C. Lynch, Fort Stevens; A. R. Markley, Presid. of Monterey; J. E. Keplinger, R. B. Stanner and E. E. McGovney, Presid. of San Fran.; N. R. Hall, Camp Lewis.

Philippine Department—O. L. Barrows, W. M. Hashey, J. McLean, E. M. Pillsburg, C. Stoll, E. J. Tapke, H. F. Underwood, R. C. Winfield.  
Panama Canal Department—C. Adcock, C. D. Ames, A. L. Brill, R. Hull, J. H. Founds, G. W. Smith.  
Hawaiian Department—B. B. Brewington, J. Daniels, J. T. Ford, C. E. Latham, J. B. Parker, R. S. Martin, C. L. Smith, H. F. Taylor, J. C. Stinson.

American Forces in Germany—R. J. Casey, District of Washington—W. J. Villepigue, Washington Bks.; G. Keller and F. M. Ware, Fort Myer; M. V. Yates, Fort Washington; G. F. Romey, Washington Bks.; J. C. McCormack, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp.; A. E. Bush, Washington.

The following non-com. officers, Air Service, are reduced as indicated by S.O. 69, March 23, 1923, W.D.:

#### AIR SERVICE.

Master Sergeants to Technical Sergeants.  
2d Corps Area—W. O. Schupert, Mitchell Field.  
3d Corps Area—W. Arnold, W. F. Hohorst, R. E. Hornbrook, F. B. Maloney, J. Pirisky and G. Stout, Langley Field.  
6th Corps Area—M. Berthaus, H. J. Bertman, W. H. Fols, G. D. Litherland, G. McInnis, W. F. Mansfield, C. M. Maricle, O. H. Nelson and B. T. Starkey, Scott Field, Ill.; P. D. Reitano, Selfridge Field.  
7th Corps Area—F. Carducci, Fort Riley.  
8th Corps Area—M. Beecher, J. H. Nelmar, C. O. Peterson and C. P. Smith, Brooks Field; J. W. Frazer and W. E. Wiese, Kelly Field.  
Panama Canal Department—L. E. Brown, F. E. Jones.  
Hawaiian Department—C. G. Barrett, S. C. Burnham, J. H. Frederickson.

#### Technical Sergeants to Staff Sergeants.

2d Corps Area—M. K. Morrill, Mitchell Field.  
3d Corps Area—H. H. Curtis, J. H. Crawley and J. H. Hut, Langley Field.  
6th Corps Area—O. Brown and E. A. Kobzok, Scott Field; A. L. Wheeler, Chanute Field.  
8th Corps Area—J. M. Benson and J. T. Bills, Kelly Field.  
Hawaiian Department—W. C. Hughes, E. H. Duffin.

#### GOVERNORS ISLAND.

Governors Island, N.Y., March 20, 1923.  
Mrs. Charles Gerhardt entertained at dinner on March 19 in honor of Col. Gerhardt's birthday. Guests included Gen. and Mrs. W. S. Graves, Col. and Mrs. Sydney Grant, Col. Julius A. Penn and Miss Penn, Maj. and Mrs. C. C. Early, Lt. and Mrs. Wyche.

The regular monthly theater party of the 16th Infantry was held March 19 and 20. The play was "Up She Goes" at the Playhouse Theater. About 800 members of the regiment, their families and guests attended. Two evenings are required for the party due to the large attendance. The commanding officer, Col. Charles Gerhardt, and Mrs. Gerhardt had as guests in their box Gen. and Mrs. W. S. Graves, Col. and Mrs. Sydney Grant.

The officers and ladies of Fort Jay have organized a post bridge club. The first party was held March 14 at the clubhouse, South Battery. Maj. and Mrs. Davidson, Lt. and Mrs. Raymond, Lt. and Mrs. Johnson, Capt. Hand and Haney were hosts.

Lt. and Mrs. Wyche entertained at dinner on March 15 for Mr. and Mrs. John Ross, Miss Ross and Mr. Jack Ross of Liverpool, England. Twenty officers of the 16th Infantry attended the fourth annual reunion dinner of the officers of the 1st Division at the Hotel Commodore on March 17.

A St. Patrick's Day party was given at the Recreation Hall on March 17 for the soldiers of the garrison and their guests.

A meeting of the Governors Island Section (No. 5) of Branch 1 of the Army Relief Society was held on March 19. The following were elected: President, Mrs. Joyce; vice president, Mrs. Ingram; assistant secretary and treasurer, Mrs. Rose. Mrs. Oakes is the secretary and treasurer. The hop committee of the club announced an Easter hop to be held on April 2.

#### FORT LAWTON.

Fort Lawton, Wash., March 14, 1923.

Capt. and Mrs. Alexander McGee entertained Capt. and Mrs. Robert Macon and Lt. and Mrs. Ralph Wiltamuth at dinner March 16.

Maj. and Mrs. Harvard C. Moore entertained at dinner March 13 for Capt. and Mrs. Alexander McGee, Lt. and Mrs. William Marshall, Miss Gwendolyn Newlove and Lt. C. H. Phillips.

Maj. and Mrs. Harvard C. Moore gave a dinner Wednesday for Maj. and Mrs. Tolbert F. Haden, Capt. and Mrs. Walter Pashkowski and Capt. and Mrs. L. J. Cartwright.

The afternoon bridge club met March 1 with Mrs. Edwin E. Burling, Maj. and Mrs. Harvard C. Moore gave an informal supper and two tables of bridge.

The first social event to be held in the Officers' Club was a "Jiggs" party, given by Lt. Ralph Wiltamuth, C. H. Phillips and William Marshall. Wiltamuth was served to thirty-five officers and ladies of the post.

Mrs. Cartwright, bride of Capt. Leslie J. Cartwright, on March 7 gave her first at home to the officers and ladies of the post. Mrs. Burling presided at the tea table.

Capt. and Mrs. Frederic Milner gave an informal bridge-supper. Lt. and Mrs. Ralph Wiltamuth entertained at dinner for Lt. Col. Oliver H. Dockery, Jr., and Lt. C. H. Phillips and Ray B. Floyd.

Chaplain and Mrs. E. E. Burling gave a bridge-dinner of sixteen covers on March 9.



# Officers' Reserve Corps Commissions

THE following acceptances of commissions in the Officers' Reserve Corps, in the sections indicated, were announced on the dates noted:

## Accepted Appointments March 16.

Anders, D. W., Maj., Engr., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Arroyo, L. F., Capt., Q.M., New York, N.Y.  
 Ashmore, C. M., Capt., Chap., Lockhart, Tex.  
 Altshuler, W. F., 1st Lt., Inf., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
 Babb, L. G., 1st Lt., Fin., Westbrook, Me.  
 Babcock, W. E., 2d Lt., Med., Medford, Mass.  
 Burnett, J. H., 1st Lt., Med., E. Boston, Mass.  
 Chapman, C. O., Capt., Sig., Palo Alto, Calif.  
 Crandall, D., Jr., Capt., Inf., New York, N.Y.  
 Eversatt, E. S., Maj., Med., Leavenworth, Kan.  
 Gibson, C. D., Capt., Engr., Covington, Ga.  
 Graham, W., Capt., Sn., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Henkle, C. Z., Capt., M.I., Evanson, Ill.  
 Henry, W. H., Maj., Med., Dayton, O.  
 Hogan, G. A., 1st Lt., Cav., Red Bank, N.J.  
 Ilse, J. H., 1st Lt., Sig., Glendale, Calif.  
 Kennedy, W. V., Capt., Inf., Beaver Falls, Pa.  
 King, H. M., 2d Lt., Q.M., Battle Creek, Mich.  
 Larimer, S. R., 2d Lt., Inf., Latrobe, Pa.  
 Lewis, H. D., Capt., Dent., Racine, Wis.  
 Lewis, R. B., Jr., Capt., C.A., Rarford, N.C.  
 Meyers, H. A., Capt., Med., Davenport, Ia.  
 Morrison, W. R., 2d Lt., Q.M., Nashville, Tenn.  
 Peabody, H. A., 2d Lt., Sig., Portland, Me.  
 Queisser, R. L., Jr., 1st Lt., Q.M., Cleveland, O.  
 Keilly, W. B., Maj., F.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Rippard, H. O., Capt., F.A., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
 Rodney, W. L., 2d Lt., Inf., Rose Hill, S.C.  
 Russell, J. H., 2d Lt., F.A., Clinton, Ill.  
 Schwengel, F. R., Col., F.A., Chicago, Ill.  
 Stewart, J. S., Jr., 1st Lt., Med., Athens, Ga.  
 Thurston, I., Capt., Inf., Utica, N.Y.  
 Walsh, J. L., Col., Ord., New York city.  
 Wernicke, H. O., Capt., Med., Chicago, Ill.  
 Worden, R. E., Capt., Inf., Portland, Ore.

## Accepted Appointments March 17.

Archer, H. L., 1st Lt., Inf., Walton, N.Y.  
 Benning, C. J., 1st Lt., Dent., Caliao, Mo.  
 Buhlman, G. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Cranford, N.J.  
 Cochran, J. H., Capt., Med., Gideon, Mo.  
 Duan, C. J., 1st Lt., F.A., New York city.  
 Evans, H. I., 1st Lt., Med., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
 Fluke, A. H., 1st Lt., Sn., Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Flint, H. L., 1st Lt., F.A., New York city.  
 Getchell, C. W., 1st Lt., A.S., Bakerfield, Calif.  
 Graham, H. W., Capt., Q.M., Carthage, S.D.  
 Harrison, G. W., Capt., Q.M., Atlanta, Ga.  
 Hopper, R. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Oklahoma City, Okla.  
 Hughes, M. R., Maj., Med., St. Louis, Mo.  
 Huse, G. B., Capt., Vet., Clifton, Mass.  
 Irving, R. B., Capt., M.A., Washington, D.C.  
 James, T. D., Maj., Vet., Scranton, Pa.  
 Kuhn, L. W., 2d Lt., A.S., Detroit, Mich.  
 Ledbetter, A. M., Capt., Inf., Conway, Ark.  
 Lennon, J. E., Capt., F.A., Wollaston, Mass.  
 McIntyre, J. B., Capt., Inf., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 MacQueeney, P. T., 1st Lt., C.A., Brookline, Mass.  
 Malcolm, J. J., Capt., Med., Chetek, Wis.  
 Morris, W. E., Capt., Cav., Punxsutawney, Pa.  
 Murphy, C. B., Capt., Sig., Fort Hayes, O.  
 Neal, C. J., 1st Lt., Cav., Newark, N.J.  
 Snuffin, C. L., 2d Lt., Inf., Council Bluffs, Ia.  
 Speaks, S. S., 1st Lt., Inf., Columbus, O.  
 Starr, R. C., Capt., Dent., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Stiles, G. W., Capt., Inf., Des Moines, Ia.  
 Thomson, L. L., 2d Lt., F.A., East Orange, N.J.  
 Van Epps, C., Lt. Col., Med., Iowa City, Ia.  
 Whelan, W. E., Capt., M.A., Fort Brady, Mich.  
 Whitecarver, J. F., 2d Lt., A.S., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Williams, F. P., Col., Med., Boston, Mass.  
 Wolfe, C. E., Capt., F.A., Fort Scott, Kas.  
 Wright, E. A., Capt., Inf., Valdosta, Ga.

## Accepted Appointments March 18.

Bierman, C. H., Capt., M.A., Perryville, Md.  
 Brown, C. E., Maj., Med., Leavenworth, Kan.  
 Burns, C. McL., 2d Lt., Sn., Lansing, Mich.  
 Child, R. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Detroit, Mich.  
 Childs, J. S., 1st Lt., Inf., Lewistown, Pa.  
 Cleary, T. M., 1st Lt., Cav., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Cochran, E. R., 1st Lt., Chap., Lowell, Mich.  
 Donigan, C. E., 2d Lt., Inf., Alden, N.Y.  
 Doyle, O. H., 1st Lt., J.A.G., Anderson, S.C.  
 Eaton, M. C., Capt., Sn., Norwich, N.Y.  
 Eyer, O. R., 2d Lt., F.A., Fort Lyon, Colo.  
 Hoiland, E., Capt., M.P., Washington, D.C.  
 Illich, L. L., Capt., F.A., New York city.  
 Isby, H. G., 2d Lt., Inf., Clark's Summit, Pa.  
 Kendall, F. W., Jr., Capt., Inf., Buffalo, N.Y.  
 Kendall, J. W., 2d Lt., Engr., Reading, Pa.  
 King, H., 2d Lt., Q.M., Fort Rosecrans, Calif.  
 Marks, W. H., 2d Lt., Cav., Rochester, N.Y.  
 Magee, C. P., 1st Lt., Med., Hartsburg, Mo.  
 Math, H. J., 2d Lt., Engr., Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Ray, R. C., 1st Lt., Med., Beaver Creek, N.C.  
 Ruggaber, W. McK., 2d Lt., M.A., Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Seidel, J. C., 1st Lt., Dent., Portland, Me.  
 Thomas, A. D., 2d Lt., C.A., New York city.  
 Wallingford, W. J., 1st Lt., Med., Maywood, Ill.  
 Wagner, E. F., 1st Lt., Sn., Baltimore, Md.  
 Whittemore, E. L., Maj., Med., New York city.  
 Wyatt, W. E., 1st Lt., Fin., New Kensington, Pa.  
 Blockdon, M. W., 2d Lt., C.A., Richmond, Va.

## Accepted Appointments March 20.

Akers, W. W. D., Maj., Med., Hooker, Okla.  
 Ake, A. N., Maj., Med., Washington, D.C.  
 Baker, W. E., 1st Lt., Med., Des Moines, Ia.  
 Bell, O. W., Capt., Med., Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Bell, C. L., Capt., Inf., New York, N.Y.  
 Bemis, C. W., 2d Lt., S.S., Burlington, Vt.  
 Bernstein, M., 1st Lt., F.A., Tampa, Fla.  
 Bethea, R. H., Maj., Inf., Birmingham, Ala.  
 Bodine, W. W., Maj., F.A., Villa Nova, Pa.  
 Bott, C. J., 1st Lt., S.S., Manila, P.I.  
 Branson, J. L., Maj., Dent., Washington, D.C.  
 Butler, R. McC., 2d Lt., C.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
 Cameron, W. D., Capt., F.A., Yonkers, N.Y.  
 Carr, R. S., 2d Lt., Cav., Evanston, Ill.  
 Coar, S. F., Maj., Inf., Scranton, Pa.  
 Coon, A. H., Capt., F.A., Kingston, Pa.  
 Curtis, F. J., Capt., Med., Salt Lake City, Utah.

## RESERVE OFFICERS' ASSOCIATION.

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## National Council.

1st Corps Area—Lt. Col. E. G. Taylor; Lt. Col. C. S. Wentworth, 19 Hardy Ave., Watertown, Mass.; Maj. J. C. Fox, 191 Middle St., Portland Me.  
 2d Corps Area—Col. James S. Bryan, 76 East 54th St., New York city; Col. John Ross Delafeld, 27 Cedar St., New York city; Col. Thatcher T. P. Luquer, 101 Park Ave., New York city.  
 3d Corps Area—Col. E. G. Smith, Times-Leader Bldg., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Lt. Col. W. I. Lee, 508 N. Allison St., Richmond, Va.

4th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. Cary P. Spence, Knoxville, Tenn.; Col. Joseph Lee, 25 W. Peachtree St., Atlanta, Ga.; Lt. Col. G. G. Reinger, War Department, Washington, D.C.  
 5th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. Sanford B. Stanberry, 2802 Union Central Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio; Brig. Gen. Leigh E. Gignilliat, Culver, Ind.; Capt. Hart G. Foster, Box 445, Lexington, Ky.

6th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. George H. Harries, 208 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.; Lt. Col. Julius E. Kline, 1418-155 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.; Capt. Frederick S. Stearns, Frederick Stearns Co., Detroit, Mich.

7th Corps Area—Col. William H. Donahue, 535 Palace Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.; Col. A. J. Elliott, 930 Baltimore Ave., Kansas City, Mo.; Capt. J. Van Rensselaer, 314 Union Pacific Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

8th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. Roy V. Hoffman, 906-912 First National Bank Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla.; Maj. W. B. Tuttle, San Antonio, Tex.; Lt. Col. Frank S. Roberts, Breckinridge, Tex. (Box 1296).

9th Corps Area—Capt. (Chap.) John W. Beard, 210 K St., Hoquiam, Wash.; Capt. Drew W. Standrod, Pocatello, Idaho; Maj. J. Kanzler, Portland, Ore.

Information having to do with corps area, state, or small subdivision matters can be obtained from the nearest national councilman. Information of all kinds can be obtained from the president or secretary.

Dewees, R., 2d Lt., Inf., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Dilley, H. H., Capt., Med., Des Moines, Ia.  
 Dorsey, E. H., Jr., 1st Lt., Q.M., Athens, Ga.  
 Eby, H. R., 1st Lt., Q.M., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Edwards, E. T., Capt., Cav., Hickory, N.C.  
 Evans, G. E., 1st Lt., Inf., East St. Louis, Ill.  
 Fagan, P. J., Capt., Med., New York city.  
 Flood, T. A., Maj., Med., Salt Lake City, Utah.  
 Freeman, W. F., Jr., 2d Lt., Cav., West Roxbury, Mass.  
 Goggin, E. B., Maj., Q.M., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
 Hays, C. R., Capt., Dent., Washington Court House, O.  
 Hill, J. W., 1st Lt., F.A., Louisville, Ky.  
 Hilton, C. H., 1st Lt., F.A., Gloucester, Mass.  
 Hogan, J. D. A., 2d Lt., M.A., Houston, Tex.  
 Holenshade, D. M., 2d Lt., Cav., Chicago, Ill.  
 Holland, W. L., 2d Lt., Q.M., New York, N.Y.  
 Hane, H. H., 2d Lt., Q.M., Chicago, Ill.  
 Howard, W. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Newport News, Va.  
 Johnson, H. F., 2d Lt., M.A., Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Keith, S. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Newport, Vt.  
 Kibler, L. W., 1st Lt., A.S., Oklahoma City, Okla.  
 Kropshausen, H. F., 2d Lt., F.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
 Kuttner, E. H., 2d Lt., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
 Lube, K. C., 1st Lt., Dent., Racine, Wis.  
 Lyons, L. M., 1st Lt., Med., Kansas City, Mo.  
 McKelvey, W. T., Capt., M.A., Washington, D.C.  
 McLean, W. S., Jr., Col., F.A., Kingston, Pa.  
 Meinecke, O. J., Capt., F.A., New York, N.Y.  
 Ogilvie, R. A., 2d Lt., Vet., Dane, Wis.  
 Paul, T. S., Capt., F.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Rinkliff, F. L., 1st Lt., Inf., Chillicothe, O.  
 Raeder, W. J., Capt., F.A., Scranton, Pa.  
 Ray, M. L., Maj., I.G., Brockville, N.Y.  
 Rayburn, J. H., Capt., Inf., Cotton Plant, Ark.  
 Reed, A. J., 2d Lt., F.A., Fallon, Nev.  
 Reynolds, J. H., 2d Lt., Inf., Jermyn, Pa.  
 Rockwell, W. F., Maj., Q.M., Oshkosh, Wis.  
 Ryan, W. F., Capt., Med., Lowell, Mass.  
 Sanger, L. P., Capt., Inf., New York, N.Y.  
 Scott, T., Jr., Capt., A.S., Baltimore, Md.  
 Shrum, P. L., 2d Lt., A.S., Jeannette, Pa.  
 Simanek, G. F., Maj., Med., Omaha, Neb.  
 Stone, E. P., 1st Lt., Med., Providence, R.I.  
 Taylor, E. J., 2d Lt., Engr., Howe, Ind.  
 Thompson, J. W., Capt., F.A., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Tiedeman, J. E., Capt., Inf., Berkeley, Calif.  
 Weidner, P. W., Lt. Col., S.S., Washington, D.C.  
 Wheeler, J. O., 2d Lt., Inf., Salem, N.J.  
 Whitehead, M. P., Capt., Med., Edenton, N.C.  
 Winchester, G., Maj., Sig., New Brunswick, N.J.

## C.M.T.C. Notes

MAJ. GEN. J. H. McRae, 5th Corps Area commander, has approved a tentative schedule of chemical warfare training which will be given to those taking the instruction at the Citizens' Military Training Camp at Camp Knox this summer. Lt. C. M. Kellogg, C.W. officer, 5th Corps Area, will direct these demonstrations. The proposed schedule calls for one hour of lecture on demonstration of the gas mask, model of 1919, and one

hour demonstration of chemical grenades and chemical candles.

IT is announced from the headquarters of the 6th Corps Area, Chicago, that during the 1923 C.M.T.C. recruiting campaign, the Military Training Camps Association, under the direction of the corps area commander, has been designated by these headquarters as the primary organization to procure candidates for the Basic Red Course. Their efforts will receive the full co-operation of the Regular Army, National Guard and Organized Reserves. Instructions for recruiting have been issued accordingly.

THREE C.M.T.C. will be held in the 7th Corps Area, Aug. 1 to 30, 1923, inclusive, and at each there will be conducted simultaneously the Basic Red, Advanced Red, White and Blue courses. It is planned to train approximately 4,000 candidates in this area. Applicants residing in North Dakota, Minnesota and Iowa should submit applications to the Chief of Staff, 88th Division, 400-404 Kasota Building, Minneapolis; those in South Dakota, Nebraska and Kansas to Chief of Staff, 89th Division, Army Building, Omaha; and those in Missouri and Arkansas to Chief of Staff, 102d Division, 408 Old Custom House, St. Louis.

THE support of San Francisco businessmen was assured to the R.O.T.C. following a luncheon given by the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce Forum on March 15. The speakers included Maj. W. S. Overton, U.S.A., in charge of R.O.T.C. units in San Francisco, and Maj. H. L. Jordan, U.S.A., in charge of R.O.T.C., 9th Corps Area. Maj. Jordan pointed out the advantages of the R.O.T.C. as a source of officer supply in time of war, and stated that there is a total of senior and junior R.O.T.C. members in the 9th Corps Area of 15,316.

# U.S. Does Not Desire to Kill Navy Treaty

MR. W. H. GARDNER, vice president of the Navy League of the United States, in an article prepared for the British Fortnightly Review, vigorously denies assertions made in some British papers that the United States is violating the spirit of the naval treaty of the Washington Arms Conference.

The article prepared by Mr. Gardner is in answer to a recent one by Archibald Hurd, British naval writer, entitled, "Is the Washington Naval Treaty Doomed?" Mr. Gardner shows that the United States, instead of "setting a pace" in new naval competition, is merely trying to build up to the status provided by the treaty and he shows the superiority of both Britain and Japan in cruisers and submarines.

Summing up statistical information, Mr. Gardner says:

"Thus the United States is building forty-seven vessels, of which thirty-five are small submarines; the British Empire is building twelve vessels, and Japan is building something under sixty-one vessels, of which fifteen are cruisers, eight being post-conference.

"Would the British Empire and Japan both now agree to limiting all their cruisers and all other surface auxiliary combatant vessels in accordance with the 5-5-3 ratio? Would the British Empire and Japan both now agree to limiting their submarines in accordance with the 5-5-3 ratio?" Declaring that the problem America faced in the Pacific when the conference began—"a problem of incidental interest to Canada and of vital interest to Australasia"—still exists, he said.



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Published weekly—established 1863—Reg. U.S. Pat. Office.

ARMY AND NAVY GAZETTE.  
Established 1879. Reg. U.S. Pat. Office.

American Army and Navy Journal, Inc.  
Editorial and Publication  
Office, No. 354 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y.  
Telephone, Madison Square 2036-2037.  
Cable address, Armynavy, New York.

President and Editor,  
BRIG. GEN. HENRY J. REILLY, O.R.C.  
(U.S.M.A., 1904).

Naval Editor,  
CAPT. DUDLEY W. KNOX.

Washington Office—E. B. JOHNS, 41 Home  
Life Building. Phone, Main 4548.

Chicago Office, 1201 Majestic Building.

Paris Office, 109 Faubourg St. Honoré.

Member of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Subscriptions: \$4.00 per year to the Service;  
\$2.50 for six months; \$6.00 per year to clubs  
and individuals not connected with any of the  
Services. Subscriptions at special rates are pay-  
able in advance and should be sent direct to the  
publishers.

Domestic postage prepaid. Foreign postage  
\$1.50, Canada \$1.00 per annum, should be  
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## Gen. G. A. Wingate

Honored by 106th Inf., N.Y.

BRIG. GEN. GEORGE A. WINGATE,

former commander of the 52d Artillery  
Brigade, 27th Division, U.S.A., with the  
A.E.F. in the World War, and who was  
the only National Guard brigadier general  
who entered the war in command of his  
brigade and came out of the war in com-  
mand of it, was honored by a review of the  
106th Infantry, N.Y.N.G. (old 23d), Col.  
Thomas Fairservis, in the armory in  
Brooklyn, N.Y., March 24. It was in the  
old 23d Regiment that Gen. Wingate be-  
gan his military life, when on March 18,  
1889, he enlisted therein as a private,  
which was the first stepping stone to a dis-  
tinguished military career.

Of Gen. Wingate's service on the bat-  
tle line Gen. Pershing officially said:  
"With sound judgment, unusual foresight  
and wide comprehension of conditions and  
facilities available Gen. Wingate con-  
ducted operations in the Meuse-Argonne  
offensive with brilliant success."

The review was a memorable event, and  
not the least interesting feature of it was  
the presence of Gen. George W. Wingate,  
83 years old and still active, to witness  
the honor bestowed upon his son. Gen.  
Wingate the elder is widely known as the  
father of public school athletics, and, like  
his son, is among the most highly esteemed  
citizens of Brooklyn. He and the late  
Col. William C. Church of the ARMY and  
NAVY JOURNAL were the two fathers of  
rifle practice in the United States.

Previous to the review Col. Fairservis  
entertained Gen. George A. Wingate and  
a number of prominent military and civil-  
ian guests at dinner at the Brooklyn Club.  
Here the Hon. W. E. Kelly of Brooklyn,  
a life-long friend of the honored guest,  
paid him a handsome tribute as a distin-  
guished soldier and citizen of Brook-  
lyn, and also paid a fine tribute to the  
elder Wingate and to Col. Fairservis and  
the officers and men of the 106th Infantry.  
Judge Fred Crane also paid high tribute  
to Gen. Wingate and his father and to all  
soldiers who served their country in time  
of war.

Among the many prominent guests pres-  
ent at the dinner and review were the fol-  
lowing officers of the Army, National  
Guard and Naval Militia: Col. A. H.  
Huguet, W. A. Taylor, Sydney Grant, R.  
H. Gillett, F. M. Waterbury and C. E.  
Walsh, Commodore R. P. Forshaw, Lt.  
Cols. J. A. S. Munday, J. E. Austin, V. I.  
Outerbridge, J. P. Cooke, W. R. Wright,  
I. J. Lovell and E. McLeer, Maj. M. G.  
Addison, J. L. Burg, L. C. Brennan, F. A.  
Conklin, R. Ireland, G. M. Keese, J. Koch-  
endorfer, W. McDonald, Jr., G. T. Musson,  
M. Reed, F. H. Stevenson and W. C. Wag-  
goner, Capt. H. H. Field, W. H. McMullen,  
Jr., G. W. Mickelborough, G. B. Smith,  
and F. C. Vincent, Lt. E. J. Bonney, J. E.  
Mendenhall, M. VanNorden and T. F.  
Ward.

For the review the regiment paraded as  
a complete unit and had a large turnout. It  
was handsomely formed by Adj. F. C.  
Vincent in line of masses, and from the  
time the first companies appeared on the  
drill floor the evidence of careful and thor-  
ough training stood out boldly. The men

showed great promptness, precision and  
steadiness, and the review, regimental drill  
and evening parade, formed a splendid ex-  
hibition in every respect, one of which Col.  
Fairservis and his officers and men may  
well feel proud. From a strictly military  
standpoint, the event ranks among the  
best ever given by the organization.

Gen. Wingate's staff during the review  
was composed of Col. I. H. Lovell, Lt.  
Max VanNorden and Lt. Col. J. E. Aus-  
tin, who served with Gen. Wingate in the  
A.E.F.; Maj. F. I. Hanscom of the 106th  
and Maj. John L. Burg. A large and en-  
thusiastic audience enjoyed the exhibitions  
and attested approval by frequent applause.

It is interesting to note that by permis-  
sion of the British Consul, Capt. Harry  
H. Field of the British army, who was an  
instructor with the 106th Infantry when it  
first arrived in Flanders, is attached to the  
staff of Col. Fairservis.

After the military exercises there was  
dancing and the special guests were enter-  
tained at a collation. Gen. Wingate, the  
reviewing officer, received the hearty hand-  
shake of many old friends.

## Military and Naval Clubs and Societies

### VETERAN CORPS APPROVES FRENCH ACTION.

THE Veteran Corps of Artillery, State  
of New York, Military Society War of  
1812, through its council of administration  
and its board of officers recently passed a  
resolution approving the action of France  
in her occupation of the Ruhr district "in  
her effort to collect just reparations from a  
guilty and unrepenting Germany."

### COLUMBUS BRANCH, ASSOCIATION OF ARMY OF UNITED STATES.

AT a recent luncheon held at Columbus,  
Ohio, officers of the Army, National  
Guard and Organized Reserves got to-  
gether to form a Columbus branch of the As-  
sociation of the Army of the United  
States.

A committee of three was appointed by  
Gen. J. H. McKee, U.S.A., to determine  
the date and place of the next meeting, at  
which final steps will be taken toward  
completing the organization. Those ap-  
pointed on this committee were Col. C. D.  
Rhodes, U.S.A., Col. A. D. Sichterman,  
O.R.C., and Lt. Col. J. C. Volka, assistant  
A.G. of Ohio.

The practical purpose of the association  
is to assist in carrying out the military  
policy of the United States by bringing  
together, and in closer union and co-opera-  
tion, the officers of the three component  
parts of the Army of the United States.

### NAVY MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

DURING the past week the membership  
in the Navy Mutual Aid Association  
has been increased to 2,876, with one as-  
essment amounting to \$7,040.63. The  
following officers have been elected to mem-  
bership: Comdr. W. H. Allen, Lt. Comdr.  
F. H. Kelley, H. D. Rouzer and M. D.  
Gilmore, Lts. D. M. Carpenter, H. A.  
Clough, J. B. Lyon, A. T. Lindblad, I.  
Pursell, F. Brandecker, G. B. Davis, F.  
M. Byers, J. W. Quackenbush, A. J.  
Hayes, R. D. Kirkpatrick, E. K. Jett and  
J. F. Wigforth, and Pay Clk. H. C. A.  
Anderson.

## Interesting Books

*THE Minute Men of "17": A History of  
the service rendered during the World  
War by the 9th Coast Artillery Corps,  
New York Guard, and the Veteran Corps  
of Artillery, State of New York. Pub-  
lished by the Memorial Committee and  
Property Committee of the 9th Coast Ar-  
tillery, 1922.*

This interesting history is contained in  
a handsomely printed volume of 417 pages,  
with 74 illustrations. It was published  
by a committee composed of Col. George  
W. Burleigh, chairman; Lt. Col. Edward  
C. Delafield, Lt. Col. Howard Thayer  
Kingsbury and Capt. Louis Hays Dos  
Passos.

The history tells of the organization of  
the 9th Coast Artillery of the New York  
Guard, formed for state duty after the  
parent organization had entered the Uni-  
ted States Army, and of its performance  
of various duties in the state.

### IN THE SERVICE MAGAZINES.

"THE Attack of Maubeuge by the Ger-  
mans" (from the Revue Militaire  
Generale, April, 1921), by Capt. Koeltz,

translated by Maj. F. P. Hardaway, U.S.  
A., is among the interesting articles in the  
March number of the Coast Artillery Jour-  
nal. Other contributions appearing include  
the following:

"The Coast Artillery in Hawaii," by Lt. G.  
B. Burgess, O.A.C.; "Effect of Aircraft on the  
Future Mission, Organization, Equipment and  
Tactics of the Coast Artillery Corps" (First  
Prize Essay, 1922), by Capt. T. R. Phillips,  
C.A.C.; "Maneuvering Aircraft in Formation,"  
by Lt. E. L. Ericsson, U.S.N.; "Remodeling  
an S.C.R. 54A Receiving Set," by Capt. H. R.  
Pierce, O.A.C., and "The Crown Prince's  
Memoirs" (from the Militär-Wochenblatt), trans-  
lated by Col. George Ruhlen, U.S.A., retired.

AMONG the most striking articles in the  
Military Surgeon for March is the dis-  
cussion of the question "Shall Sex Hy-  
giene be Taught in the Public Schools?"  
by Maj. Lee A. Stone, M.O.R.C., U.S.A.  
Other interesting articles in the magazine  
include:

"The Progress of Military Science During  
the World War," by Maj. W. A. Newman,  
Dorland, M.O.R.C., U.S.A.; "Prussian Field  
Hospitals in the Eighteenth Century," by Col.  
G. M. Blech, M.R.C., U.S.A.; "Defense of the  
Usual Method of Calculation of Annual Death  
Rates," by Maj. A. G. Love, M.C., U.S.A.;  
"Sanitation on Atlantic Transports," by Capt.  
J. D. R. Woodworth, M.C., U.S.A.; "Airplane  
Deafness, and Its Prevention," by Capt. V. T.  
Scott, M.C., U.S.A.; "Bathing and Delousing  
American Troops," by Maj. L. H. Dunn, S.R.C.,  
U.S.A.

THE March-April issue of The Quar-  
termaster Review is an unusually inter-  
esting number. "Esprit de Corps," the  
Clayton prize for 1922, should be read by  
every quartermaster as well as by every  
line officer. "The 'One Army' Idea," by  
Brig. Gen. John McAl. Palmer, A.D.C., to  
Gen. Pershing, is a masterful presentation  
of our present national military policy. A  
letter from the Quartermaster General of  
the British army, Lt. Gen. Sir Travers  
Clarke, in which he speaks of "the im-  
pressive motto," "Service for the Line,"  
of our Quartermaster Corps, breathes of  
genuine cordiality. "A Hurry Job and Its  
Handling," by Maj. W. B. Ramsey, Q.M.,  
O.R.C., shows that energy, initiative, and  
originality are requisites of an efficient  
quartermaster. Among other excellent ar-  
ticles appearing are:

"The Land Lubbin' Galley," by Capt. H. W.  
Caygill, 34th U.S. Inf.; "Moving Mounted  
Troops," by Lt. Col. George W. Winterburn,  
Q.M.C.; "Getting Something for Nothing," by  
Maj. William Draper Brinklow, Q.M., O.R.C.;  
The departments, "Hydraulically Baled," "Forty  
Questions," "Quartermaster Instruction," "Do-  
ings of Local Chapters," "National Guard  
Quartermasters" and "Our Reserve Officers,"  
contain much interesting matter.

L. T. COL. RALPH B. LISTER, U.S.A.,  
in charge of C.M.T.C. affairs, 9th  
Corps Area, is inaugurating a big cam-  
paign to acquaint the officers of the Na-  
tional Guard and O.R.C. and other inter-  
ested persons with the functions and value  
of the Army correspondence courses. In  
this area which includes California, Idaho,  
Montana, Nevada, Utah, Washington, Ore-  
gon and Wyoming, there are some 1,300  
Reserve Corps and National Guard officers  
who are increasing their basic and ad-  
vanced military knowledge through enrol-  
ment in the correspondence courses.

## Promotions and Retirements

CAPT. THOMAS GORDON, Phil.

Scouts, was retired from active ser-  
vice as major March 23, 1923, to date from  
Feb. 1, 1923, for disability incident to the  
service. He was born in Scotland, March  
10, 1867, and entered the Regular Army  
as a private in the 10th Infantry in April,  
1893. He later enlisted in the Hospital  
Corps, and in the 12th Infantry, in which  
he rose to the rank of sergeant major. He  
entered the Philippine Scouts as a second  
lieutenant in November, 1905.

THE retirement on March 20, 1923, of  
Tech. Sergt. Levi E. Folk, Med. Dept.,  
U.S.A., recalls a record of heroic achieve-  
ment by the officers and men of that de-  
partment in their successful endeavor to  
establish the etiology of yellow fever. In  
the retirement of Tech. Sergt. Folk, the  
Army loses from its active list a soldier  
who volunteered to expose himself to the  
scourge of yellow fever in the interest of  
humanity. Tech. Sergt. Folk was born in  
Newberry county, S.C., Feb. 7, 1870. He  
enlisted in Co. B, 1st South Carolina Vol.  
Inf., on May 3, 1898, and was discharged  
Nov. 10 of the same year. He first en-  
listed in the Hospital Corps of the U.S.  
Army Dec. 12, 1898. He was appointed a  
temporary first lieutenant of the Sanitary  
Corps in 1918, from which commission he  
was discharged Oct. 20, 1919. He re-en-  
listed in the Medical Department on the  
day following discharge from this commis-

sion and served continuously until his re-  
irement.

When yellow fever appeared among the  
troops at Columbia Barracks, Cuba, Pvt.  
Folk volunteered to nurse the patients and  
remained on duty at the yellow fever hos-  
pital until Nov. 30, 1900, when he went to  
Camp Lazear as a volunteer for experi-  
mentation by medical officers of the Army  
for the purpose of determining the method  
of transmission of yellow fever. He slept  
in a specially constructed house in which  
was placed a large quantity of bedding  
taken from the beds of patients sick with  
yellow fever in Havana. This house was  
mosquito proof and no ill-effects resulted  
from this experiment. On Jan. 18, 1901,  
Folk submitted to mosquito inoculation  
and contracted yellow fever on Jan. 23 of  
the same year. Subsequent to his recovery  
from yellow fever, he permitted him-  
self to be bitten several times by infected  
mosquitoes, to test his immunity from fur-  
ther infection with this disease. He did  
not become re-infected. Sergt. Folk had  
nine discharges from the Army, of which  
eight are of "excellent" character and one  
"very good."

MASTER SERGT. JAMES SLOAN,

38th Inf., U.S.A., was placed on the  
retired list on March 19, 1923, at Fort  
Douglas, Utah. "Master Sergt. Sloan's  
services," says Col. Mapes, in G.O. No. 4,  
"have been honorable and faithful through-  
out his entire career and his example is  
worthy of recognition by all soldiers of this  
command. The best wishes of all officers  
and enlisted men of this regiment will fol-  
low Sergt. Sloan in his well earned retire-  
ment, and as a fitting tribute for him a re-  
view will be held in his honor March 20,  
at nine o'clock a.m."

"Sergt. Sloan first enlisted March 27,  
1896, in Co. B, 16th Inf. His subsequent  
enlistments were in the 16th, 14th, 11th  
and 35th Infantry. He was commissioned  
second lieutenant, and served in the 64th  
Infantry, 363d Infantry, N.A., and the  
Signal Corps. He was honorably dis-  
charged from his commission on Oct. 15,  
1919, and immediately re-enlisted as a  
master sergeant and was assigned to the  
20th Infantry, and was subsequently trans-  
ferred to the 58th Infantry, 30th Infan-  
try and 38th Infantry. All of his dis-  
charges were with character 'excellent.'  
He represents one of the higher types of  
the American soldier."

During his service Master Sergt. Sloan  
served in the battle of Santiago de Cuba,  
1898, in which battle he received two  
wounds, and engaged in many skirmishes  
and clashes with insurgents, during the  
Philippine Insurrection. He was awarded  
a D.S.M. for gallantry in action in the  
battle of Santiago de Cuba.

## Obituaries

### BARNES.

Ord. Sergt. John E. Barnes, U.S.A., re-  
tired, died at the Walter Reed General  
Hospital, Washington, D.C., March 15,  
1923, of pneumonia. The funeral was held  
from his late residence at Decatur Heights,  
Bladensburg, Md., March 19, and the in-  
terment was in Arlington. At the time of  
his death Sergt. Barnes was serving as an  
instructor with the high schools of Wash-  
ington, D.C. He is survived by his wife,  
Mrs. Catherine A. Barnes; one daughter,  
Mrs. Edna Summerfield; two grand-  
daughters, Mrs. Anona C. Clark and Miss  
Rae Carey, and two sons-in-law, Master  
Sergt. Charles Carey, U.S.A., retired, and  
Tech. Sergt. F. L. Summerfield, U.S.A.

### CRANE.

Catherine Jane Shepherd, widow of the  
Rev. William Carey Crane, D.D., died  
March 18, 1923, at Eufaula, Okla.

### BIDDLE.

A funeral with full military honors was  
accorded the late Maj. Gen. William P.  
Biddle, former Commandant of the Marine  
Corps, at Washington, D.C., March 23.  
The Marine Band, the 5th Marine Regi-  
ment, a battalion of sailors from the fleet,  
a squadron of Cavalry and a battery of  
Artillery from the U.S. Army took part  
in the procession from the Church of the  
Epiphany to the National Cemetery at  
Arlington. Three salutes of artillery and a  
major general's salute of thirteen guns  
were fired. Gen. Biddle died at Nice,  
France, Feb. 24, 1923. He is survived by  
his widow.

### CARLTON.

Brig. Gen. Caleb H. Carlton, U.S.A.,  
retired, who died at Atlantic City, N.J.,  
March 21, 1923, in his 87th year, as noted  
briefly in this paper on March 24, had a  
most interesting and distinguished Army  
career. He was born in Ohio, Sept. 1,  
1836, and was a graduate of the U.S.M.A.



class of 1859, when he was assigned as a brevet second lieutenant to the 7th Infantry. For his gallantry in battles during the Civil War, Gen. Carlton received two brevets. He was awarded the brevet of major in 1862 for gallant and meritorious services in the Peninsular campaign, and was breveted lieutenant colonel for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Chickamauga.

He became a second lieutenant, 4th Infantry, Oct. 12, 1859, and was subsequently assigned to the 10th Cavalry in 1870, to the 3d Cavalry in 1876, and to the 7th Cavalry in 1889. He was retired in June, 1897, at his own request after over forty years' service and with the rank of brigadier general. As a second lieutenant in the 4th Infantry Gen. Carlton marched with 300 recruits under command of Col. Floyd-Jones from the headwaters of the Missouri river to Walla Walla through the wilderness inhabited only by Indians, buffalo and antelope, where now are thriving states.

On the Pacific coast he aided in keeping California in the Union at the outbreak of the Civil War, returning by sea and the Isthmus of Panama to the East just after the first battle of Bull Run. As first lieutenant and captain of the 4th Infantry he served in the Army of the Potomac in the siege of Yorktown, battles of Gaines's Mill, Malvern Hill, Manassas, Antietam, Fredericksburg and other battles of the Peninsular campaign.

In 1863 he was made colonel of the 89th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served in the Georgia campaign with the Army of the Cumberland till he was captured with the remnant of his regiment at Chickamauga. After four months in Libby Prison he was exchanged and returned at the close of the war to his captaincy in the 4th Infantry. In 1870 he transferred to the Cavalry, in which he served twenty-seven years as captain of the 10th, major of the 3d, lieutenant colonel of the 7th and colonel of the 8th regiments of Cavalry. Most of this service was on the then Indian frontier, west of the Mississippi, where he ably shared in the work of building up the nation by protecting the early settlers from the hostile savages in Indian territory and at various posts in Wyoming, Nebraska, Arizona and Texas, arduous duty familiar to those of the old Regular Army. He was also, among other duties, an instructor at West Point.

After retiring in 1897, Gen. Carlton spent his remaining years principally in Washington, D.C., Old Point Comfort, Va., and Rye, N.Y. He was always active in his endeavors to improve the Army and the condition of the enlisted men particularly, and was one of the first to institute the canteen. He also was one of the first to suggest the Star-Spangled Banner as our national anthem. Unable, to his great regret, to take an active part in the World War owing to his age and many infirmities, he wrote many editorials and articles on army organization and other military subjects. He was a frequent contributor to the columns of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL.

To the last the keen mind, broad outlook and unflinching courage of Gen. Carlton aroused admiration in all who met him. He spoke of the past only to draw lessons for the present, and believed the present a great improvement on the past. On the sword presented him on his graduation by his father are the words, "Stand by the Union." The device of the class of '39, a sword and an olive branch, and its motto, "Ready for Either, Faithful in Both," well express his character.

The interment was with military honors in the family lot in Lakeview Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio, on March 24, the Very Rev. Francis S. White, D.D., dean of Trinity Cathedral, Cleveland, officiating. Gen. Carlton married Miss Sara Pollock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Pollock of Harrisburg, Pa., in 1863. Mrs. Carlton died in 1896. Two children survive, Schuyler C. Carlton of New York city and Mabel P. Carlton of Rye, N.Y.

#### DE ARMOND.

Nancy Lee De Armond, aged one year four months, daughter of Maj. George W. De Armond, F.A., U.S.A., and Mrs. De Armond, died at Okmulgee, Okla., March 22, 1923.

#### FERGUSON.

Lt. Col. Arthur M. Ferguson, U.S.A., who died at Fort Leavenworth, Kas., Feb. 20, 1923, as noted in the issue of this paper March 3, is survived by his widow, Mrs. Sarah Maddocks Ferguson, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Ferguson, of Burlington, Kas. "Col. Ferguson," writes a correspondent, "was honored on all sides for his own worth, loved for modesty and devotion to duty, inseparable companions of true merit. His constant attention to his work helped to break down his vitality. His kindly courtesy will always be remembered by those who had the fortune to meet him. Always ready to help others, his departure will leave the greater void to the innumerable friends left to mourn him."

#### HODGES.

Capt. Harry M. Hodges, U.S.N., retired, whose death at Lenno, Italy, was noted in the issue of March 12, had had a minor operation performed by one of Italy's most celebrated surgeons and had recovered from it, when suddenly on the morning of March 12 he passed away. There was no suffering and his wife, doctor and nurses were by his side. At his own request—expressed often before his death—his body was cremated so that the ashes at his wife's death might be sent with hers to repose in America. The cremation took place March 14 in Como in the presence of the American vice consul from Milan, several intimate friends and his widow.

#### KENNEY.

Lt. Harry W. Kenney (C.E.C.), U.S.N., died in San Diego, Calif., March 8, in his 33d year. He was a native of Massachusetts and at the time of his death was attached to the public works office at San Diego. He is survived by his wife, two children, Harry, jr., and Dorothy C., and a sister and three brothers in Providence, R.I. The body was forwarded to the latter city for interment.

#### KIENLE.

First Sergt. Adolph Kienle, 2d Batln. of Engrs., U.S.A., retired, died at his home, 1302 Rogers avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y., March 8, 1923. Sergt. Kienle is survived by his widow. Interment in National Cemetery, Brooklyn, with military honors.

#### RAND.

Mrs. Kathryn Ewing Rand, wife of Col. Irving W. Rand, U.S.A., died at the residence of her brother, Mr. B. Garett Ewing, in Spokane, Wash., March 11, 1923. Interment was in Fairmount Cemetery.

#### ROBERTSON.

The death is announced of the infant daughter at birth of Lt. Silas W. Robertson, Cav., U.S.A., and Mrs. Robertson on March 5, 1923, at the Presbyterian Hospital, Newark, N.J. Lt. Robertson is on duty as an instructor of Cavalry, New Jersey National Guard.

#### ROBINSON.

"A large circle of friends of the old Army will regret to learn of the death at Chicago, Ill., on March 22, 1923, of Mrs. Minnie Ten Eyck Robinson, widow of Brig. Gen. W. W. Robinson U.S.A.," writes an officer. "She was laid to rest in Arlington National Cemetery March 26. Mrs. Robinson was the daughter of the late Maj. Tenedor Ten Eyck, U.S.A., and the late Mrs. Ten Eyck."

#### RUNKLE.

Mrs. Lucia Gilbert Runkle, the mother of Bertha Runkle Bash, wife of Col. L. H. Bash, Q.M. Corps, U.S.A., died Feb. 25, 1923, aboard the U.S. Army transport U. S. Grant en route from New York, N. Y., to San Francisco, Calif.

#### STOGDALE.

Miss Louise Christine Stogdale, sister of Mrs. Gatewood Sanders Lincoln, wife of Capt. Lincoln, U.S.N., died at her home in Liberty, Mo., March 2, 1923.

#### STOGDALE.

Mr. John J. Stogdale, father of Mrs. Gatewood Sanders Lincoln, wife of Capt. Lincoln, U.S.N., died at his home in Liberty, Mo., Feb. 19, 1923.

#### WILLSON.

Dr. John O. Willson, father of Mrs. T. Q. Donaldson, wife of Col. Donaldson, U.S.A., died at Lander College, Greenwood, S.C., March 23, 1923, in the 79th year of his age.

### Service Weddings

#### DAVIES-BLEECKER.

The wedding is announced at Southsea, Hants, England, on March 22, 1923, of Miss Margaret Bleecker Waymouth to Mr. William John Abbott Davies, Royal Corps Naval Constructors. The bride is a daughter of the late Capt. Ernest G. Waymouth of the British army and a granddaughter

of the late Adm. John V. B. Bleecker, U.S.N., and a great-granddaughter of the late Pay Director J. V. B. Bleecker, U.S.N.

#### JENKINS-HILL.

Mr. and Mrs. Bunn Y. Hill announce the marriage of their daughter, Lula Mary, to Lt. R. Ellis Jenkins, U.S.A. The marriage was solemnized on March 14, 1923, at the home of the bride's parents in Wildwood Circle, Columbus, Ga. The Rev. S. Alston Wragg of Trinity Episcopal Church read the marriage ceremony, during which Miss Hedge played softly McDowell's "To a Wild Rose." The bride was attended by Miss Lucile Hill, her younger sister, as maid of honor; Miss Clara Martin, bridesmaid, and Dorothy Dixon as flower girl. Lt. Thomas R. Howard, U.S.A., was best man; Lt. O. N. Prizer being the groomsmen. Both the bride and bridegroom come of prominent old Georgia families. Lt. Jenkins has been stationed at Fort Benning for two years and is on the instructional staff of the Infantry School. A reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hill. Lt. Jenkins and his bride left by motor for their honeymoon in Atlanta and Cartersville, Ga., the home of the groom's parents. Upon their return to Fort Benning they will occupy quarters in Block 23.

#### JONES-LYON.

The marriage of Miss Vivian Helene Lyon, daughter of Mrs. C. D. Lyon of New York city, to Lt. Charles Andrews Jones, jr., C.W.S., U.S.A., took place March 21, 1923, at the North Presbyterian Church, New York city. Rev. John R. Mackay officiated. After the wedding reception the bridal couple left on their honeymoon for Panama. Lt. Jones is stationed at Edgewood Arsenal, Md.

#### KECK-BURNETTE.

Mr. and Mrs. Owen B. Burnette announce the marriage of their daughter, Leola Harrison, to Lt. Col. Morris M. Keck, U.S.A., March 14, 1923, at Dallas, Texas.

#### MCQUEEN-TOWER.

The marriage of Miss Margery Tower, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Redington Tower, and Lt. John C. McQueen, U.S.M.C., took place in St. John's Episcopal Church, Newtonville, Mass., on March 24. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Richard T. Loring and the bride was given in marriage by her father. Miss Cathleen Lincoln was maid of honor and William Redington Tower, brother of the bride, served as best man. The ushers were Lt. Comdr. Elliott Buckmaster, U.S.N., Lts. W. H. H. Turville, E. J. Lanois, J. T. Robertson, Edward S. Shaw, W. E. Maxwell, all of the Marine Corps; Ens. J. E. Craig, U.S.N., and Ens. W. E. Neasam of the U.S. Naval Reserve. The church ceremony was followed by a reception at the home of the bride's parents. Lt. McQueen is now stationed at the navy yard, Portsmouth, but on April 13 is to sail for his new station at Port-au-Prince, Haiti, accompanied by his bride.

#### SEMMIG-HANDIBOE.

Mr. Edward Handiboe announces the marriage of his sister, Miss Margaret Cecilia Handiboe, to Army Field Clerk William G. Semmig, U.S.A., on March 5, 1923, at Washington, D.C.

### Engagements

Maj. Elbert A. Palmer, U.S.A., and Mrs. Palmer, stationed at Fort Schuyler, N.Y., announce the engagement of their daughter, Dorothy Rebecca Swaney, to Mr. Albert Picklin Hillix of St. Joseph, Mo., who is at present attending the Law School of George Washington University.

Mr. and Mrs. Beauregard A. Evans of Dallas, Texas, formerly of Owensboro, Ky., announce the engagement of their daughter, Caroline Evans Pate, widow of Mr. William Wymond Pate, to Capt. Adolphus A. McDaniel, Med. Corps, U.S.A., attached to the 5th Cavalry, Fort Clark, Texas. Mrs. Pate is a graduate of Science Hill School, Shelbyville, Ky., class of 1915, and also attended the University of Louisville and Columbia University in New York, N.Y. Capt. McDaniel is the son of Mr. James McDaniel of Mincola, Texas, and is an alumnus of Texas O. and M., '09; Univ. of Texas, Med. Dept., '13, and also attended Austin College in Sherman, Texas. He served twenty-seven months overseas, being with the 1st Division at Nevers and Brest, and also in Germany. The wedding will be on

April 5 at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Evans, 3921 Bowser avenue, Dallas, Tex.

Brig. Gen. John McAuley Palmer, U.S.A., and Mrs. Palmer announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary Laning, to Capt. Norman Bemis Chandler, U.S.A., retired. Capt. Chandler is the son of Mrs. Chandler and of the late Dr. Norman F. Chandler of Medford, Mass. The wedding will take place in Washington early in June.

Mrs. Clayton Jackson Parkhurst, formerly of Rochester, N.Y., but now of Miami, Fla., announces the engagement of her daughter, Katherine Alice, to Mdsn. Layton A. Zimmer, U.S.N., son of Dr. and Mrs. John Zimmer of Rochester, N.Y.

The engagement of Ens. Thomas Lippitt Wattles, U.S.N., son of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Wattles of Virginia, and Miss Annette Ashford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Snowden Ashford of Washington has been announced. Ens. Wattles graduated from the Naval Academy in 1920. Miss Ashford, who was one of last season's debutantes, has frequently visited in Annapolis. No date has been set for the wedding, which will take place in Washington, in the autumn.

The engagement of Mdsn. Roland Merle Huebl of La Seuer, Minn., a member of the graduating class at the Naval Academy, and Miss Evelyn Isabel Miller has been announced by Miss Miller's father, C. Henry Miller, jr., 2706 North Charles street, Baltimore, Md.

### Personals

Brig. Gen. Douglas MacArthur arrived at San Francisco March 11 and left immediately for the East, to visit his mother, who is seriously ill.

Lt. and Mrs. W. H. Dean, Jefferson Barracks, entertained at a dinner dance at the Missouri Athletic Club on the evening of St. Patrick's Day, in honor of Col. and Mrs. Yates.

Mrs. James Monroe Burroughs, widow of Lt. Col. Burroughs, U.S.A., recently deceased in Coblenz, Germany, will arrive in the States the latter part of April and will make her home, temporarily, with her sister, Mrs. George Nathan Steese, at No. 12 Sea View avenue, Edgewood, Providence, R.I.

The class of 1907, U.S.M.A., luncheons in Washington, D.C., will hereafter take place on the first Thursday of each month at the Army and Navy Club. These luncheons were inaugurated more than four years ago, and have proved invaluable as a means for reminiscing, as well as for enabling transient members to meet the majority of classmates on duty at the capital.

Col. C. C. Hammond, Inf., U.S.A., Chief of Finance and Property Section of the Militia Bureau, left Washington March 23 for a short trip South. This is one of the periodical trips the bureau has inaugurated to bring the National Guard into closer touch with the bureau and vice versa. Col. Hammond held conferences with the various adjutants general of the states he visited and also the property disbursing officers. He is due to return to Washington on March 31.

The Woman's Army and Navy League will hold its annual ball April 2, nine o'clock p.m., at the navy yard, Washington, D.C. The work of the league is to promote the welfare and happiness of the enlisted men of the Regular Army, Navy and Marine Corps, and extend aid to their families in emergency, in addition to which it proposes to equip a new club for enlisted men of the Service. Miss Mary Lambertson, 2119 Bancroft place, is treasurer.

The officers on duty at Fort Myer on March 23 gave a hop in honor of their departing colonel, William C. Rivers, and Mrs. Rivers. Col. Rivers has been transferred to the Inspector General's Department and will be on duty in the 2d Corps Area, New York city. Among those in attendance were Gen. John J. Pershing, Maj. Gen. John L. Hines, Brig. Gen. Harry H. Bandholtz and many classmates and personal friends of Col. and Mrs. Rivers. More than 500 attended the farewell hop.

Chaplain Thomas J. Dickson, U.S.A., of Washington, D.C., delivered an address on citizenship before a joint meeting of the Baptist and Disciples ministers of the District of Columbia on March 19 in the Calvary Baptist Church. He stressed the victories of peace and said that the soldier has made it possible for the followers of Christ to give to the world the best example of applied Christianity in all history. A vote of thanks was tendered the chaplain for his address. Chaplain Dickson preached in the church, morning and evening, on March 25.



Lt. Col. Ernest G. Bingham, Med. Corps, U.S.A., has been appointed surgeon of the 9th Corps Area, succeeding Col. John M. Banister, recently retired.

A luncheon to Maj. Gen. W. C. Langfitt, U.S.A., commander, 2d Department, M.O. W.W., will be given at Café Boulevard, 41st street, east of Broadway, New York city, April 14.

Mrs. J. O. Stalsburg, Deep River, Conn., is the guest of her son, Lt. Charles Stalsburg, Q.M.C., 1418 Varnum street, N.W., Washington, D.C., where also Mrs. Robert Colvin of El Paso, Texas, is the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Charles Stalsburg.

Maj. Gen. John A. Lejeune, Commandant of the Marine Corps, will leave Washington April 2 on an inspection trip of the Marine Corps forces stationed on the Pacific coast. He expects to arrive in San Diego on April 7. From San Diego he expects to go to San Francisco and visit Mare Island and other Marine Corps posts on the Pacific. He will probably return by way of Seattle.

Members of the Military Order of the World War were hosts to Maj. Gen. Hunter Liggett, U.S.A., at a reception and dinner in his honor March 10 at the Bohemian Club, San Francisco. Gen. Liggett was formerly presented with the M.O. W.W. insignia for department commander as head of the 9th Department. Col. Archer presided as toastmaster and made the presentation. Among those present were Rear Adm. A. S. Halstead, Maj. Gen. George Barnett, U.S.M.C., Capt. G. H. Baur and Col. C. S. Stanton.

The first annual ball given by the officers stationed at Bolling Field was held at the New Willard Hotel in Washington on March 24. The commanding officer of the Field, Maj. G. E. Reinberg, and Mrs. Reinberg received the guests, assisted by the Chief of the Air Service and Mrs. Mason M. Patrick, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Harry H. Bandholtz, Maj. and Mrs. Edward P. Beverly and Maj. and Mrs. George E. Lovell. A band of seventy pieces from the Army Music School gave an impromptu program preceding the dancing and during the intermission.

Maj. Gen. James G. Harbord, U.S.A., retired, arrived in San Francisco March 16, being met by a large delegation of Army officers and prominent citizens, who escorted him to his hotel. Many functions of a social and official nature were given in his honor during his visit. On March 20 a dinner was given at the Palace Hotel by the Association of the Army of the United States, which was attended by about 500 guests. On March 22 a review and parade of the combined garrisons of the Presidio of San Francisco and Fort Winfield Scott, Calif., was held, followed by a reception at the Presidio Officers' Club.

Col. James G. Steese, U.S.A., has returned to his permanent station at Juneau, Alaska, after securing a total of about \$4,000,000 from Congress for public works in Alaska. Upon his arrival at Juneau, he was tendered a banquet by the chamber of commerce in honor of his recent appointment to the management of the Government railroad and steamship line, in addition to his other duties as president of the Alaska Road Commission, District Engineer for Rivers and Harbors, Director of Public Works for the Territory, and Consulting Engineer for the Lighthouse Service. Addresses were delivered by Governor Scott C. Bone, Henry Roden of the chamber of commerce, B. D. Stewart of the Bureau of Mines, M. L. Merritt of the Forest Service, and Col. Steese.

Brig. Gen. Charles R. Krauthoff, Q.M. C., U.S.A., arrived in Paris and is making his headquarters at 8 Avenue d'Iena, and is renewing his acquaintanceship with many friends formed while serving in France during the World War. Gen. Krauthoff was chief quartermaster, Base Section No. 2, Bordeaux, and chief purchasing officer, Q.M.C., Paris. After the armistice, he was appointed by Gen. Pershing as general sales agent to dispose of all American E.F. supplies and property in Europe. Gen. Krauthoff sailed from New York last September for France via Port-au-Prince, Haiti; Panama Canal, San Francisco, Hawaiian Islands, Philippines, Hong Kong, Hai Phong, Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Uibuti, Marseilles, Nice and Monte Carlo. Gen. Krauthoff will be three months in Paris, and will visit various European capitals before returning to the United States.

Maj. Gen. C. G. Morton, U.S.A., and Mrs. Morton, accompanied by Capt. Henry A. Brickley, A.D.C., sailed on the Cambrai for Honolulu, where the general will spend a month's leave.

Mrs. Arnold H. Addoms of Cranford, N.J., and her daughter, Miss Margaret Addoms, were guests of Maj. and Mrs. Griswold at West Point for the week-end. Mrs. Addoms is the sister of Mrs. Griswold.

Maj. Howard R. Smalley, Cav., U.S.A., spoke before the Kiwanis Club of Philadelphia at the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel in Philadelphia, at their weekly luncheon on March 27, on the subject of national preparedness.

Maj. Raymond A. Wheeler, U.S.A., and Mrs. Wheeler entertained at dinner in Washington on March 24. The guests included Maj. and Mrs. William S. Shields, Herbert Dargue, Frank Besson and Col. and Mrs. William Kelly.

Col. B. Frank Cheatham, U.S.A., and Lt. Col. Roger S. Fitch, U.S.A., assistant chiefs of staff, G-3, 9th Corps Area, have received official notification that each has been awarded the D.S.M. for distinguished service during the World War.

Brig. Gen. Ulysses G. McAlexander, U. S.A., has assumed command of the 9th Corps Area and will be stationed at the corps headquarters at San Francisco during the absence of Maj. Gen. C. G. Morton, who will spend a month's leave in Hawaii.

Col. Samuel M. de Loffre, U.S.A., and Mrs. de Loffre, who passed the winter season in Washington, have arrived at the Hotel Astor, New York city, to stay until March 31, when they sail for Europe by the Saxonia and remain abroad for a year and a half.

Col. William C. Rivers, U.S.A., and Mrs. Rivers were guests of honor at a dance given by the officers and ladies of Fort Myer on March 22. Col. and Mrs. Rivers will leave shortly for Governors Island, N.Y., where Col. Rivers will be inspector of the 2d Corps Area.

Miss Janet Moffett, daughter of Rear Adm. William A. Moffett, U.S.N., entertained at a small bridge luncheon in Washington on March 24. The guests included Misses Eleanor Northrop, Catherine Wrenn, Bertha Coontz, Dorothy Kimball, Louise Whorf and Jessica Starr.

Mrs. Pat Buchanan and little Miss Catherine Buchanan, wife and daughter of Comdr. Buchanan, U.S.N., who have been spending part of the winter with Mrs. Lawrence W. Coudray in Washington, have returned to their home at Long Beach, Calif. Comdr. Buchanan is with the fleet at Panama.

Gen. John J. Pershing, U.S.A., entertained at luncheon in Washington at the Metropolitan Club on March 23 in honor of Maj. Gen. Henry T. Allen. The other guests included Gens. J. T. Dickman, J. L. Hines, W. A. Holbrook, R. C. Davis, William Lassiter, C. H. Martin, B. H. Wells, Stuart Heintzelman; Cols. Frederick Palmer, W. K. Naylor, E. T. Hartmann, Hjalmer Erickson and Maj. J. C. Montgomery, J. J. Kingman and George Marshall.

Col. Harry L. Gilchrist, U.S.A., and Mrs. Gilchrist entertained at dinner in Washington on March 24 at the Wardman Park Hotel. Their guests included Gens. and Mrs. Merritt W. Ireland, Amos A. Fries, Robert Noble, Cols. and Mrs. Matthew DeLaney, Charles T. T. Lull, Claude E. Brigham, S. Davis Boak, the military attaché of the Polish Legation and Madame Mach, Maj. and Mrs. Clarke Lynn, Miss Margaret Loughlin and Col. Charles DeF. Chandler.

The officers of the naval air station and aircraft squadrons, Battle Fleet, were hosts recently at a luncheon at North Island, for the president and past presidents of the San Diego Chamber of Commerce. Preceding the luncheon there was a spectacular aeronautical review in which thirty-four seaplanes and airplanes participated in flights over the city and bay. The main speakers were Capt. Thomas T. Craven, commandant of the naval air station; Maj. Henry H. Arnold, commander of Rockwell Field; Capt. Albert Marshall, commander of the air squadrons, Battle Fleet, and former Congressman William Kettner.

Lt. and Mrs. Harold A. Doherty have left Fort Snelling for Des Moines, Iowa, where Lt. Doherty will join the 9th Field Artillery. There were many farewell parties for this young couple. The officers of the garrison entertained at an informal dancing party, Maj. F. M. Brannan in charge. Capt. and Mrs. Dana Schmah entertained at dinner for Lt. and Mrs. Doherty, Capt. and Mrs. Don Pratt, Lt. and Mrs. H. L. Kinnison and Lt. and Mrs. C. R. Gildart. Capt. and Mrs. R. G. Bishop entertained at dinner for Lt. and Mrs. Doherty, and Lt. and Mrs. H. L. Kinnison entertained at a farewell tea for them.

Capt. David L. Robeson, M.C., U.S.A., and Mrs. Robeson entertained at six tables of bridge on March 10 at their quarters in Ancon, C.Z.

Col. John M. Field, U.S.A., and Mrs. Field have taken apartments at the Burlington Hotel and will make Washington their future home.

Brig. Gen. George R. Dyer, N.Y.N.G., will review the 71st Infantry, N.Y.N.G., Col. J. H. Wells, in its armory in New York city on Tuesday night, April 3.

Mrs. Nash and Miss Caroline Nash, wife and daughter of Capt. Francis S. Nash, U.S.N., of Washington, are spending several days in New York at the Hotel Schuyler.

Mrs. Scott, wife of Capt. W. Pitt Scott, U.S.N., of Norfolk, Va., who is visiting her mother, Mrs. T. DeWitt Talmage, in Washington, entertained at luncheon at the New Willard on March 23.

Mrs. Donaldson, wife of Col. T. Q. Donaldson, U.S.A., of Washington, has been called South by the serious illness of her father, Dr. John O. Willson, president of Lander University at Greenwood, S.C.

Brig. Gen. Hugh A. Drum, U.S.A., commanding the 2d Coast Artillery District, has accepted a review of the 165th Infantry, N.Y.N.G., in its armory, 68 Lexington avenue, New York city, on Wednesday night, April 4.

Mrs. Clarence F. R. Jenne of Hartford, Conn., president of the National Society of the United States Daughters of 1812, has issued under date of March 1, an interesting annual report of the organization for 1922-23.

Lt. Col. A. C. Voris, U.S.A., chief, Signal Section, the General Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kas., spoke on "Signal Communications" at the luncheon meeting of the Reserve Officers' Club of Kansas City, March 23.

Rear Adm. Willard H. Brownson, U.S.N., and Mrs. Brownson of Washington entertained at luncheon at Miami, Fla., on March 18, for Rear Adm. Albert Ross and Mrs. Ross and Capt. Asher Baker, U.S.N., and Mrs. Baker.

Maj. Gen. William A. Snow, U.S.A., and Mrs. Snow entertained at dinner in Washington on March 21. Their guests included Cols. and Mrs. Walter A. Bethel, Philip R. Ward, Arthur F. Cassells, Mrs. O'Hear of Atlanta and Col. George Blakeley.

Maj. Edward G. Huber, U.S.A., and Mrs. Huber, who leave soon for station at Boston, were entertained at bridge and supper parties by Col. and Mrs. E. B. Frick, Col. and Mrs. George Casaday and Maj. and Mrs. Max R. Stockton at the Presidio of San Francisco.

Mrs. Dorwin Lackland, mother of Maj. Frank D. Lackland, commanding officer, San Antonio Air Intermediate Depot, was hostess at a delightful benefit bridge party, March 16, at the club in Kelly Field No. 1. The gratifying proceeds were turned over to the Army Women's Relief Society.

Mrs. McRae, wife of Maj. Gen. J. H. McRae, U.S.A., recently entertained with a large bridge tea. Ten tables of bridge were played, and a large number of ladies called for tea. Mrs. Harry Mitchell, Mrs. C. D. Rhodes, Mrs. Charles Leonard and Mrs. Kerrick served ices and coffee. Assisting were Mmes. Hause, Webb, Quade, Carlin, McRae, Oliver, Cherrington, Mitchell, Kolk, Welch and Conway.

Brig. Gen. Milton F. Davis, O.R.C., Superintendent of the New York Military Academy, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N.Y., announces that this school gives special tuition rates to sons of Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard officers, and scholarships to good musicians. Gen. Davis is a graduate of West Point, has spent most of his life in the Service, and desires to extend reasonable assistance to sons of the Service.

Among the guests at a luncheon given by Mr. John Callan O'Laughlin at the Racquet Club in Washington, D.C., March 23 were Senator Brandegee, Gen. J. J. Pershing, Maj. Gen. H. T. Allen, Maj. Gen. R. C. Davis, Col. Theodore Roosevelt, Brig. Gens. J. B. Bellinger, G. F. Downey and H. J. Reilly, Col. Stephen A. Bonnal, Maj. J. G. Quekemeyer, H. H. Armistead, Henry Leonard, Rear Adms. W. H. Benson, Hugh Rodman and C. T. Grayson.

Maj. Frank D. Lackland, commanding officer, San Antonio Air Intermediate Depot, during his spare moments, has personally directed the laying out of a nine-hole golf course at this station. Attractive sand boxes, raised T's and sand traps, bunkers and other annoying obstructions adorn the course. This, when completed, will be tied to the course laid out by Kelly Field No. 2, and will be second only to the Breckenridge course of San Antonio, which is conceded to be the sportiest course in the country.

Mrs. Earle, wife of Lt. E. P. Earle, at Jefferson Barracks, had as her guest for several days, her mother, Mrs. E. E. Williams, of St. Louis.

Mrs. J. J. Hornbrook, who has been with her daughter, Mrs. Steele Wotkyns, at Fort Myer for two months, has joined Col. Hornbrook in New Orleans.

Capt. Hugh Barclay, U.S.A., and Mrs. Barclay at Fort Eustis, Va., have as their house guests over Easter Miss Edna Lyons and Mr. Malcolm Van Zandt of New York.

The Daughters of the Cincinnati have issued invitations for their annual patriotic service in Trinity Church, Broadway and Wall street, on Sunday afternoon, April 8, at 3:30 o'clock.

Lt. Comdr. H. E. Fischer, U.S.N., and Mrs. Fischer, and their young daughter have returned to Washington after a stay of two years in the Philippines and the Orient, and have taken an apartment at 1830 16th street.

Capt. and Mrs. Huston, at Fort Crook, on March 15 entertained at a buffet supper bridge complementing Miss Helen Bryan and Lt. Barlow, and for Maj. and Mrs. Bunker, Rogers, Bryan, Lt. and Mrs. Sheets, Lts. Schriver, Barlow, Mrs. Draper, Miss Alice Rogers, Lt. Barker and Mr. Bryan.

The Army and Navy Club of Chicago will hold a grand military ball at the Congress Hotel, Chicago, on Friday evening, April 27, at which two military bands will play. A midnight supper will be served, and it is planned to make the event one of the biggest and the smartest in the history of the club.

A supper followed by cards was given at Jefferson Barracks March 15 by Capt. and Mrs. Frakes for Col. and Mrs. Manly, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Patterson, Maj. and Mrs. Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Capps, Lts. and Mrs. Byers, Murphy, Watkins, Dean, MacKie and Atkins and Lt. R. V. Murphy, almes, Hall and Earle.

A bridge luncheon was given March 16 at the Officers' Club, Fort Benning, by the Medical Department Bridge Club. An orchestra from the 29th Infantry played. There were ninety guests. The hostesses were Mmes. Orville Brown, Robert Tobias, Thomas Smith, Starr Moulton, Richard Arnest, Reene Turner, D. C. Campbell.

Col. James Totten, U.S.A., and Mrs. Totten recently entertained at luncheon at the Union Club, Panama, in honor of H.R. H. Prince Valdemar of Denmark. Among those present, besides the prince, were his aid, Adm. Dreschel, Royal Danish Navy; Mrs. Kenneth Castleman, and the British Minister to Panama, the Hon. Percy Bennett.

Mrs. C. A. Coolidge, who became president of the Dames of the Loyal Legion upon the decease of Mrs. John A. Logan, will proceed to Washington, D.C., April 11, to attend the annual convention of the Dames of the Loyal Legion in that city. She will be accompanied by Mrs. Lacey of Detroit, delegate to the society. They have engaged accommodations at the Hotel Powhatan.

## Births

BERGATH.—Master Sergt. Chester O. Bergath, Sig. Corps, U.S.A., and Mrs. Bergath announce the birth of a son, Chester O., Jr., at Fort Bragg, N.C., March 10, 1923.

FRISSELL.—The birth of a son at Honolulu, H.T., on March 19, 1923, is announced to Lt. Duncan P. Frissell, 19th Inf., U.S.A., and Mrs. Frissell.

GRANT.—Lt. Col. Walter Schuyler Grant, U. S.A., and Mrs. Grant announce the birth of a son, Philip Schuyler, at Fort Leavenworth, Kas., March 13, 1923.

HANSON.—Capt. H. R. Hanson, U.S.A., and Mrs. Hanson announce the birth of a daughter, Barbara Burns, on Feb. 23, 1923, at Tripler General Hospital, Honolulu, H.T.

KENNARD.—Capt. H. W. Kennard and Mrs. Kennard announce the birth of a son at Richmond, Va., March 23, 1923.

LYON.—Ens. George D. Lyon, U.S.N., and Mrs. Lyon announce the birth of a son, James Owen, at Vallejo, Calif., on March 10, 1923.

MUIR.—Capt. J. B. Muir, jr., U.S.A., and Mrs. Muir announce the birth of a son, John Parker, March 14, 1923.

RUDD.—Maj. A. G. Rudd, U.S.A., and Mrs. Rudd announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Diana, at New York, N.Y., on March 20, 1923.

SANBORN.—A son, Albert Whittemore, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Beckwith Sanborn of Fernie, B.C., on March 10, 1923. Mr. Sanborn is a graduate of U.S.N.A., 1912, and resigned from the Service while in the grade of lieutenant commander in 1923. He is now manager of the East Kootenay Power Co., Ltd., Fernie, B.C.

TOWNSEND.—Lt. Glen R. Townsend, U.S.A., and Mrs. Townsend announce the birth of a daughter at the Post Hospital, Camp Gailard, C.Z., March 2, 1923.

## WEDDING INVITATIONS

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### STATUS OF ARMY PROMOTIONS.

The hold-up in the promotion of twenty first lieutenants mentioned below is due to the delay in receiving the papers in the physical examination of 1st Lt. John H. Crozier. As soon as these papers are received, the block will be removed and the lieutenants will be promoted to captain. This will release the second lieutenants who are entitled to promotion.

The following are changes in promotions and vacancies on Promotion List up to March 28:

#### Last Lieutenant Colonel Promoted Colonel.

Robert C. Foy, F.A., No. 9 on page 1247, Army Register for 1923.  
No vacancies.

#### Last Major Promoted Lieutenant Colonel.

Edward A. Keyes, Cav., No. 589 on page 1249.  
No vacancies.

#### Last Captain Promoted Major.

Louis T. Byrne, Inf., No. 2315 on page 1256.  
No vacancies.

#### Last 1st Lieutenant Promoted Captain.

Kenneth S. Anderson, Inf.  
20 vacancies—1st lieutenants entitled as follows:

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. J. H. Crozier, Inf.   | 11. J. M. Clarke, Q.M.C.   |
| 2. T. B. Gibson, Inf.    | 12. H. J. Hunker, Q.M.C.   |
| 3. J. J. Fraser, Inf.    | 13. F. E. Hagen, Q.M.C.    |
| 4. E. J. Buckbee, Q.M.C. | 14. M. A. McFadden, Q.M.C. |
| 5. G. W. Cooke, F.D.     | 15. C. M. Olivetti, J.A.G. |
| 6. A. Tyree, Q.M.C.      | 16. N. P. Williams, Inf.   |
| 7. C. O. Carter, Q.M.C.  | 17. L. C. Baird, Q.M.C.    |
| 8. F. D. Shown, Q.M.C.   | 18. R. G. Cousley, Q.M.C.  |
| 9. C. J. Ialey, Q.M.C.   | 19. B. C. Bower, Q.M.C.    |
| 10. R. H. Bogle, Q.M.C.  | 20. D. Grove, Q.M.C.       |

#### Last 2d Lieutenant Promoted 1st Lieutenant.

Fred G. Sherrill, F.D.  
20 vacancies—2d lieutenants entitled from Sol M. Lipman, Cav., No. 8428, page 1280, through Charles M. Smith, Jr., Inf., No. 8457.  
591 vacancies.

### CHANGES IN ARMY REGULATIONS.

Changes 132, Jan. 31, 1923, announces that Article XLV (Para. 464 to 470, inclusive), and Para. 585, 627, 629, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 638, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 650, 651, 652, 726, 731, 739, 735, 824, 1222, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360 and 1492, Army Regulations, are rescinded, Para. 83, 84, 248, 734 and 1221 are changed, and Par. 216½ is added. This new paragraph is as follows:

216½. When a flag of the United States is in such a condition that it is no longer a fitting emblem for display, it should not be cast aside nor used in any way that might be viewed as disrespectful to the national colors, but should be destroyed as a whole, privately, preferably by burning or by some other method lacking in any suggestion of irreverence or disrespect due the emblem representing our country. (C.A.R. No. 132, Jan. 31, 1923.)

### BULLETIN 3, MARCH 17, 1923, W.D.

This bulletin rescinds the instructions heretofore given relating to physical efficiency tests for members of the C.M.T.C., and the new national standards recommended at a conference at Washington Nov. 16 to 18, 1922, are adopted. These have been heretofore noted in the Army and Navy Journal.

### G.O. 10, MARCH 20, 1923, 4TH CORPS AREA.

Lt. Col. R. S. Porter, M.C., new on duty at these headquarters, is announced as surgeon of the 4th Corps Area.

### COL BATES BIDS FAREWELL TO 8TH INF.

G.O. 5, MARCH 5, 1923, 8TH INF.  
Fort Screven, Ga., March 5, 1923.

Upon the eve of my separation from the 8th Infantry I desire to express to all members of this command my sincere appreciation of the loyal spirit of support and co-operation that has characterized the regiment during my service with it.

During the period which it has been my good fortune and pleasure to command this organization a standard of discipline, appearance, training and esprit de corps has been maintained that has seldom, if ever, been equaled in the Army, and this standard could not have been obtained but for the loyalty and unflinching devotion to duty of all officers and men. In the words of one of our former brigade commanders: "The 8th Infantry is fit to fight. Here praise no man can give."

My service with this regiment will always be remembered with the greatest pleasure and it is with sincere regret that I leave the 8th Infantry and the many friends it holds for me.

W. T. BATES, Col., 8th Inf.

### G.O. 3, MARCH 14, 1923, 9TH CORPS AREA.

Command of 9th Corps Area.—In accordance with Army Regulations No. 600-20, the undersigned hereby assumes command of the 9th Corps Area during the temporary absence of the permanent commander.

U. G. McALEXANDER, Brig. Gen., U.S.A.

### GENERAL OFFICERS.

Maj. Gen. H. E. Ely from further duty at Fort Leavenworth, effective July 1, and will then proceed to Washington Barracks, D.C.

## ARMY ORDERS

Commander-in-Chief—Warren G. Harding, President.  
Secretary of War—John W. Weeks.  
Assistant Secretary of War—Col. Dwight F. Davis.  
General of the Armies—Gen. John J. Pershing, Chief of Staff.  
Deputy Chief of Staff—Maj. Gen. John L. Hines.

and assume duty as commandant of the Army War College. (March 24, W.D.)  
Maj. Gen. E. F. McGlachlin, Jr., from command of Army War College July 1, 1923, and upon expiration of such leave as may be granted him will proceed to N.Y. city and sail about Sept. 6, 1923, to Panama C.Z. for assignment to command of Panama Canal Division. (March 24, W.D.)

Brig. Gen. H. A. Smith from command of 16th Infantry Brigade, Fort Howard, Md., April 5, 1923, and upon expiration of any leave granted him will proceed to Fort Leavenworth, Kas., to General Service Schools for duty. Upon relief of Maj. Gen. H. E. Ely, U.S. Army, from duty as commandant General Service Schools, Brig. Gen. Smith will assume duty as commandant of those schools. (March 24, W.D.)

### GENERAL STAFF CORPS.

GEN. J. J. PERSHING, G. OF A., C. OF S.

Col. Le R. Eltinge, G.S. (Cav.), from detail as a member of G.S.C., effective April 1, is relieved from further duty in Philippines and is assigned to 1st Cavalry Division, Fort Bliss, Tex., for duty at such time as will enable him to comply with this order, and will return to U.S. on first available Government transport. (March 23, W.D.)

### JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. W. A. BETHEL, J.A.G.

Lt. Col. W. C. Rigby, J.A., will proceed at proper time to N.Y. city and sail about July 12 to Panama C.Z. for duty with J.A.G.D. (March 22, W.D.)

Maj. E. C. McNeil, J.A., to West Point, N.Y., and report about July 1, 1923, for duty as professor of law, relieving Col. H. A. White, J.A., from that duty. (March 26, W.D.)

### QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

MAJ. GEN. W. H. HART, Q.M.G.

Capt. G. F. Spann, Q.M.C., from Europe to Fort Brown, Tex., for duty. (March 22, W.D.)  
Sgt. A. Martinelle, Q.M.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Wood, N.Y., and sent home. (March 22, W.D.)

Corpl. J. L. Bonville, Q.M.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Reno, Okla., and sent home. (March 22, W.D.)  
Leave 3 months to Capt. M. V. Brunson, Q.M.C., effective about June 1, 1923. (March 23, W.D.)

Capt. W. M. Fliinn, Q.M.C., to sail on transport to leave San Francisco about May 29 for Hawaii. (March 23, W.D.)

1st Lt. V. Painter, Q.M.C., is detailed for duty with Organized Reserves and assigned to 96th Division, with station at Portland, Ore. (March 23, W.D.)

Master Sgt. O. Donnelly, Q.M.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Jay, N.Y., and sent home. (March 23, W.D.)

Maj. M. A. Elser, Q.M.C., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty as assistant to Q.M. supply officer. (March 24, W.D.)

Capt. M. M. Goodwyn, Q.M.C., is detailed for duty with Organized Reserves of 4th Corps Area and assigned to duty as executive officer of 63d Cavalry Division Trains (Q.M.C.), with station at Lake Charles, La., effective May 15. (March 24, W.D.)

Capt. J. C. Whitaker, Q.M.C., to Camp McClellan, Ala., for duty, vice Capt. E. H. Besse, Q.M.C., relieved. Capt. Besse will report to C.O. Camp McClellan for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

1st Lt. H. F. Ewing, Q.M.C., on May 1 will proceed to Fort Bliss, Tex., for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

1st Lt. E. G. Mathews, Q.M.C., is detailed as an instructor, Q.M.C., Oklahoma N.G.; to Oklahoma City and take station. (March 24, W.D.)

Fd. Clk. L. Nusbaum, Q.M.C., to Fort Douglas, Utah, for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

Leave 1 month to Capt. G. F. Spann, Q.M.C., upon his arrival in U.S. (March 24, W.D.)

Capt. J. A. Russell, Q.M.C., is detailed for duty with Organized Reserves of 1st Corps Area and assigned to Hqs. 97th Division, with station at Manchester, N.H., upon expiration of his present leave. (March 26, W.D.)

Maj. M. L. Ireland, Q.M.C., to Fort Eustis, Va., for duty. (March 26, W.D.)

The following technical sergeants, Q.M.C., from duty in Germany to following stations: To Fort Thomas, Ky.—N. J. Blomgren, J. T. Priestley and L. R. Clifford. To Plattburgh Barracks, N.Y.—S. R. Cameron. To Fort Howard, Md.—E. Skinner. (March 26, W.D.)

### MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. M. W. IRELAND, S.G.

Leave 2 months to Capt. W. L. Richards, M.O., Fort Crook, Neb. (March 15, 7th C.A.)

Lt. Col. J. W. Van Dusen, M.O., Fort Benning, will proceed to Walter Reed General Hospital about April 15 for treatment. (March 26, W.D.)

Maj. A. D. S. McCoy, M.C., Benicia Arsenal, Calif., to Letterman General Hospital for treatment. (March 26, W.D.)

### ENLISTED MEN, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Staff Sgt. W. E. Arnold, M.D., will be placed upon retired list at Walter Reed General Hospital and sent home. (March 22, W.D.)

### FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

BRIG. GEN. K. W. WALKER, C. OF F.

The orders of March 3 to Capt. W. N. Skyles, F.D., to proceed to Camp McClellan,

Ala., for temporary duty, and upon completion about Sept. 15 to proceed to Fort McPherson, Ga., for duty with Finance Department, at his headquarters, are revoked. (March 24, W.D.)

### CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

MAJ. GEN. L. H. BEACH, C. OF E.

Col. E. H. Schulz, C.E., from duty at Seattle at such time as will enable him to comply with this order, and to San Francisco and sail about May 28 to Hawaii for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

The following N.C.O., Corps of Engrs., will be transferred as indicated, effective March 31, 1923, will remain on their present duties and will be carried as on detached service from the organization to which assigned:

Master Sgts.—F. Williams from 1st Engrs. Fort Du Pont, to 3d Engrs., Honolulu, H.T.; R. H. Johnson from 1st Engrs., Fort Du Pont, to 11th Engrs., C.Z.; J. Kordon from 1st Engrs., Fort Dupont, to Engineer School Detachment, Fort Humphreys, Va.; T. K. Owings from 1st Engrs., Fort Du Pont, to Engineer School Detachment, Fort Humphreys, Va.  
Tech. Sgts.—J. T. Bogman from 1st Engrs., Fort Du Pont, to Engr. Det., Hqs. Panama Canal Dept.; C. Stewart from 1st Engrs., Fort Du Pont, to Engr. Enl. Det., 5th Corps Area; T. B. Dudley from 6th Engrs., Camp Lewis, Wash., to 2d Engrs., Fort Sam Houston, Tex. (March 23, W.D.)

The resignation of 2d Lt. T. T. Knappen, C.E., of his commission as an officer of the Army is accepted. (March 24, W.D.)

### ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. C. C. WILLIAMS, C. OF O.

Maj. J. B. Gillespie, O.D., not later than March 31 to duty as Ordnance representative on the Coast Artillery board. Maj. Gillespie's name is placed on D.O.L. (March 21, W.D.)

Capt. T. M. Jervy, O.D., is placed on duty involving flying for purpose of developing, testing and inspecting aircraft machine guns, cannon and accessories, and conducting liaison duties with the Air Service. (March 21, W.D.)  
Corpl. J. Devlin, 8th Ordnance Co., will be placed upon retired list at Watertown Arsenal, Mass., and sent home. (March 23, W.D.)

### SIGNAL CORPS.

MAJ. GEN. G. O. SQUIER, C.S.O.

Leave 1 month and 15 days to Capt. R. R. Guthrie, S.C., about April 1. (March 21, W.D.)

### AIR SERVICE.

MAJ. GEN. M. M. PATRICK, C. OF A.S.

Leave 2 months and 8 days to 1st Lt. H. D. Norris, A.S., effective April 1, 1923. (March 23, 2d C.A.)

Maj. A. W. Robins, A.S., is designated as C.O. Wilbur Wright Field, Fairfield, Ohio, including the Fairfield Air Intermediate Depot and the Air Service organizations stationed thereat, to date from Oct. 11, 1922. (March 26, W.D.)

2d Lt. K. F. Pugh, A.S. (transfer to Infantry not yet consummated), is assigned to 2d Division, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty. (March 26, W.D.)

### Non-Commissioned Officers' Change of Station.

The following N.C.O. will be transferred to stations indicated, effective March 31, 1923, in grades held by them on that date, will remain on present duties and will be carried on detached service from organizations to which transferred:

Master Sgts.—S. S. V. Schermerhorn, Ross Field, to an Air Service organization at Kelly Field; H. R. Kasse, Bolling Field, to an Air Service organization at Langley Field; A. E. Matos, Bolling Field, to Air Service, Langley Field; W. J. Blackman, Mitchell Field, to 16th Ob. Sqdn., Fort Riley; B. T. Starkey, Scott Field, Ill., to Air Service Tech. School, Chantute Field; C. M. Maricle, Scott Field, Ill., to 10th School Group, Kelly Field; O. H. Nelson, 21st Airship Group, Scott Field, Ill., to 1st Pursuit Group, Selfridge Field.

Tech. Sgts.—J. Stein, Fort Riley, Kas., to Hqs. Det., Bolling Field; J. T. Smith, Brooks Field, Tex., to 3d Attack Group, Kelly Field; A. J. Teller, Crissy Field, Tex., to 3d Pursuit Sqdn., Philippines; E. P. Rudisael, Hawaii, to 49th Bom. Sqdn., Aberdeen Proving Ground; H. Inman, Hawaii, to 3d Attack Group, Kelly Field; O. Hall, Hawaii, to 10th School Group, Kelly Field; W. C. Thompson, Panama, to 10th School Group, Kelly Field; F. B. Haney, Panama, to Air Service Tech. School, Chantute Field. (March 23, W.D.)

Master Sgts.—A. G. Oliver from 6th Engrs., D.S., McCook Field, to 2d Engrs., Fort Sam Houston; P. A. Broomall from 6th Engrs., Camp Lewis, to Engr. Enl. Det., Hqs. Philippine Dept.; J. R. Morrison from 13th Engrs., D.S., Camp Bragg, to 8th Engrs., Fort Bliss; R. J. Tobin from 18th Engrs., D.S., Camp Bragg, to 6th Engrs., Camp Lewis; G. C. Wendling from attached 9th Corps Area, D.S., Fort Humphreys, to Engr. School Det., Fort Humphreys; P. O. Ogden from attached 9th Corps Area to 6th Engrs., Camp Lewis.

Tech. Sgts.—F. E. Clark from 6th Engrs., D.S., 9th Corps Area, to Engr. Enl. Det., 9th C.A.; A. U. Turner from 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to Engr. School Det., Fort Humphreys; J. McLaughlin from 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to Engr. School Det., Fort Humphreys; J. Sherrin from 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to Enl. Det., 7th Corps Area; E. Komoroske from 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to 17th Engrs., Fort Humphreys; C. Mottera from 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to 17th Engrs., Fort Humphreys; B. B. Dellinger from

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13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, to Enl. Det., Engrs., 8th Corps Area; O. Bush from Engr. School Det., Fort Humphreys, to 3d Engrs., Honolulu; F. Akin from Engr. School, Fort Humphreys, to 11th Engrs., C.Z. (March 23, W.D.)

### CHAPLAINS.

COL. J. T. AXTON, C. OF C.

The following chaplains will proceed at proper time to San Francisco, and sail about May 29 for the Philippines for duty: Chaplains W. B. Zimmerman and R. H. Parker. (March 22, W.D.)

The following chaplains from duty in Philippines and are assigned to the station indicated after their names upon completion of their present tour of foreign service: Chaplains J. O. Lindquist to Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.; G. Storani to Fort Leavenworth, Kas. (March 22, W.D.)

Chaplain E. L. Trett from duty with the 20th Infantry and will proceed at the proper time to San Francisco, and sail about May 28 for Hawaii for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

Chaplain N. A. Jones, 2d Inf., to San Francisco and sail about May 28 for Hawaii for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

Chaplain E. H. West is detailed as chaplain, Hqs. 2d Corps Area, in addition to his other duties. (March 23, 2d C.A.)

### CAVALRY.

MAJ. GEN. W. A. HOLBROOK, C. OF C.

Col. H. B. Crosby, Cav., from duty as student, Army War College, upon completion of present course, and will then report in person to the commandant, Army War College, for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

Leave for three months to Maj. K. S. Bradford, Cav., about June 1. (March 22, W.D.)

Lt. Col. W. S. Grant, Cav., to Washington Barracks about Aug. 15, to Army War College as student officer, 1923-1924 course. (March 23, W.D.)

Lt. Col. J. A. Baer, Cav., to Washington Barracks, to Army War College for duty at close of present school year at Fort Leavenworth. (March 23, W.D.)

Lt. Col. G. T. Bowman, Cav., is relieved from duty as student, Naval War College, at the close of the present school year, and will then proceed to Washington Barracks, D.C., to Army War College for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

Col. E. E. Booth, Cav., to Washington Barracks, D.C., to Army War College for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

Maj. J. A. Warden, Cav., is assigned to the 13th Cavalry, and upon arrival in the United States will proceed from New York city to Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

Col. R. A. Brown, Cav., D.O.L., having reported, is announced as recruiting officer, N.Y. city. (March 19, 2d C.A.)

Capt. T. B. Appar, Cav., to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, for treatment. (March 26, W.D.)

### FIELD ARTILLERY.

MAJ. GEN. W. J. SNOW, C. OF F.A.

Capt. E. A. Zundel, 13th F.A., to duty at the U.S.M.A. (March 21, W.D.)

The resignation by Capt. A. D. Ruppel, F.A., as an officer of the Army is accepted. (March 22, W.D.)

Leave for two months to Col. E. D. Scott, F.A., at the close of the present course at the Naval War College about May 26, 1923. (March 23, W.D.)

Capt. E. T. Enoboe, 5th F.A., now under treatment at Walter Reed General Hospital, is relieved from assignment to that regiment and from further duty and station at Fort Bragg, N.C. (March 23, W.D.)

Maj. T. G. M. Oliphant, 6th F.A., from assignment to that regiment and from further duty at Fort Hoyle, Md., and is assigned to 1st Division. He will report by letter to commanding general 2d Corps Area, Governors Island, N.Y., for assignment to duty. (March 26, W.D.)

Maj. W. C. Crane, Jr., F.A., from duty at Tokyo, Japan, effective Sept. 1, 1923, will return to U.S. and upon expiration of leave granted him will report by telegraph to The A.G. of the Army for assignment. (March 26, W.D.)

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**COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.**

MAJ. GEN. F. W. COE, C. OF C.A.

Maj. W. W. Merrill, C.A.C., to Fort Leavenworth, to U.S. Disciplinary Barracks for duty. (March 22, W.D.)

Sgt. J. Weise, 64th Art., will be placed upon the retired list at Fort McDowell, Calif., and will be sent to his home. (March 23, W.D.)  
Sgt. T. E. Rice, 60th Co., C.A.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Winfield Scott, Calif., and sent home. (March 26, W.D.)

**INFANTRY.**

MAJ. GEN. C. S. FARNSWORTH, C. OF I.

Lt. Col. W. W. Taylor, Jr., Inf., is assigned to the 1st Division, and when notified join the station to which assigned. (March 21, W.D.)

The name of Capt. W. H. Craig, Inf., D.O.L., is removed from D.O.L. (March 21, W.D.)

Capt. W. H. Craig, Inf., is assigned to the 6th Infantry and will proceed to Jefferson Barracks, Mo., for duty. (March 21, W.D.)  
Maj. S. A. Gibson, Inf., to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 28 to Hawaii for duty. (March 21, W.D.)

Capt. A. S. Nevins, 25th Inf., from assignment to that regiment, effective April 1, 1923, and to duty as assistant professor, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill. (March 21, W.D.)

Leave for three months to Maj. H. L. Taylor, Inf., about June 1. (March 22, W.D.)  
Col. W. Uline, Inf., from duty with the Organized Reserves, 2d Corps Area, Syracuse, N.Y., and will proceed at the proper time to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 7 to the Philippines for duty with Infantry. (March 22, W.D.)

So much of Par. 24, S.O. 47, W.D., Feb. 26, 1923, as transfers Capt. H. L. Hagan from the 11th Infantry to the 10th Infantry and directs him to proceed to Fort Hayes, Ohio, is revoked. (March 22, W.D.)

1st Lt. F. Gilbert, Inf., is honorably discharged the service at Walter Reed General Hospital, April 7, 1923. (March 22, W.D.)

Capt. W. V. Rattan, Inf., is assigned to 2d Division upon arrival in the United States. He will proceed to Fort Sam Houston for duty. (March 22, W.D.)

Maj. S. M. Montesinos, Inf., is assigned to the 1st Division. He will report by telegram to the commanding general, 2d Corps Area, for assignment to duty, and will join station to which assigned. (March 22, W.D.)

Capt. W. F. Gent, Inf., from attachment to 16th Infantry and from duty at Fort Jay, N.Y., will take station in New York city for recruiting duty. (March 22, W.D.)

1st Lt. F. S. Mansfield, 9th Inf., from assignment to that regiment, and his name is placed on D.O.L. (March 23, W.D.)

Col. F. Parker, Inf., to Washington Barracks, D.C., about Aug. 15, to Army War College for duty as student officer, 1923-1924 course. (March 22, W.D.)

The following officers of Infantry are relieved from present duties at Fort Benning, and are assigned to the 29th Infantry June 1, and will then join that regiment at Fort Benning: Capt. E. O. Sandlin, W. M. Carter, J. E. Gillilan, W. C. Hanna, I. H. Engleman, O. M. Moore, G. I. Cross; 1st Lts. H. H. Fay, E. P. Lukert, R. E. Jenkins, B. Inman, R. C. Sanders, H. C. Griswold, and 2d Lt. H. W. French. (March 22, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf. from present duty at Infantry School, Fort Benning, and are assigned to organizations specified and will join at once at Fort Benning: 1st Lts. P. M. McKee to 15th Tank Battalion; A. N. Ziegler to 29th Inf.; 2d Lt. H. P. Henry to 24th Inf. (March 23, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf. from present assignment and duties at Infantry School, Fort Benning, and are assigned to 15th Tank Battalion, June 1 and will then join that organization at Fort Benning: Capt. C. S. Brodbent, Jr., S. F. Griswold, 1st Lts. C. B. Lenow, A. G. Anderson, E. M. Connor and J. D. Pomeroy. (March 23, W.D.)

Maj. C. Keller, Inf., from duty as a student at Army War College, and upon completion of present course will report to commandant of War College for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

1st Lt. W. L. Dixon, Inf., Fort Thomas, Ky., will proceed to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., for treatment. (March 24, W.D.)

Lt. Col. W. Twyman, Inf., to Walter Reed General Hospital for treatment. (March 24, W.D.)

Capt. J. W. Leonard, Inf. (Tanks), from assignment to 15th Tank Batin., May 27, and will then proceed to Washington, D.C., to Chief of Inf. for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

So much of Par. 38, S.O. 64, W.D., March 17, 1923, as relieves Maj. S. B. Buckner, Jr., Inf., from duty at U.S.M.A. and assigns him to 1st Division, effective Aug. 24, 1923, is revoked. (March 26, W.D.)

Maj. T. B. Catron, 2d Inf., will proceed at proper time to West Point, N.Y., and report on July 1, or as soon as practicable, for duty. (March 26, W.D.)

Maj. A. S. Boyd, Jr., Inf., Fort Douglas, will proceed to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, for treatment. (March 26, W.D.)

Leave 1 month and 5 days to Capt. W. J. Davis, Inf. (March 26, W.D.)

The name of 2d Lt. C. V. Allan, Inf., is removed from D.O.L. until Aug. 24. (March 26, W.D.)

1st Sgt. J. T. Hancock, 19th Inf., will be placed upon retired list at Fort McDowell, Calif., and sent home. (March 26, W.D.)

Sgt. O. S. Hoyer, 6th Inf., will be placed upon retired list at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., and sent home. (March 24, W.D.)

Sgt. R. F. Kane, 4th Inf., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Lawton, Wash., and sent home. (March 24, W.D.)

**PHILIPPINE SCOUTS.**

Capt. T. Gordon, P.S., having been found physically disqualified for the duties of a major, P.S., by reason of disability incident to the service, his retirement is announced as major, to date from Feb. 1, 1923, the date upon which he would have been promoted to that grade

by reason of seniority it found qualified. (March 23, W.D.)

**TRANSFERS.**

The transfer of Capt. J. A. Chase, Inf., Fort Benning, Ga., to the Field Artillery on March 5, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He is assigned to the 89d Field Artillery, Fort Benning, Ga., for duty. (March 21, W.D.)

The transfer of Capt. D. W. Colhoun, Inf., Baltimore, Md., to the Field Artillery on March 16, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (March 23, W.D.)

The transfer of Capt. J. L. Brooks, Inf., Camp Holabird, Md., to the Q.M.C. on March 5, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. (March 24, W.D.)

The transfer of Capt. F. W. Hoon, C.A.C., University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., to the Signal Corps on March 16, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (March 24, W.D.)

The transfer of 2d Lt. C. L. Williams, Inf., Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill., to the Air Service on March 14, 1923, with date of rank as prescribed by the act of June 30, 1922, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (March 24, W.D.)

The transfer of Maj. F. B. Jordan, Inf., Camp Meade, Md., to Field Artillery on March 20, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (March 26, W.D.)

The transfer of 1st Lt. W. N. Davis, Inf., to Signal Corps on Feb. 6, 1923, with rank from Oct. 20, 1919, is announced. He is relieved from his present duties at Camp Gailard, C.Z., and will report by letter to commanding general Panama Canal Dept. for duty with Signal Corps of his department. (March 26, W.D.)

The transfer of 2d Lt. E. H. Coe, Inf., to Corps of Engrs. on March 14, 1923, with date of rank as prescribed by the act of June 30, 1922, is announced. He is assigned to 13th Engrs., Fort Humphreys, Va., for duty. (March 26, W.D.)

**REMOVED FROM D.O.L.**

The names of the following officers are removed from D.O.L.: Maj. O. A. Eastwood, C.W.S.; Capt. D. T. Boiesau, F.A. (March 21, W.D.)

**WARRANT OFFICERS.**

Wnt. Ofc. J. Sweeney, upon his own application, is retired from active service after more than thirty years' service. (March 22, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. V. H. Moreau to New York city and sail about April 25 to San Francisco, Calif., for duty with Q.M., 9th Corps Area. (March 22, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. W. Walkemeyer to Fort Hayes, O., for duty. (March 24, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. H. F. Sneed from Hawaiian Department, upon completion of his present tour of foreign service, and will proceed to the United States, Presidio of San Francisco, for assignment to duty. (March 24, W.D.)

The orders of March 19 directing Wnt. Ofc. A. D. Sanny, band leader, be assigned to duty as band leader with the 12th Infantry, Fort Howard, Md., is revoked. (March 24, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. G. Trapolino, band leader, to Fort Howard, Md., for duty as band leader with the 12th Infantry. (March 24, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. F. Lang, 2d mate, Army Mine Planter Service, from Manila to U.S. on first available transport for duty at Fort Totten, N.Y., on Army mine planter Gen. E. C. Ord. (March 26, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. C. D. Eskridge will report by letter to commanding general 4th Corps Area, Fort McPherson, Ga., for duty. He will remain at his present station, New Orleans, La. (March 26, W.D.)

**ARMY FIELD CLERKS.**

Army Field Clerk W. G. Semmig will proceed at the proper time to New York city and sail on the transport to leave about May 17 to the Panama Canal Zone for duty. (March 23, W.D.)

**D.E.M.L.**

Staff Sgt. C. Reusch, D.E.M.L., will be placed upon the retired list at the National Guard armory, Birmingham, Ala., and will be sent to his home. (March 21, W.D.)

Mtr. Sgt. J. Laracy, D.E.M.L., will be placed upon the retired list at the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., and will be sent to his home. (March 22, W.D.)

Staff Sgt. M. N. Robin, D.E.M.L., is transferred to the D.E.M.L. in the grade of private 1st class, and to 39 Whitehall street, New York city, for duty with the Organized Reserves. (March 23, W.D.)

**Late Army Orders**

S.O. 72, MARCH 27, 1923, W.D.

Col. H. S. Hawkins, Cav., assistant commandant Cavalry School, is relieved from his present duties at Fort Riley, and is assigned to the 3d Cavalry April 1. He will proceed to Fort Myer, Va., for duty and command of that post.

Capt. O. A. Mulkey, S.C. (Inf.), from detail with Sig. Corps, to take effect Aug. 20.

Capt. F. M. Patterson, M.C., now under treatment at Walter Reed General Hospital, is transferred to the Army and Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs, for further treatment.

Leave for two months to Maj. C. M. Taylor, D.C., effective Sept. 1.

Leave for two months and fifteen days to 1st Lt. J. B. Haney, about June 1.

Sgt. B. Wood, 7th Inf., will be placed upon the retired list at Vancouver Barracks, Wash., and will be sent to his home.

2d V. A. Poulson, C.E., will sail from New York city about May 17 to the Panama C.Z. York city about May 17 to the Panama C.Z. for duty.

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Leave for one month and twenty days to  
1st Lt. J. Greer, A.S., about April 5.  
2d Lt. E. J. Sullivan, C.W.S., to Walter  
Reed General Hospital for treatment.

Field Clerk O. J. Matlock, Q.M.C., to general  
intermediate depot, Washington, D.C., for  
duty.

Brig. Gen. M. Craig is relieved from duty  
as commandant the Cavalry School and from  
further duty at Fort Riley, Kas., July 1, and  
upon the expiration of such leave of absence  
as may be granted him will proceed to San  
Francisco and sail about Aug. 11 for the  
Philippine Islands for duty.

1st Lt. R. O. Hunnam, A.S., having been  
absent from duty for more than three months  
without leave, is dropped from the rolls of  
the Army.

Capt. T. L. Clark, S.C., from duty as C.O.  
2d Signal Co., Fort Sam Houston, and will  
report in person to commanding general 8th  
Corps Area for duty with the signal section  
8th Corps General Area depot, relieving Capt.  
R. L. Joyner, S.C., who will report to 8th  
Corps Area for duty with the Signal Corps at  
headquarters.

S.O. 73, MARCH 28, 1923, W.D.

Lt. Col. A. O. Seaman, Q.M.C., appointed  
assistant general superintendent Army Transport  
Service, San Francisco, in addition to  
other duties.

1st Lt. L. V. Harris, Inf., transferred to  
Field Artillery and assigned to 1st Division.

1st Lt. O. G. Stevens, 8th Inf., to proceed  
to Fort Barrancas, Fla., for recruiting duty.  
Capt. J. N. Dalton, Inf., on arrival in U.S.  
from Germany is assigned to Hqs. 76th Di-  
vision, Organized Reserves.

2d Lt. K. F. Pugh, A.S., transferred to Inf.  
Maj. F. T. McCabe, Inf., to Walter Reed  
General Hospital for treatment.

## Late Navy Orders

Orders to Officers March 27.

Lt. Cdr. F. T. Van Anken to Naval Aircraft  
Factory, navy yard, Philadelphia.

Lt. F. W. Weed to Bureau of Aeronautics,  
Washington.

Ens. J. H. McWilliams to receiving ship at  
New York.

Lt. Cdr. W. N. Cogan (D.C.) to Naval Station,  
Pearl Harbor, H.T.

Chf. Carp. A. L. Johnson to Naval Powder  
Factory, Indian Head, Md.

Lt. W. D. Baker to command T-2.

Lt. (j.g.) R. E. Krause to U.S.S. Oklahoma.

Lt. (j.g.) H. S. Nielson to U.S.S. Prometheus.

Lt. (j.g.) J. Credman to U.S.S. Utah.

Ens. D. H. Johnston to U.S.S. Hopkins.

Ens. R. S. Melver to U.S.S. McFarland.

Lt. (j.g.) T. C. Miller, C.C., to U.S.S. Beaver.

Chief Mach. J. C. Richards to U.S.S. Relief.

Carp. W. E. Fitzgerald to U.S.S. Utah.

Mach. J. A. Peckham to U.S.S. North Dakota.

## FORT PORTER.

Fort Porter, N.Y., March 28, 1923.

Mrs. Aiken was hostess for the card club on  
Thursday evening. On Tuesday Mrs. Wade  
entertained the afternoon club and Capt. and Mrs.  
Cave the evening bridge on Thursday.

Mrs. Chaney, a sister of Mrs. Dunn, is her  
guest. Mrs. Ralph Drury last week was the  
dinner guest, with other friends, at Lt. and  
Mrs. Webb's in the city.

Mrs. Wade gave a tea in honor of Mrs.  
Jacobson, a recent guest at Fort Porter. Mrs.  
Haguet and her young daughters paid a fare-  
well visit to Maj. and Mrs. Hernandez and  
Col. and Mrs. Wade, who gave a dinner-dance  
in their honor.

Mrs. D. D. Mitchell invited some mutual  
friends to meet Mrs. Robb of Duluth. While

her son, Maj. Walter Robb, was stationed at  
Fort Porter she was a frequent guest in the  
garrison.

Miss Anna Pendleton of Washington, D.C.,  
is with friends in the city, and her stay has  
been one round of bridge parties and little  
dinner and supper parties. While Col. Pendleton  
was in command at Fort Porter, Anna at-  
tended school in the city.

Mrs. Halbert, wife of Maj. Edward Halbert,  
recruiting officer in the city, in honor of St.  
Patrick and her friends, gave a bridge after-  
noon March 17. Fort Porter was represented  
by Mrs. Aikin, Mrs. Dimmer and Mrs. Cave.

An addition to the service set in Buffalo will  
be Mrs. Clement, wife of Cdr. Clement, who  
has just arrived.

Maj. Gen. Willard A. Holbrook, Chief of  
Cavalry, and Col. Edward Davis, C.A., were  
guests of Mr. and Mrs. George B. Mathews dur-  
ing their recent visit in Buffalo. Mrs. Mathews  
gave a tea at the Twentieth Century Club in  
their honor.

## 65TH INFANTRY NOTES.

San Juan, P.R., March 14, 1923.

The social activities of the regiment have  
been greatly stimulated by the arrival of sev-  
eral house guests. Col. T. C. Watson, I.G.,  
acting inspector of the 2d Corps Area, arrived  
Feb. 22 to inspect the regiment. He was the  
guest of Capt. Charles A. Willoughby and was  
entertained extensively. Col. Watson sailed  
March 6. On Feb. 4 Mrs. E. W. Leard and  
Mrs. Hermann Dempewolf entertained at a  
bridge tea.

Capt. and Mrs. G. E. Atwood entertained  
the regiment with a "kids' party" on Feb.  
10. The costumes were most attractive and  
unusual, the officers and ladies entering into  
the spirit of the party to the extent of playing  
real "kid" games. Col. and Mrs. Tenney  
Ross entertained at dinner on Feb. 23 for Cdr.  
and Mrs. Hull, Lt. Cdr. Addison, Col. T. C.  
Watson, Capt. and Mrs. Wiggins, Mr. and  
Mrs. Hartzel, jr., and Miss Ross.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Harry Gregg entertained  
at dinner on Feb. 23 for eight. Capt. and  
Mrs. Royden Fisher were hosts at a dinner  
and house dance on Feb. 23. Maj. and Mrs.  
C. E. Coates entertained at dinner at the  
Condado-Vanderbilt on Feb. 24 for Col. and  
Mrs. Tenney Ross, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Gregg,  
Col. T. C. Watson, Madam Coates, sr., Maj.  
Roy Platt, Maj. J. L. Koch and Capt. and  
Mrs. Royden Fisher.

Capt. and Mrs. D. S. Appleton entertained  
at supper Feb. 25. Mrs. Tenney Ross gave a  
bridge tea in honor of Mrs. Hull at Casa  
Blanca on Feb. 29. Cdr. and Mrs. Hull are  
recent arrivals. Cdr. Hull to command the  
Navy Radio Station.

Mrs. Hermann Osterman entertained at a  
surprise party in honor of Lt. Osterman's  
birthday anniversary March 1. There were  
several dinner parties before the dance. Capt.  
and Mrs. Weyand and Capt. and Mrs. Dem-  
pewolf were among those who entertained.

Capt. and Mrs. J. E. Copeland entertained  
at dinner and bridge on March 2.

Mrs. Tenney Ross and Mrs. Harry Gregg  
entertained at their monthly at home at Casa  
Blanca on March 5. Lt. and Mrs. E. C. Ap-  
plegate arrived on the St. Mihiel on March 5  
to join the regiment. They were house guests  
of Capt. and Mrs. A. M. Weyand. Miss  
Louise Ladue of Corozal, C.Z., arrived March  
5 to be the guest of Miss Betsey Ross. Maj.  
William L. Patterson, B.I.A., was also a pas-  
senger and is visiting Lt. Col. and Mrs. Harry  
Gregg.

Capt. and Mrs. H. G. Sebastian entertained  
in honor of Miss Louise Ladue at dinner on  
March 5. The Evening Bridge Club met on  
March 7 at the home of Capt. and Mrs. Se-  
bastian. Mrs. Porter Wiggins entertained at  
a luncheon on Thursday in honor of Miss  
Ladue.

Miss Ross on Friday entertained at a dance  
in honor of Miss Louise Ladue at Casa Blanca.  
Lt. Col. and Mrs. Harry Gregg gave a dinner  
before the dance for Miss Ladue and Miss  
Ross. Capt. and Mrs. E. W. Leard also en-  
tertained dinner guests.

Miss Louise Ladue was honor guest at a  
luncheon given by Miss Mary Wood at the  
Condado-Vanderbilt on Saturday. Capt. and  
Mrs. Philip S. Wood entertained at dinner on  
Saturday.

Mrs. Philip S. Wood gave a bridge-luncheon  
March 12 in honor of Miss Ladue. Mrs. Carl  
Innis entertained at a golf luncheon in honor  
of Miss Ladue on March 14. Lt. and Mrs.  
Charles R. Sargent entertained at dinner for  
Miss Ladue and Miss Betsey Ross.

## FORT WILLIAM MCKINLEY.

Fort William McKinley, P.I., Feb. 12, 1923.

An informal reception was held at the Fort  
William McKinley Club on Feb. 8 in honor of  
visiting Shriners. In the receiving line were  
Messrs. Fred Damman, Neil E. Bailey, C. P.  
Chapman and Faye A. Moon. Messrs. George  
Tressel and Ancil G. Davis presided at the  
punch bowls, and Messrs. J. D. Carter, G. E.  
Bruner and Miss Helen Estes assisted with the  
serving and the general entertainment of the  
guests. Music was furnished by the 57th In-  
fantry band.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles F. Johnson were  
hosts at dinner on Feb. 9 for Capt. W. S.  
Shuttleworth and Cecil L. Rutledge, both of  
Camp John Hay.

Mrs. J. D. Carter gave a party Feb. 5 in  
honor of the eighth birthday anniversary of her  
daughter, Miss Lois Jeffries. The guests in-  
vited were Annie Hall, Dorris Hall, Henrietta  
Dulay, Grace Webb, Ruth Krom, Lily Mar-  
garet Boyers, Jimmie Callahan, Oliver M. Ladd,  
jr., Chester Ladd, William Dick and Jack  
Krimbill.

Capt. and Mrs. James E. Wharton entertained  
at dinner Feb. 5 for Maj. and Mrs. Robert  
J. Halpin, Capt. and Mrs. William W.  
Dick, Lt. and Mrs. Robert D. McKnight, Lds.  
Leland H. Hewitt and F. E. Blodgett.

Lt. and Mrs. George C. Wynne entertained

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at a bridge-supper on Feb. 9 for Capt. and  
Mmes. J. A. Lawrence, James E. Wharton,  
Ancil G. Davis, Elmer T. Foss, Joseph E.  
Schillo, C. E. Gray, Clarence H. Bragg, Lts.  
and Mmes. C. P. Chapman and Harry Cullins.

Maj. and Mrs. Jacob C. Bowman were hosts  
at a bridge party and buffet supper on Feb. 9  
for Col. and Mrs. E. P. Wolfe, Maj. Robert  
A. Allen, Maj. and Mrs. William G. McCoy,  
Mrs. Forrest R. Ostrander, Capt. and Mmes.  
Lincoln F. Putnam, J. S. Craig, Howard A.  
Hat, Brooks Grant, Chaplain and Mrs. Faye  
A. Moon, Lts. and Mmes. Forrest L. Holycross,  
Maurice V. Hicks and Miss Dorothy Yates.

Capt. and Mrs. Howard A. Hale of the  
medical garrison gave a dinner on Feb. 8 in  
compliment to Col. LeRoy Eltings of Manila.  
The guests were Col. and Mrs. E. P. Wolfe,  
Maj. and Mrs. C. A. Stokes and Col. John  
H. Hess of Manila.

Capt. and Mrs. William L. Phillips were  
hosts at a tea at the Polo Club, Feb. 7. Col.  
and Mrs. Louis S. Chappelle gave a dinner  
Feb. 7 in honor of Senator and Mrs. Thomas  
Rees of Springfield, Ill. Mrs. Forrest R.  
Ostrander gave a bridge-luncheon on Feb. 7.  
Mrs. L. O. W. Moore and her sister, Miss  
Nevada Ford, new arrivals from the States,  
were house guests of Col. and Mrs. E. P. Wolfe  
recently.

## NORFOLK NAVY YARD.

Norfolk, Va., March 20, 1923.

Lt. and Mrs. Arthur D. Driscoll leave this  
week for Portland, Me. Mrs. William H. Turn-  
quist has returned from New York to her  
apartment in the Stratford.

Cdr. and Mrs. H. E. Keys gave a buffet  
supper last week in honor of Capt. F. A. Traut,  
U.S.N., and Mrs. Traut. Their guests num-  
bered forty-five.

Mrs. Julian B. Timberlake, jr., of Raleigh,  
N.C., is the guest of her parents, Mr. and  
Mrs. J. M. Jordan, Virginia Beach. Mrs.  
Harold J. Wright left last week to visit her  
brother, Edward Cahill, Philadelphia, en route

to New York, thence via the S.S. Braga for  
Constantinople, to join her husband, Lt. Wright,  
attached to the U.S.S. Glimmer.

Capt. W. K. Riddle, U.S.N., and Mrs. Riddle  
entertained at dinner Thursday for Capt. and  
Mrs. Yarnell, Lt. and Mrs. Godfrey, Miss Ruth  
Thomas of Newport, R.I., Miss Miller, Cdr.  
F. H. Poter and Lt. H. B. Slocum. Mrs.  
E. D. Foster gave a card party Wednesday  
in honor of Miss Ruth Thomas of Newport,  
R.I.

At the midwinter hop at the Officers' Club  
at the Naval Base the guests were received by  
Adm. and Mrs. Andrews and Lt. and Mrs.  
Gerald Selby.

Capt. Gaines Mosely, U.S.M.C., and Mrs.  
Mosely, who have recently returned from  
their wedding trip and are now stationed at  
the Marine Barracks, entertained at dinner  
at the Country Club Saturday, preceding the  
dance, in honor of Miss Charlotte Schorer of  
New York.

Mrs. Alfred J. Alford and her daughter, Miss  
Mary Alford, arrived last week from Philadel-  
phia to join Capt. Alford, M.C., U.S.N., at  
the navy yard. Miss Charlotte Schorer of New  
York is the guest of Capt. J. A. McDonald,  
U.S.M.C., and Mrs. McDonald. Lt. James  
Duncan Waller, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Waller,  
who have been in San Domingo for the past  
year, returned on the U.S.S. Kittery and are  
guests of Mrs. Waller's mother, Mrs. F. E.  
Moore, Mowbray Arch.

Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Strickland entertained  
Thursday for Lts. and Mmes. Culbert, Null and  
Selby. Capt. and Mrs. J. A. McDonald en-  
tertained at dinner at the Marine Barracks Thurs-  
day in honor of Miss Charlotte Schorer of  
New York.

Mrs. C. C. Champion has arrived from Pen-  
sacola to be the guest of her parents, Adm. and  
Mrs. Philip Andrews, Naval Base. She was  
accompanied by Lt. Champion, who stayed a  
few days and left for the West coast. Mrs.  
Irene Oscar Peterson left last week for Wash-  
ington and New York, to sail on the S.S. Braga  
for Constantinople to join Lt. Peterson, U.S.N.,  
attached to the U.S.S. Demobola.

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## NAVY ORDERS

Commander-in-Chief—Warren G. Harding, President.  
Secretary of the Navy—Edwin Denby.  
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Theodore Roosevelt.  
Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral Robert E. Coontz.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, NAVY.

March 28, 1923.

The following junior officers have become eligible for promotion in various grades and ranks of the Navy:

**Line.**  
R. Adm. J. H. Dayton  
Capt. C. L. Arnold  
Cdr. C. R. Hyatt  
Lt. Cdr. C. K. Osborne  
**Medical Corps.**  
R. Adm. A. M. McCormick  
Capt. H. C. Curl  
Cdr. R. A. Warner  
Lt. Cdr. F. L. Conklin  
**Supply Corps.**  
Rear Adm. L. Hunt  
Capt. V. S. Jackson  
Cdr. E. D. Stanley  
Lt. Cdr. J. D. P. Hodapp  
**Construction Corps.**  
R. Adm. R. Stocker  
Capt. E. S. Land  
Cdr. G. Fulton  
Lt. Cdr. E. M. Pace  
**Aviation Corps.**  
R. Adm. F. B. Harris  
Capt. G. A. MacKay  
Cdr. G. A. Duncan  
Lt. Cdr. R. L. Martin

### NAVY GAZETTE.

Orders to Officers March 21.

Cdr. C. S. Kerrick to command Submarine Div. 16.  
Cdr. T. Withers to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va., as C.O.  
Lt. Cdr. J. Y. Dreisonstok to conn. f.o. U.S.S. 8-23 and in command when commissioned.  
Lt. Cdr. D. I. Hedrick to Mine Squadron 2, Fleet Base Force.  
Lt. Cdr. H. E. Knauss to U.S.S. Sapelo.  
Lt. Cdr. A. H. Miles to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va., as executive officer.  
Lt. Cdr. C. H. Wright to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.  
Lt. Cdr. R. T. Young to Naval Forces, Europe.  
Lt. S. D. A. Cobb to officer in charge Navy Recruiting Station, Chicago, Ill.  
Lts. T. V. Cooper, J. G. Crawford and J. D. Jacobs to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. J. K. Jayne to command U.S.S. L-3.  
Lt. E. H. Kincaid to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.  
Lt. J. B. Lawrence to Bureau of Aeronautics, Washington, D.C.  
Lt. S. A. Maher to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Richmond and on board when commissioned.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. O. Chapman to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. (j.g.) O. W. Gaines to Destroyer Squadron, Scouting Fleet.  
Lt. (j.g.) R. F. Good to conn. f.o. U.S.S. S-21 and on board when commissioned.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. D. Hartford to conn. f.o. U.S.S. S-12 and on board when commissioned.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. A. Paulson resignation accepted May 5, 1923.  
Lt. (j.g.) C. L. Tyler to Rec. Ship, New York, N.Y.  
Ens. L. W. Curtin to Aircraft Squadrons, Battle Fleet.  
Ens. J. E. Pixton to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Ens. E. C. Suratt to Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.  
Lt. Cdr. H. V. Cornett (M.C.) to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. Cdr. P. E. Garrison (M.C.) to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Lt. Cdr. L. W. Johnson (M.C.) and E. C. White (M.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Lt. M. F. Hudson (M.C.) to Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.  
Lts. J. D. Peluso (M.C.), F. V. Davis (D.C.) and L. F. Snyder (D.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Lt. Cdr. E. G. Mossell (S.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif., as supply officer.  
Lt. J. T. Lareau (S.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif., as disbursing officer.  
Lt. V. L. Marsh (S.C.) to Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.  
Lt. H. A. Miller (S.C.) to navy yard, New York, N.Y.  
Lt. H. C. Sowell (S.C.) to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va., as supply officer.  
Lt. I. W. Thompson (S.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Lt. (j.g.) W. S. Cooner (S.C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif., as commissary officer.  
Ens. T. W. S. Runyon (S.C.) to Naval Powder Factory, Indian Head, Md.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. H. Brooks (Chap. C.) to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. (j.g.) H. R. Sanborn (Chap. C.) to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Rtan. H. M. Brun to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Rtan. H. George to U.S.S. Kincaid.  
Chf. Gunr. H. W. Barnes to Naval Training Station, San Francisco, Calif.  
Gunrs. G. J. Armour, G. A. Cruze and W. M. McCarthy to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Gunr. H. S. Raber to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Chf. Mach. A. A. F. Alm to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Chf. Mach. C. N. Koch to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Chf. Gunr. J. C. Parker to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Chf. Carp. W. H. Squire to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Chf. Carp. W. R. Thomas to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Chf. Carp. F. Weber to U.S.S. Mercy.  
Cdr. C. S. Kimbrough to U.S.S. Relief.  
Cdr. B. N. Proctor to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Cdr. H. W. Schomaker to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Chf. Pharm. H. A. Harris to U.S.S. Relief.  
Chf. Pharm. T. P. McHugh to U.S.S. Mercy.  
Chf. Pharm. R. F. S. Puck to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Chf. Pay Clk. E. L. Ducker to duty with

officer in charge Commissary Store, Naval Training Station, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Pay Clk. J. S. Clarke to U.S.S. Mercy.  
Pay Clk. H. G. Conrad to U.S.S. Vestal.

### Orders to Officers March 22.

Lt. Cdr. C. T. Blackburn to Rec. Ship, New York, N.Y.  
Lt. Cdr. W. A. Shaw to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Lt. G. S. Gillespie to U.S.S. Orion as executive officer.  
Lt. T. D. Ruddock, jr., to U.S.S. Prometheus.  
Lt. (j.g.) K. F. Horne to U.S.S. Patoka.  
Lt. (j.g.) V. A. Smith to U.S.S. Mercy.  
Ens. J. W. Rice to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Lt. (j.g.) H. K. Smoot to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.  
Lt. Cdr. E. H. H. Old, M.C., to U.S.S. Delaware.  
Lt. M. Moyer, S.C., Gun. H. O. Boots, Chief Machs. A. E. Raue and C. Swanberg to U.S.S. Prometheus.  
Mach. J. F. Matsch to Rec. Ship, Boston, Mass.  
Chief Carp. W. A. Nightingale to U.S.S. Prometheus.  
Pay Clerk A. J. Clare to U.S.S. Henderson.  
Pay Clerk J. R. Spencer and O. H. Weyel to U.S.S. Prometheus.  
Pay Clerk H. F. Wight and A. P. Clerk R. C. Ball to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
A. P. Clerks W. H. Gardner and H. B. Gould to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.  
A. P. Clerks W. H. Hopkins and R. J. Kilton to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
A. P. Clerk W. D. Wilkinson to Submarine Base, Hampton Roads, Va.

### Orders to Officers March 23.

Capt. H. G. Sparrow to command U.S.S. Birmingham.  
Lt. Cdr. E. L. Barr to C.O. Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Lt. Cdr. A. S. Farquhar to Naval Operations, Washington, D.C.  
Lts. T. G. Berrien, F. W. Connor, A. Ozenberger and Ens. G. B. Evans to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.  
Cdr. B. H. Dorsey (M.C.) to Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, N.H.  
Lt. L. L. Adamkiewicz (M.C.) to navy yard, Mare Island, Calif.  
Lt. B. F. Norwood (M.C.) to Naval Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.  
Lt. E. S. Ramsey (M.C.) to Navy Recg. Sta., San Francisco.  
Lt. V. B. Riden (M.C.) to Naval Hospital, Mare Island, Calif.  
Lt. L. H. Williams (M.C.) to Naval Hospital, New York, N.Y.  
Lt. P. Treutlein (C.C.) to Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston.  
Rtan. L. Frommer to Naval Training Station, San Francisco.  
Rtan. J. F. Jeter, Gunrs. T. Noland and M. P. Schaffer and Mach. G. W. Weaver to Submarine Base, San Pedro, Calif.

### Orders to Officers March 26.

Cdr. L. D. Causey to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Milwaukee and as executive officer when commd.  
Lt. Cdr. F. T. Chew to command U.S.S. Capella.  
Lt. Cdr. J. B. Earle to Bureau of Navigation, Washington, D.C., reporting April 16.  
Lt. Cdr. W. L. Lind to Naval Air Station, San Diego, Calif., as executive officer.  
Lt. W. J. Hart to Inspector of Naval Aircraft, Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corp., Garden City, L.I., N.Y.  
Lt. L. Herndon to instruction inspection of Naval Aircraft, Eastern Dist., Garden City, L.I., N.Y.  
Lt. F. W. Ickes to office of Naval Inspector of Navigational Material, Sperry Gyroscope Co., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Lt. R. K. Jones to instruction inspection of Naval Aircraft, Eastern Dist., Garden City, L.I., N.Y.  
Lt. T. B. Null to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.  
Lt. (j.g.) R. P. Erdman and C. L. Tyler to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Ens. C. E. Adrich to Naval Communications, Washington, D.C.  
Ens. E. L. Anderson to nearest Rec. Ship.  
Ens. G. A. Cahill to U.S.S. Proteus.  
Cdr. W. Seaman, M.C., to Virgin Islands.  
Lt. Cdr. W. O. Bunker, M.C., to Naval Forces, Europe.  
Lt. Cdr. M. E. Harrison, D.C., to Naval Medical Supply Depot, Mare Island, Calif.  
Lt. Cdr. J. J. Gaffney, S.C., to navy yard, Charleston, S.C.  
Lt. Cdr. W. S. Zane, S.C., to Government Secretary, Virgin Islands.  
Lt. N. A. Brown, S.C., to Naval Air Station, Hampton Roads, Va., as disbursing and commissary officer.  
Lt. W. J. Carter, S.C., to U.S.S. Capella as supply officer.  
Lt. P. J. Fenner, S.C., to navy yard, Puget Sound, Wash.  
Lt. A. Riggins, S.C., to navy yard, New York, N.Y.  
Lt. L. Haase, C.C., to inspector of Naval Aircraft, Davis-Douglas Co., Santa Monica, Calif.  
Lt. G. V. Whittle, C.C., to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.  
Lt. H. S. Bear, C.E.C., continue duty Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Ill.  
Chief Gun. J. O. Johnson to Naval Ammunition Depot, Hingham, Mass.  
Chief Gun. A. S. Rollins to Naval Training Station, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Gun. W. J. Murphy to U.S.S. Florida.

## Science proves the danger of bleeding gums

MEDICAL science proves that unhealthy gums cause various ailments. People suffering from Pyorrhea (a disease of the gums) often suffer from other ills, such as rheumatism, anemia, nervous disorders or weakened vital organs. These ills have been traced in many cases to the Pyorrhea germs which breed in pockets about the teeth.

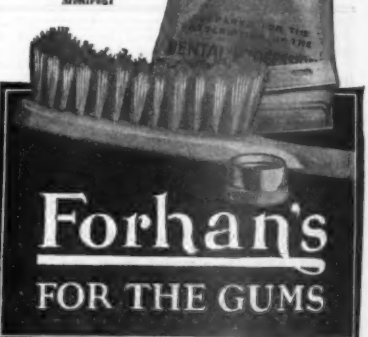
Four out of five people over forty have Pyorrhea. It begins with tender and bleeding gums. Then the gums recede, the teeth decay, loosen and fall out, or must be extracted to rid the system of the infecting Pyorrhea germs.

Guard your health and your teeth. Keep Pyorrhea away. Visit your dentist often for teeth and gum inspection, and make daily use of Forhan's For the Gums.

Forhan's For the Gums will prevent Pyorrhea—or check its progress—if used consistently. Ordinary dentifrices cannot do this. Forhan's will keep the gums firm and healthy, the teeth white and clean.

35c and 60c tubes in U. S. and Canada.

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FORHANS CO.  
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## After Every Meal WRIGLEY'S

In work or play, it gives the poise and steadiness that mean success.

It helps digestion, allays thirst, keeping the mouth cool and moist, the throat muscles relaxed and pliant and the nerves at ease.



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Orders to Officers March 26.

Capt. K. G. Castleman to treatment Naval Hospital in United States.  
Lt. H. G. Eberhart to Rec. Ship, Philadelphia.  
Lt. W. J. Forrester to Rec. Ship, San Francisco.  
Lt. (j.g.) P. S. Hogarth to U.S.S. Maury.  
Ensign W. A. Engeman to U.S.S. Williamson.  
Ensign A. R. Lyon to wait orders.  
Ensign J. A. McDonnell to U.S.S. Chewick.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. E. Root, Jr., M.O., to Naval Hospital, Norfolk.  
Lt. C. L. Tompkins, D.C., to U.S.S. California.  
Lt. W. H. Hopkins, C.O., resignation accepted.  
Lt. P. R. Taylor, C.O., resignation accepted.  
Gun. R. C. Reese to U.S.S. Wyoming.  
Chief Pay Clerk R. L. Davis to duty with supply officer, Naval Station, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.  
Chief Pay Clerk J. A. Scott to duty with disbursing officer, Naval Station, Pearl Harbor, T.H.  
Pay Clerk J. P. Aitken det. 14th Naval Dist.; to duty with commissary officer, Naval Station, Pearl Harbor, T.H.  
Pay Clerk T. A. Dwyer to duty with supply officer, Naval Hospital, Washington.  
Pay Clerk C. T. Stanworth to duty with supply officer, Rec. Bks., Hampton Roads.

Marine Corps

Maj. Gen. Commandant J. A. Lejeune.

JUNIOR OFFICERS, MARINE CORPS.

March 28, 1923.

Confirmed. Made Number for Promotion to Rank Indicated.

Col. H. C. Snyder  
Lt. Col. C. F. Williams  
Maj. H. Schmidt  
Capt. L. W. Putnam  
1st Lt. H. J. Norton  
Lt. Col. H. Kipp  
Maj. E. C. Long  
Capt. E. S. Tuttle  
1st Lt. W. S. Fellers

MARINE CORPS ORDERS.

MARCH 22—Capt. H. S. Fassett to Dept. of the Pacific.  
Capt. W. T. Clement to Dept. of the Pacific.  
MARCH 23—1st Lt. H. Pedley to Marine Barracks, navy yard, Norfolk.  
MARCH 24—Maj. E. A. Ostermann to Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington.  
2d Lt. G. T. Cummings to U.S.S. Seattle.  
Q.M. Clerk L. M. Folger resignation accepted.  
MARCH 26—2d Lt. A. Bodenborn honorably discharged from the M.C.R.  
MARCH 27—Col. L. H. Moses to Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington.  
Lt. Col. E. B. Miller to U.S.S. Huron.  
Maj. W. C. Wise to Marine Barracks, Naval Station, Cavite.  
Capt. G. T. Beecher to Marine Barracks, navy yard, Norfolk.  
1st Lt. O. A. Hill to Rectg. Dist. of Chicago.  
2d Lt. H. Kingsnorth to Marine Barracks, navy yard, Mare Island.  
Q.M. Clerk J. L. Watkins appointed a Q.M. clerk and to duty in the office of the Adj. and Insp., Hqs. Marine Corps, Washington.  
MARCH 28—Q.M. Clerk W. A. Warrell appointed a Q.M. clerk and to duty at the Depot of Supplies, Marine Corps, Philadelphia.

Coast Guard

Secretary of Treasury, A. W. Mellon.  
Assistant Secretary, Col. Edward Clifford.  
Rear Adm. W. E. Reynolds, Commandant.

COAST GUARD GAZETTE.

MARCH 20—Capt. W. V. E. Jacobs detached as of April 19 as Superintendent, Coast Guard Academy, assigned Headquarters.  
Lt. Cdr. H. D. Hinckley to assume duty as Superintendent, Coast Guard Academy, on April 19.  
Lt. (E) F. H. Young assigned Tamaroa.  
Lt. (j.g.) (E) C. E. Sugden assigned Algonquin.

INFANTRY SCHOOL.

Fort Benning, Ga., March 17, 1923.  
Col. and Mrs. J. B. Schoeffel gave a buffet supper Saturday for Gen. and Mrs. Van Vliet, Col. and Mrs. Hocker, Col. Kerth, Mrs. Wiley Carter, Miss Ruth Schoeffel, Maj. Marshburn, Col. and Mrs. Heavey, Lt. Co's. and Mmes. Hannah and Peyton, Maj. and Mrs. Hardenbergh, Capt. and Mmes. Breenahan, Moore, Huebner and Watson.  
Maj. and Mrs. Raymond W. Hardenbergh were hosts at tea on Sunday, honoring their mother, Mrs. Johnson.  
Mrs. Elia Bates gave a bridge of eight tables Monday in the Ralston. Mrs. G. W. Griner honored Mrs. A. J. Becker of Macon, Ga., with a bridge that same day.  
Lt. Col. and Mrs. W. O. Smith entertained Gen. Winans at dinner Wednesday. Lt. Col. and Mrs. W. B. McCaskey entertained Gen. Winans and his aid and Col. and Mrs. J. W. Heavey at dinner Sunday.  
Mrs. Fassett, mother of the assistant commandant, gave a tea, receiving the visiting mothers at Fort Benning and their daughters. Mrs. Hardenbergh poured tea. Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Naquin of Los Angeles are spending several days with their daughter and son-in-law, Mrs. Lester L. Lampert and Maj. Lampert.  
Miss Katherine Taber of Montgomery, Ala., is the guest of Capt. and Mrs. W. A. Taber.  
Mrs. Charles Elliott and Mrs. Thomas Musgrave gave a bridge party on Thursday. Mrs. Mazon Lough gave a bridge party in honor

of her mother, Mrs. E. G. Guthrie, of North Dakota. Mrs. W. A. McCulloch gave a bridge Thursday.  
Mmes. Wiley, J. P. Moore and Shaw were hostesses on Thursday to the Army Bridge Club in Columbus. Mrs. Tryon Shepherd gave a bridge-luncheon Friday, complimenting her mother, Mrs. Lincoln R. Welch, of Fitchburg, Mass.  
Mrs. Charles Mason and Mrs. D. G. C. Garrison were hostesses at a bridge-luncheon on Friday. Mrs. Charles Valverde entertained the 9th Infantry Bridge Club at a bridge-luncheon on Tuesday. Mrs. C. J. Hirschfelder entertained the same club this week.  
Mrs. W. P. Shepard on Friday gave a farewell bridge party at the Ralston, complimenting Mrs. Haebler of Niagara Falls, N.Y., mother of Mrs. O. N. Thompson.  
Capt. A. J. Becker of Macon was the weekend guest of Capt. and Mrs. George Griner. Lt. and Mrs. William Brier have left for Fort McPherson for station. Mrs. L. W. Powell of Los Angeles is visiting her son, Lt. R. E. Powell, at Dinglewood.  
Mrs. Henry Spann of Sumter, S.C., is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Capt. and Mrs. W. M. Spann. Mrs. Paul L. Ransom entertained at bridge in honor of Mrs. Spann. Mrs. W. M. Spann honored both Mrs. L. W. Powell and Mrs. Henry Spann with a bridge on Friday.

Maj. Gen. M. M. Patrick, Chief of Air Service, with his aid, flew over from Montgomery on March 9. Gen. and Mrs. W. H. Gordon entertained them at luncheon. Gens. Fries and Winans and Col. Kerth were guests of Gen. and Mrs. Gordon at dinner on Friday. On Sunday Gens. Barnum, Irwin, Winans and Van Vliet were entertained at dinner by the Commandant and Mrs. Gordon.  
Miss Katie Kinnett of Macon, Ga., has spent the past two weeks with Miss Margaret Kenf. On Tuesday Mrs. Walter Wilsey entertained at bridge at Dimon Court. Mmes. Bates, Bonham and Crissey were hostesses to the Army Bridge Club in Columbus on Thursday.  
Mrs. W. A. Kent entertained informally on Tuesday in her new quarters. All of the brick quarters are now occupied, and Mrs. Kent's party is one of the first affairs to be given in these attractive homes. There were six tables of bridge.  
Capt. and Mrs. W. M. Mann gave an evening bridge party Saturday. Maj. and Mrs. T. L. Smith were hosts to the Medical Corps Bridge Club Tuesday.  
Col. McNab arrived Sunday to be at the fort for several weeks. He is the guest of Capt. and Mrs. W. G. Layman. Mrs. Wright Rumbough on Monday entertained at tea in honor of Mrs. Johnson, Mrs. Hardenbergh's mother, who has returned to Chicago.

THE UNITED STATES FLEET

Admiral H. P. Jones, Commander-in-Chief.

Corrected to March 28.

U.S. FLEET.

Address mail for vessels in Atlantic and European waters in care of Postmaster, New York city.  
Adm. Hilary P. Jones, Commander-in-Chief.  
Vice Adm. John D. McDonald, commander of Scouting Fleet.  
Rear Adm. A. H. Scates, commander of Battleship Division Five.  
Rear Adm. Sumner E. W. Kittelle, commander of Destroyer Squadrons.  
Antares, Balboa, C.Z.  
Arkansas, navy yard, Brooklyn.  
Billingsley, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Brooklyn, Guantanamo.  
Brass, en r. Port Arthur.  
Breckin, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Bridgeport, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Brooks, en r. Naples, Italy.  
Brooks, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Bruce, en r. Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Case, en r. Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Chas. Ausburne, en r. Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Chewick, Portsmouth, N.H.  
Childs, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Coghlan, en r. Guantanamo.  
Converse, en r. Guantanamo.  
Dale, en r. Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Delaware, Balboa.  
Denebola, Constantinople.  
Florida, Boston Yard.  
Fusser, Boston, Mass.  
Humphreys, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Isherwood, en r. Guantanamo.  
J. K. Paulding, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Lamson, en r. Guantanamo.  
Langley, Balboa, C.Z.  
Lardner, en r. Guantanamo.  
Lark, Balboa.  
Mahan, Colon, C.Z.  
Mallard, Colon, C.Z.  
Maryland, Balboa to sea.  
Maury, Colon, C.Z.  
North Dakota, Balboa.  
Osborne, en r. Guantanamo.  
Owl, Washington, D.C.  
Preston, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Proteus, Balboa, C.Z.  
Putnam, Boston, Mass.  
Quail, Canal Zone.  
Rail, Balboa to Guantanamo.  
Rappahannock, Balboa.  
Reid, en r. Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Relief, Balboa.  
Reuben James, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Robin, en r. Guantanamo.  
Rochester, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Sandpiper, Octogone Island, Panama.  
Sands, en r. Guantanamo Bay.  
Sharkey, en r. Guantanamo.  
Shawmut, Colon, C.Z.  
Swan, Portsmouth, N.H.  
Teal, Balboa, C.Z.  
Toucey, en r. Guantanamo.  
Utah, Balboa.  
Vestal, en r. to Guantanamo.  
Vireo, Balboa.  
Williamson, Philadelphia.  
Worden, en r. Guantanamo.  
Wright, Colon, C.Z.  
Wyoming, Balboa.

BATTLE FLEET.

Address mail for all vessels in Pacific waters to Pacific Station via San Francisco, Calif.  
Adm. E. W. Eberle, Cdr.-in-Chief; flagship, California.  
Vice Adm. W. R. Shoemaker, commander of Battleship Divisions.  
Rear Adm. G. H. Burrage, commander of Destroyer Squadrons.  
Altair, Balboa, C.Z.  
Arctic, San Diego, Calif.  
Arizona, Balboa, C.Z.  
Arctostook, San Diego, Calif.  
Brant, Balboa, C.Z.  
Burns, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
California, Balboa, C.Z.  
Cardinal, Balboa, C.Z.  
Charleston, San Diego, Calif.  
Chase, Balboa, C.Z.  
Chauncey, Balboa, C.Z.  
Corry, Balboa, C.Z.  
Cuyama, Canal Zone.  
Delphy, Balboa, C.Z.  
Farenholt, Balboa, C.Z.  
Farragut, Balboa, C.Z.  
Farragut, Balboa, C.Z.  
Fauler, Balboa, C.Z.  
Gannet, San Diego, Calif.  
Hull, Balboa, C.Z.  
Idaho, Balboa, C.Z.  
Jason, Balboa, C.Z.  
J. F. Burnes, Balboa, C.Z.  
Kanawha, San Pedro, Calif.  
Kennedy, Balboa, C.Z.  
Kidder, Balboa, C.Z.  
Kingfisher, Balboa, C.Z.  
Lapwing, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
La Vallette, Balboa, C.Z.  
Long, San Diego, Calif.  
Ludlow, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
Macedonough, Balboa, C.Z.  
McDermut, Mare Island, Calif.  
Marcus, Balboa, C.Z.  
Mervine, Balboa, C.Z.  
Melville, Balboa, C.Z.  
Melvin, Balboa, C.Z.  
Mercy, Balboa, C.Z.  
Mississippi, Balboa, C.Z.  
Mullany, Balboa, C.Z.  
Neches, Balboa, C.Z.  
Nevada, Balboa, C.Z.  
New Mexico, Balboa, C.Z.  
New York, Balboa, C.Z.  
Nicholas, Balboa, C.Z.  
Oklahoma, Balboa to Bremerton, Wash.  
Partridge, Mare Island, Calif.  
Paul Hamilton, Balboa, C.Z.  
Pennsylvania, Balboa, C.Z.  
Perceval, Balboa, C.Z.  
Procyon, Pearl Harbor to San Pedro, Calif.  
Prometheus, Balboa, C.Z.  
Rigel, San Diego, Calif.  
Reno, Balboa, C.Z.  
Robert Smith, Balboa, C.Z.  
Seagull, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
Selfridge, Balboa, C.Z.  
Shirk, Balboa, C.Z.  
Sloat, Balboa, C.Z.  
Somers, Balboa, C.Z.  
Sumner, Balboa, C.Z.  
S. P. Lee, Balboa, C.Z.  
Stoddert, Balboa, C.Z.  
Talbott, San Diego, Calif.  
Tanager, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
Tennessee, Balboa, C.Z.  
Tern, Balboa, C.Z.  
Texas, Bremerton, Wash.  
Thompson, Balboa, C.Z.  
Whippoorwill, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
William Jones, Balboa, C.Z.  
Wood, Balboa, C.Z.  
Woodbury, Balboa, C.Z.  
Wyborough, Balboa, C.Z.  
Young, Balboa, C.Z.  
Zeilin, Balboa, C.Z.

U.S. ASIATIC FLEET.

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Adm. Edwin A. Anderson, Cdr.-in-Chief; flagship, Huron.  
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Ashville, Swatow, China.  
Barker, Cavite, P.I.  
Bismarck, Cavite, P.I.  
Black Hawk, Manila, P.I.  
Boris, Cavite, P.I.  
Eleana, Ichang, China.  
Finch, Manila, P.I.  
Ford, Manila, P.I.  
Gen. Alava, Manila, P.I.  
Hart, Manila, P.I.  
Helena, Hong Kong, China.  
Hulbert, Manila, P.I.  
Huron, Manila, P.I.  
Isabel, Hankow, China.  
John D. Edwards, Manila, P.I.  
Monocacy, Wanshan, China.  
Noa, Manila, P.I.  
Palos, Chungking, China.  
Pampanga, Canton, China.  
Paul Jones, Manila, P.I.  
Pearcy, Manila, P.I.  
Pecos, Cavite, P.I.  
Pillsbury, Manila, P.I.  
Pope, Manila, P.I.  
Preble, Manila, P.I.  
Pruitt, Manila, P.I.  
Queros, Hankow, China.  
R. L. Barnes, Guam.  
Risal, Manila, P.I.  
Seward, Manila, P.I.  
Sacramento, Zamboanga, P.I.  
Smith-Thompson, Cavite, P.I.  
Stewart, Manila, P.I.  
Tracy, Cavite, P.I.  
Trautman, Manila, P.I.  
Villalobos, Shanghai, China.  
Wm. B. Preston, Manila, P.I.  
Whipple, Cavite, P.I.

NAVAL FORCES, EUROPE.

Send mail in care of Postmaster, New York city.  
Vice Adm. A. T. Long, commander; flagship, Pittsburgh.  
Barry, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Bainbridge, Mersina, Turkey.  
Bulmer, Constantinople.  
Edsall, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Fox, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Goff, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Gilmer, Samsun, Turkey.  
Hatfield, Alexandria, Egypt.  
Hopkins, Smyrna, Turkey.  
Kane, Jaffa, Syria.  
King, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Lawrence, Constantinople.  
Litchfield, Constantinople.  
McCormick, Constantinople.  
MacLeish, Constantinople.  
McFarland, Samsun, Turkey.  
Overton, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Parrott, Smyrna, Turkey.  
Pittsburgh, Haifa, Syria.  
Simpson, Trebizond, Turkey.  
Sturtevant, Constantinople.

SPECIAL SERVICE SQDN.

Send mail in care of Postmaster, New York city.  
Rear Adm. W. C. Cole, Comdr.  
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Cleveland, New York, N.Y.  
Denver, navy yard, Boston, Mass.  
Galveston, Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Tacoma, Balboa, C.Z.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Beaver, Canal Zone.  
Camden, en r. Guantanamo.  
Canopus, Balboa to San Pedro.  
Chicago, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
Hannibal, Batabano, Cuba.  
Mayflower, navy yard, Norfolk.  
Nokomis, Santo Domingo City.  
Omaha, Magdalena Bay, Mex.  
Savannah, Guantanamo.  
Seattle, Bremerton, Wash.  
Scorpion, Constantinople.  
Wilmington, Portsmouth, N.H.

NAVAL TRANSPORTATION.

Argonne, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Beaufort, en r. Guantanamo.  
Capella, Mare Island, Calif.  
Chamont, Mare Island, Calif.  
Cold Star, Bremerton, Wash.  
Henderson, en r. Jamaica, W.I.  
Houston, Mare Island, Calif.  
Kittery, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Newport News, Pearl Harbor to Guam.  
Nitro, New York.  
Orion, Boston, Mass.  
Patoka, New York Navy Yard.  
Pensacola, Cavite to Guam.  
Pyro, Bremerton, Wash.  
Ramapo, Canal Zone to Port Arthur.  
Sapelo, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Sirius, Norfolk, Va.  
Trinity, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.  
Vega, Mare Island, Calif.

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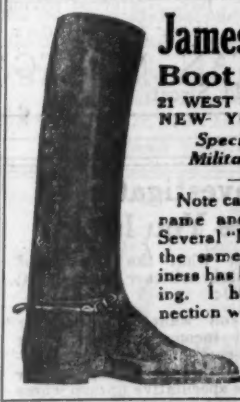
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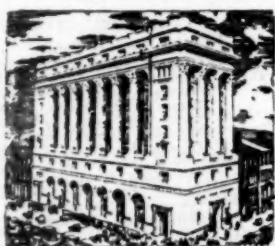
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## Financial Digest

This paper will be glad to furnish to its readers information on any brokerage house. A letter addressed to the Army and Navy Journal, 354 Fourth Avenue, New York City, will bring the information desired.

The statements made herein are based upon information and statistics which we consider reliable. But as not made upon our personal knowledge we do not guarantee their correctness.

By Raymond V. Sykes.

The probability of an increase in the Federal Reserve rediscount rate, a general appreciation of the fact that rising commodity prices do not necessarily mean increased earnings on production, labor unrest accompanied by demands for wage increases, and a weakened technical position have brought about the reaction in high-priced industrial stocks against which this column has repeatedly warned. There is no possible way of determining top prices, and the method of measuring security values against intrinsic value is the only safe course. An analysis of the annual reports covering 1922 and a careful study of the business outlook leads to the conclusion that almost all the high-priced industrial stocks have reached levels above those warranted.

### Gains in the Industrials.

Some of the industrials may sell higher before the bull movement culminates, speculative enthusiasm nearly always carrying prices far above values, as pessimism usually carries them below values in a bear market, but it is doubtful if speculators generally realize the upturn that has already been scored. Ten of the leading stocks show the following gains:

	Low, 1921.	High, 1923.	Advance.
American Can...	24	106	82
American Loco...	.73	139	66
Baldwin Loco...	62	144	82
California Pet...	25	100	75
Mack Trucks...	25	89	64
Pub. Ser. of N.J.	54	103	49
Studebaker	43	126	83
U.S. Realty...	41	106	65
U.S. Steel...	70	109	39
Woolworth (F.W.)	105	224	119

In the case where large stock dividends have been paid, the advance does not appear so significant, but if an analysis is made, quite as startling results are found.

The National Biscuit Company, for example, reduced the par value of the common stock from \$100 to \$25 and paid a 75 per cent. stock dividend. The high of 43 1/2 in 1923 for the new stock is equivalent to 306 for the old, which in 1921 sold to a low of 102 and in 1920 to 96.

Continental Can, after changing the old common stock from a par value of \$100 a share to a no-par value and giving 2 2/3 shares of new for each old, makes the new common at a high of 50 1/2 equivalent to over 150 for the old, which sold at a low of 34 1/2 in 1921.

The owner of issues upon which large stock dividends have been paid would do well to check up the present market price in terms of the old stock.

### Conservatives Switch to Railroads.

It is improbable that the bears have the upper hand permanently, and short sales, generally speaking, should not yet be undertaken. The conservative program is to switch into railroad stocks, where the advance has been negligible.

There is no reason why a stationary market in industrials or even a declining market should have a sympathetic effect on railroad shares. One only needs to recall the market of 1919, when industrials were at their peak and railroads at the bottom, to realize that each group can move in a directly opposite direction.

If the industrials were to hold back the rails now, it is reasonable to believe that the rails would have held back the industrials in 1919.

### Long Term Paper May Contract.

The immediate outlook for the bond stock market is not encouraging for higher prices. Ordinarily, at this season of the year interest rates are beginning to decline, but there is no indication that this phenomenon will take place this year. On the other hand, there is the possibility of a higher Federal Reserve Bank rediscount rate, and possibly a slight advance in time funds.

Holders of short term notes and bonds have nothing to fear, but holders of long term paper may see a further contraction in values. This, of course, does not affect the yield on the amount originally invested, and if the commitment is for income alone there is no occasion to switch.

### Puritan Mortgages.

Real estate mortgage bonds offer a high degree of safety and a satisfactory return. These bonds are secured by a first mortgage on improved real estate and each individual mortgage is a pro-rata lien upon the whole. Usually real estate mortgages are available in \$100 and \$500 denominations.

Certain mortgage companies, such as the Puritan Mortgage Corporation, are offering preferred stock in order to raise capital to finance their mortgage activities. In established companies, such preferred stocks also are satisfactory investments.

### 10TH CAVALRY NOTES.

Fort Huachuca, Ariz., March 14, 1923.

A number of officers and ladies from Fort Huachuca drove to Tucson to attend the horse show and military field day, held Feb. 23 by the R.O.T.C. unit of the University of Arizona. Capt. Ryder and Lt. Mewshaw acted as judges;

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the performance of the cadets reflected great credit on the instructors. The visitors were entertained at luncheon by Lt. Col. and Mrs. Parker. In the evening all attended the dance at the Country Club.

Troop G is temporarily stationed at Douglas, to assist in dismantling the camp. The wagon train is making weekly trips between Fort Huachuca and Douglas, carrying lumber. It is escorted by a troop on each trip.

Troop B won the Buffalo Cup for rifle marksmanship in the last monthly competition, and Troop A won the Huachuca Cup for pistol marksmanship. Troop B also won a field day, held on Feb. 27.

The regiment on March 10 entertained thirty guests at a dinner-dance at the club. The guests came from the 25th Infantry, Douglas, Tombstone, Bisbee and Tucson.



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### WEST POINT.

West Point, N.Y., March 28, 1923.

Before the officers' hop on March 16, at which Maj. and Mrs. Butcher received, Col. and Mrs. Danford entertained at dinner for Maj. and Mmes. Hines, Kemble, Capt. and Mrs. MacDonald, Lt. and Mrs. Buechler, Maj. and Mrs. Nichols gave a supper party in honor of Mrs. Mabel Lee of Baltimore, who is visiting her sister, Mrs. Card. Maj. and Mrs. Harding's guests at dinner were Capt. and Mmes. Hudnutt, Worsham and Spence, Maj. and Mrs. Kimball's dinner guests were Maj. and Mmes. Cubbison, Morrison, Bonesteel and Daly. Maj. and Mrs. McCunniff gave a dinner for Col. and Mrs. Laflamme, Maj. and Mmes. Griswold, Birmingham and Crittendenberger.

Prince Christopher of Greece visited the post March 16. The Superintendent and officers of the Academic Board gave him a reception.

Mrs. Ladd, wife of Col. Ladd, retired, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. MacMillan. Ladd MacMillan, who attends school in Boston, is at home for the Easter holidays.

Col. and Mrs. Robinson on March 21 entertained at dinner for Gen. and Mrs. Bailey, Mrs. Ladd and Gen. and Mrs. Sladen. Maj. and Mrs. Buckner gave a dinner March 20 for Gen. and Mrs. Bailey, Col. and Mrs. Carter, Mrs. Ladd and Col. Wilcox. Mrs. Reynolds entertained at a tea on March 18 for her niece, Miss Alice Hicks, who is spending the Easter holidays here, and also for Mrs. Mabel Lee.

Mrs. Lewis Brown assisted the hostess.

Maj. and Mrs. Gatchell gave a dinner March 17 for Capt. and Mrs. Brotherton of Fort Totten, Maj. and Mmes. Perkins and Bodine. Miss Helen Reed of Hampton, Va., a sister of Mrs. Kimmel of Fort Totten, was the week-end guest of Maj. and Mrs. Nichols.

Mrs. Weaver gave a card party of four tables on March 14. Mrs. Anderson entertained on March 16 with five tables of bridge. The hostess was assisted by Mrs. J. D. Brown and Mrs. Kemble.

Mrs. Bonesteel is visiting her mother, Mrs. Hudson, at Plattsburg. Miss Virginia Brown of Washington was the week-end guest of Capt. and Mrs. Anderson. Guy and Roger Holt are home for the Easter holidays.

The Reading Club met with the president last week, and Mrs. Slaughter read her paper on "Riches in Russia." Current events were given by Mrs. Dawley.

Mrs. MacMillan gave a card party of five tables on March 21 for her mother, Mrs. Ladd of Boston; Maj. and Mrs. O'Hara gave a bridge party for Gen. and Mrs. Bailey and Mrs. Ladd on the evening of March 24.

Acinto Benavente, the Spanish playwright recently awarded the Nobel prize, on March 21 gave a lecture in Spanish to the cadets of the First and Second Classes and officers and residents of the post. An appreciation of Benavente's work was given by Prof. Federico de Onis of Columbia University. Col. Wilcox entertained at luncheon for Señor Benavente, Prof. de Onis, Mr. John Garret Underhill, Maj. José Camprubi, Maj. Morrison and Mr. Asensio.

Mrs. Asensio had luncheon March 21 for Mrs. John Garret Underhill, Miss Carolina Marcial Dorado, Mmes. Sladen, Morrison and Thompson. Maj. and Mrs. Chilton's guests at dinner March 23 were Gen. and Mrs. Bailey, Col. and Mrs. Danford, Maj. and Mrs. O'Hara. Mrs. Hinemon had tea March 23 for her mother, Mrs. C. R. Massey, who is leaving for home on Monday. Maj. and Mrs. MacMillan had supper March 25 for Mrs. Ladd, Col. and Mrs. Robinson, Col. and Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. Lewis Brown and Col. Wilcox.

Col. and Mrs. Mitchell have visiting them Mrs. Mitchell's mother, Mrs. J. C. Brady. Mrs. Robert H. Anderson of Washington is the guest of her daughter, Mrs. H. B. Lewis. Col. and Mrs. Robinson's guests at dinner March 21 were Gen. and Mrs. Bailey, Mrs. Ladd, Gen. and Mrs. Sladen, Mrs. Surles, her mother, Mrs. Gaines, and Day and Buddy Surles have returned here from Palm Beach. Col. and Mrs. Timberlake have returned from a short visit to Atlantic City. Capt. and Mrs. Bradley's guests for the week-end were

Col. and Mrs. Shuman from Governors Island and Miss Adeline Loeb of the National Park Seminary in Washington; on March 24 Capt. and Mrs. Bradley had dinner for their house guests and for Maj. and Mrs. Harding and Cadet Burton.

Maj. and Mrs. Waltz spent the week-end in New York. Miss Eleanor Riley, who is attending Miss Baird's School at Orange, N.J., is spending her Easter holidays with Capt. and Mrs. Spence. On March 25 Maj. and Mrs. Woodward and Capt. and Mrs. Spence gave a little party for Miss Riley and for Miss Fidelia Mills and Miss Marjorie Biglow of Toledo, who are guests of Capt. and Mrs. Hudnutt.

The Reading Club met with Mrs. H. Cramp-ton Jones, who read her paper on "Women in Politics"; current events were given by Mrs. Dawley.

Mrs. Pendleton has gone to Pittsburgh for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Tilford. Maj. Chilton on March 25 addressed the meeting of the United Polish Societies at Cooper Union, New York, who were celebrating the Kosciuszko anniversary. He spoke especially about the conspicuous service rendered by the Polish patriot at West Point.

Capt. and Mrs. Spence gave a bridge party March 23 for Maj. and Mmes. Dawley, Devers, Nichols, Lewis, Bodine, Perkins, Capt. and Mrs. Prichard, Capt. and Mrs. Hobbs and Maj. Harris. Fred Sladen, Jr., and Frederick Reynolds are here for the Easter holidays.

### NAVAL ACADEMY.

Annapolis, Md., March 28, 1923.

Lt. and Mrs. B. F. Perry, who have been occupying the Stewart house, will shortly move to one of the new apartments in Annapolis. Lt. Perry's sister-in-law, Mrs. Lyman S. Perry, will come from Panama this week and be their guest until her mother, Mrs. Alston Stewart, returns from Florida.

Cdr. and Mrs. Henry D. Cooke were hosts at a bowling party last Wednesday night at the Naval Academy officers' mess, in compliment to their house guest, Mrs. Cooke's cousin, Miss Talbot of California.

Capt. and Mrs. John Halligan gave a dinner on Wednesday for Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Tisdale, Prof. and Mrs. Stevens, Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Wickham.

Mrs. E. G. Reinicke and infant daughter are here for a fortnight's visit with Cdr. and Mrs. E. D. Washburn before returning to Long Beach, Calif., to join Lt. Cdr. Reinicke. Mrs. Reinicke is a sister of Mrs. Washburn.

The Superintendent and Mrs. Wilson gave a luncheon Sunday for the midshipmen company commanders and a number of their girl friends.

Commodore and Mrs. Edward Lloyd have not yet returned from Baltimore, where they were called last Thursday by the illness of Commodore Lloyd's mother, Mrs. Edward Lloyd, sr., who suffered a paralytic stroke.

Capt. T. R. Kurtz returned home Friday from the Naval Hospital, where he has been for ten days following an operation for appendicitis.

Cdr. and Mrs. Douglas L. Howard, their two children and Mrs. Howard's mother, Mrs. J. M. Bowyer, who have been living at Bremer-ton, Wash., since leaving here in January, will go to Long Beach, Calif., on March 31.

Lt. M. Livingston Lewis, U.S.N., will be joined in Annapolis by his wife, who has been ill in New York. Lt. Cdr. Walter Tardy (retired), who has been here for the week-end, has gone to Philadelphia, where he will be joined soon by his family.

Lt. and Mrs. E. J. Kidder entertained at bridge Monday night at the Pheasant tea room.

Lt. E. S. McCawley, retired, and Mrs. McCawley of Haverford, Pa., have returned home after spending the week-end with Lt. McCawley's brother-in-law, Lt. L. Hughlett Thebaud. Lt. and Mrs. Thebaud entertained at tea for them on Saturday.

Lt. and Mrs. George K. Weber of Annapolis and their little daughter Betty are spending Lt. Weber's Easter holiday with his mother in Erie, Pa.

Commodore and Mrs. James A. Ring of Randall place will have their son, Mds. Stanhope C. Ring, and several of his classmates as their guests over the Easter holidays. Mds. Harold Williams, Reed T. Roberts and Walter Sargent will be in the party.

### MARE ISLAND.

Mare Island, Calif., March 7, 1923.

Cdr. and Mrs. Harry Orr have as house guests Mmes. A. Logan, M. Arnold and L. Lewis, for whom Mrs. Orr entertained at a bridge-tee and mah jong party last week. The hostess was assisted at tea by Mmes. J. M. Elliott and P. G. Luaman.

Cdr. and Mrs. Kirby Crittenden have returned to San Francisco after a several days' visit to San Rafael.

Mrs. Holton Carl was hostess on March 3 at a luncheon at the Women's Athletic Club in San Francisco, her guests including Mmes. George Landenberger, John McAlpin, Ray Spear and John Palmer. She has been visiting Mrs. J. M. Botta, but is shortly to leave for Newport to join Capt. Carl.

Mrs. P. G. Willett's bridge party last week was one of the prettiest given in some time. A number of out-of-town guests were included among those who enjoyed her hospitality at her Vallejo home.

Lt. and Mrs. Sheldon will leave soon for an auto trip to Wisconsin, where the former, recently retired, will dispose of his farm interests and then return to California to establish his permanent residence.

Miss Ransome O'Hern of the Benicia Arsenal and Mrs. J. H. Jack of Vallejo were joint hostesses last week at a large bridge-tee. Mmes. J. M. Elliott and L. M. Cox poured tea.

Maj. Gen. George Barnett, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Barnett were guests of honor at a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ames last week at San Mateo. Capt. T. A. Berryhill has returned to the yard after a short trip East. Capt. and Mrs. L. M. Cox entertained at dinner

on March 5 for their house guests, Mr. and Mrs. Colin F. Ingersoll of New York, and for Cdr. and Mrs. Leo Salm, Cdr. and Mrs. R. V. Lowe, Lt. and Mmes. Bragg, Robert Thomas, Henry Wilson, Lt. Cdr. R. L. Martin and Mrs. W. C. Cowles.

Miss Josephine Grant of San Francisco sailed last week for the Philippines, where she is to be the guest of Miss Louise Wood, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. Leonard Wood. Her sister, Miss Edith Grant, entertained at a small tea in her honor a day or two before her departure.

Rear Adm. J. S. McKean spoke before the officers of the 9th Army Corps in San Francisco on "Strategy of the Pacific." Mrs. E. R. McKean entertained at bridge last week for Mmes. Culhane, Leachman, Clebourne, Van Keuren, Longabaugh, Paine and Sullivan.

### 5TH CAVALRY NOTES.

Fort Clark, Texas, March 6, 1923.

The bridge hostesses on Feb. 22 were Mrs. Unger and Mrs. Wynne.

Mrs. Kelly gave a bridge-tee on Feb. 23 for Mrs. William Pate of Dallas, Texas, house guest of Mrs. Unger. Assisting in the dining room were Mrs. Unger, Mrs. Stewart, Misses Simpson and Folks. Mrs. Forsythe poured coffee and Mrs. Snyder served salad. After a number of the guests had departed, leaving only the wives of the officers of the regiment present, Mrs. Pate announced her engagement and approaching marriage to Capt. A. A. McDaniel, medical officer attached to the 5th Cavalry. The wedding will be in Dallas, Texas, on April 5.

Mrs. I. H. Wheeler, widow of Maj. Wheeler, A.S., of San Antonio, has recently been the guest of Mrs. Snyder and Mrs. Kelly. Maj. and Mrs. Kelly spent Feb. 25 at Camp Eagle Pass as guests of Lt. and Mrs. Harry Knight. Capt. and Mrs. Beylard had as their dinner guest on March 4 Col. Sayles.

Recent arrivals at Fort Clark are Mrs. Haverfield, wife of Capt. W. A. Haverfield; Mrs. Harris, wife of Maj. E. R. Harris, and Lt. and Mrs. Ireland.

The hostesses for the fortnightly dance at the Officers' Club on March 1 were Mmes. Barnhart and Sheehan. Before the dance Maj. and Mrs. Kelly had dinner for Mrs. Wheeler, Lt. John Green, Lt. and Mrs. Snyder. Mrs. Snyder had one table of bridge on March 2 for Mmes. Wheeler, Pate, Unger and Kelly.

A dinner-dance was given in the hostess house on March 3, commemorating the organization of the 5th Cavalry. The guests were received by Col. and Mrs. Forsythe. Capt. and Mrs. Beylard entertained Miss Jean Folks and Lt. John Green at dinner on March 4.

Capt. and Mrs. Daniel, Miss Claude Daniel and Mme. Droust were week-end guests of Maj. and Mrs. Kelly, coming from Camp Eagle Pass to be present at the organization day dinner.

Capt. and Mrs. John M. Lile, Master John M. Lile, Jr., and Mrs. Livezey left on March 6 for Kentucky. Capt. A. A. McDaniel, M.C., is away on two months' leave.

### LANGLEY FIELD.

Langley Field, Va., March 19, 1923.

Mrs. Jouett's father and mother, Judge and Mrs. Kellogg, and aunt, Mrs. Russell, of Waterbury, Conn., are visiting Maj. and Mrs. John H. Jouett.

Mrs. G. M. Davis, who has been the house guest of Capt. and Mrs. Richard Ballard, has left for Washington and New York before returning to her home at San Antonio. Mrs. Ballard went to Washington for a week's visit.

Johnny Jouett, son of Maj. and Mrs. J. H. Jouett, had a party on March 9 in honor of his second birthday anniversary. Maj. and Mrs. Henry B. Claggett spent last week-end in Washington and Baltimore.

Capt. and Mrs. Ralph H. Wooten have returned to the post after a two months' leave spent in Toledo, Ohio.

The Ladies' Club bridge was held March 13 with Mmes. Harry Johnson, Linwood, Jacobs, Clarence Horton and Miss Johnson as hostesses. A number of ladies came in for tea.

Mrs. John Jouett gave a bridge-luncheon on Friday in honor of her mother and aunt. Those playing were Mmes. Ralph Wooten, Dogan, Arthur, William Souza, Chilion Wheeler, Francis Brady, Henry Claggett, Junius Smith, Louis Knight and Warner Gates.

Mrs. Boykin's mother, Mrs. C. A. Snyder, from "The Rocks" on the James River, and Miss Emma Banker of Middletown, Ohio, spent Thursday with Lt. and Mrs. R. P. Boykin.

### FORT BRAGG.

Fort Bragg, N.C., March 19, 1923.

A number of officers and ladies of the post gave a very creditable performance of A. E. W. Mason's "Green Stockings" at the War Department Theatre on Saturday, the proceeds going to the Army Relief Society. Those in the cast were Mmes. O. R. Norton, R. C. Batson, J. T. Berry, C. F. Fletcher and A. E. Smith. Officers in the play were Maj. Sloan, Kirk, Von Zelinski, Capt. Warren Davis, Capt. Philip O'Brien, Lt. Raymond Tompkins and A. E. Smith. Lt. Mason Wright directed the piece and was stage manager. Others of the executive staff were Maj. Louis Dougherty and Harold Miner, assisted by Mmes. Miner and Rodgers.

Brig. Gen. Albert J. Bowley returned to the garrison Friday after a two months' leave spent in California with relatives. Among recent arrivals are Col. and Mrs. J. C. McArthur and family.

A bridge dinner was given by Mrs. C. J. Kanaga for Col. and Mrs. Tefft, Maj. and Mrs. Mort, Maj. and Mrs. Spaulding, Lt. and Mrs. Kerr, Lt. and Mrs. Williamson, Mr. Tomner. Dennison entertained with six tables of bridge. Mrs. George Price and Mrs. E. V. Williamson jointly entertained at bridge. Mrs. Donaldson Sloan and Mrs. James Kirk entertained at the Officers' Club Saturday with a bridge and tea.

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### CAMP LEWIS.

Camp Lewis, Wash., March 9, 1923.

The masquerade costume ball at the Camp Lewis Officers' Club on Friday, for the benefit of the camp playground and nursery, brought in over \$200. Majors R. S. Kimball, S. R. Dishman and S. L. James were awarded prizes for best costumes. Mrs. G. B. Campbell, as a Colonial dame, won first honors, and Mrs. M. G. Marling, who arrived from China on Thursday, received the second favor for the rarity of her Chinese costume. Col. G. G. Gately won first honors among the men as a native of China, and Lt. J. L. Falin took second in the garb of a sheik. Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Robert Alexander received the guests, and a large number attended from Tacoma and Seattle.

The Thursday evening parties of the 10th Field Artillery Officers' Club are very popular. Gen. Alexander and Lt. Col. F. P. Holcomb led the special cross-country ride on Sunday, when more than forty assembled to ride the new course. A hunt breakfast followed at the Officers' Club. Lt. and Mrs. Dudley H. Woodin held open house on Sunday afternoon, following the hunt breakfast. Guests included Gen. and Mrs. Alexander, Capt. and Mrs. W. C. Green, Capt. George A. Hunt, Lt. L. T. McMahon, C. S. Ward, H. J. Guernsey, Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Baker and Miss Mary Baker from Tacoma.

### FORT SILL.

Fort Sill, Okla., March 17, 1923.

Capt. and Mrs. A. C. Searles had two tables of bridge March 3. Capt. and Mrs. R. Lewis gave an Italian dinner and Maj. and Mrs. W. R. Conolly gave a buffet supper March 3. Mrs. J. G. Cook had bridge for Mmes. Allen, Benham, De Coen, Boylan, Cushman, Searles and Bassich March 5.

Maj. and Mrs. R. S. Parrott entertained Gen. and Mrs. E. Hinds and Col. and Mrs. G. P. Tyner at dinner on March 4. Mrs. S. Marshall gave a tea in compliment to her mother-in-law, Mrs. S. Marshall of Virginia. Mrs. H. Odell gave a bridge-luncheon recently, complimenting Miss Marble, who is visiting Mrs. H. Benkema. Mrs. D. F. Craig entertained the Tournament Bridge Club at her home on March 7.

The Literary Club of Fort Sill on March 5 discussed the works of Robert Browning. Mrs. Fildale read a paper on "Babbi Ben Ezer," and Mrs. Whaley gave a critical review of "The Ring and the Book." Mrs. Kiefer had as her topic "Current Events." On March 12 Mrs. A. M. Whaley read "Hiawatha," accompanied by music especially written for it, and which Mrs. J. L. Guion played.

Mrs. K. Rowntree had a bridge party on March 9, complimenting Mrs. Wineman, who is visiting Mrs. W. Clark here.

A moving picture party was given by Maj. and Mrs. R. S. Parrott for Miss Marble. Mrs. R. Hospital entertained on March 4 with a birthday tea. Her guests were Maj. and Mrs. Barnes, Maj. and Mrs. Hess, Capt. and Mrs. Porterfield, Capt. and Mrs. Butler, Col. Greer, Col. Norton, Maj. J. B. Anderson, Capt. Adams, Lt. Crane, Ristine, and Lt. Donnovin.

Mrs. E. Hinds entertained at dinner March 10 for Mmes. Crallé, Magruder, Busbee, Craig, Odell and Parrott.

Mrs. W. Dodds of Washington, D.C., is visiting Capt. and Mrs. W. W. Hess, jr., for a few weeks. Capt. and Mrs. J. J. Waters on March 10 gave a dinner for Lt. and Mrs. J. Hunt, Capt. L. Crane, Maj. C. M. Busbee, C. M. G. Busbee, Capt. Q. Adams, Capt. J. S. Robinson and Lt. Donnovin.

Mrs. A. D. Budd, accompanied by her sister, has returned from a month's visit in Providence, R.I. Mrs. C. M. Busbee gave a luncheon March 13 for Mmes. Hinds, Bowen, Martin, Magruder and Parrott. Mrs. R. Hospital had two tables of bridge Wednesday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. Dodds, guest of Mrs. W. Hess.

Maj. J. B. Anderson gave a birthday tea on Saturday. Among his guests were Col. H. W. Butler, Lt. Col. Greer, Lt. Col. Norton, Maj. and Mmes. Starkov, Paddock, Hess, Clark, Barnes, Hospital, Hyatt, Wyche, Conolly, Sharpe, Downs, Capt. and Mrs. J. C. Butler, jr., Maj. J. Crane, C. M. Busbee, Capt. J. Crane, Lt. Crane, Adams, Watkins, Keatinge, Carmichael, Alexander, Black, Lta. Horne and Donnovin.

Mrs. J. B. Wogan gave a tea on March 12, complimenting her mother-in-law. Among her guests were Mmes. Hinds, Busbee, Lucas, Shes, Hale, Cox, Nash, Austin, Davis, Bolton, Furlow, Wyche, Reeves and Sharp. Mrs. J. G. Burr entertained the Tuesday Sewing Club.

### FORT MONROE.

Fort Monroe, Va., March 18, 1923.

Col. and Mrs. Maybach entertained at dinner for twenty-five on Friday in honor of Miss Katherine Smith. Maj. and Mrs. Winslow gave a dinner in honor of their house guests, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bray of Swampscott, Mass., others present being Maj. and Mmes. Bauman, Maynard, Holland, Mrs. Ingels, Miss Bates, Maj. Green and Smith, Capt. and Mmes. Day and Goeppert entertained at dinner at the Old Mill Creek tea room in compliment to Capt. Day's mother, of San Diego. Maj. and Mrs. B. H. L. Williams gave a dinner of ten covers on Friday.

Mrs. Welshmer and Mrs. Goeppert were hostesses at a twelve-table bridge-tea on Tuesday. Mrs. Howell presided at the tea table, and Mrs. Goeppert, Mmes. Katherine and Dorothy Jarman assisted. On Monday Mrs. Brinton and Mrs. Day honored Madame Day with a bridge-tea at the Fort Monroe Club for 100 guests. Mrs. Bowen and Mrs. Maybach poured tea. On Wednesday Mrs. Hardigg gave a bridge-tea of seven tables, and on Thursday Mrs. Papenforth and Mrs. Walters entertained forty guests at bridge.

Car. and Mrs. Bond gave a card party on Saturday evening, and Maj. and Mrs. Stahl had five tables of bridge in honor of Mr. and

Mrs. Bray, Maj. and Mrs. Donovan gave a bridge of two tables on Wednesday evening for out-of-town guests.

During the absence of Chaplain S. J. Smith at Walter Reed Hospital, Mr. McAllister of St. Johns church, Hampton, has been conducting Lenten services in the Chapel of the Centurion on Sunday evening. Last night the full choir of St. John's presented a beautiful Lenten song service.

### FORT McPHERSON.

Fort McPherson, Ga., March 10, 1923.

Mrs. E. E. Haskell entertained at a tea Feb. 24 in compliment to Mrs. S. J. Chamberlin, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. D. C. Shanks, and Mrs. H. W. McCurdy, daughter of Col. and Mrs. G. H. McManus. Mrs. Shanks poured tea. Assisting Mrs. Haskell in the receiving lines were Mmes. Chamberlin and McCurdy. Mmes. Edwards, Smith, Stewart, Washington, Mmes. Kendrick and Miss De Armond assisted in the dining room.

A bridge party was given March 2 by Mrs. J. M. Little at her home in Peachtree place, Atlanta. Col. J. M. Kimbrough, jr., post commander, entertained the officers of the 23d Infantry at tea March 2 after the regimental parade.

Mmes. G. H. McManus, T. Stewart and D. Burnett were the hostesses of the Friday Evening Bridge Club March 3. Mmes. B. D. Edwards and T. H. Monroe entertained at a four-table bridge party March 3.

Mr. William Lemar, brother of Mrs. Lytle, is the guest of Maj. and Mrs. R. Lytle.

Mrs. T. Stewart and Mrs. N. A. Smith entertained at bridge March 6. Mrs. G. H. McManus entertained at a bridge party March 7. Mrs. K. G. Simple is the guest of Capt. and Mrs. V. Medals. Mrs. H. W. McCurdy of Texas, daughter of Col. and Mrs. G. H. McManus, is visiting her parents.

### FORT CROOK.

Fort Crook, Neb., March 5, 1923.

A reception for Gen. and Mrs. Duncan was given Feb. 22 at the Omaha Club. Guests from Forts Crook and Omaha were present.

Fort Crook has a bridge tournament. Twenty-two teams are entered. All play must be finished by May 15, otherwise a fine will be charged to all late teams.

Lt. and Mrs. Sheets entertained at a dinner-bridge on March 2. Those present were Maj. and Mrs. Buckner, Mrs. Draper, Lt. Shriver, Capt. and Mrs. Huston.

### WASHINGTON BARRACKS.

Washington Barracks, D.C., March 10, 1923.

Mrs. Edward F. McGlachlin, jr., Mrs. Charles E. Kilbourne and Mrs. Henry Gibbins were luncheon guests of Mrs. James B. Gowen on Tuesday. Miss Alice Davis, cousin of Mrs. Lawrence B. Simonds, is a house guest of Col. and Mrs. Simonds.

Among the thirteen dinner hosts at the Officers' Club last evening were Brig. Gen. and Mrs. John McA. Palmer, who entertained Col. and Mmes. W. P. Chamberlain, H. B. Crosby, William K. Naylor, A. W. Foreman, F. C. Jewell and R. H. Pierson.

Miss Margaret Weeks spent the week-end at Annapolis, as house guest of Mrs. C. C. Slayton, wife of Cdr. Slayton. Miss Weeks's brother is a midshipman at the Academy. Col. and Mrs. Charles W. Weeks have as their house guest Mrs. Weeks's aunt, Mrs. L. S. Churchill of Philadelphia. Miss Julia Kitts has returned from a visit to Capt. and Mrs. E. C. Hagan, at West Point.

Washington Barracks, D.C., March 18, 1923.

Col. and Mrs. William P. Wooten have as house guest Mrs. Wooten's sister, Mrs. Isabel Clay of Lexington, Ky.

Mrs. Charles C. Dean of Portsmouth, Va., mother of Mrs. Parry W. Lewis, is visiting Capt. and Mrs. Lewis.

Mrs. Edward F. McGlachlin, jr., and Miss Elizabeth McGlachlin left on Saturday for Alabama to visit Gen. and Mrs. McGlachlin's son-in-law and daughter, Maj. and Mrs. John E. Hatch.

Capt. and Mrs. Parry W. Lewis entertained at dinner at the club for Col. and Mrs. R. H. Rolfe, Capt. and Mrs. B. M. Harloe of Fort Humphreys, Mrs. David Jones, Miss Katharine Fowler, Mr. Edw. W. Belling, Lt. Belling and Capt. C. J. Rohsenberger.

Miss Dorothy Goben is visiting Miss B. Fiske, daughter of Gen. Fiske, at Fort Hoyle, Md.

### VANCOUVER BARRACKS.

Vancouver Barracks, Wash., March 7, 1923.

Among the more recent social affairs of the post are the bachelors' party in the post gymnasium, a bridge party by Mrs. A. C. Young, and one by Mmes. L. S. Norman and Charles Hart, given in honor of Miss Elizabeth Mary Brown of Kentucky. As a compliment also to Miss Brown, Lt. and Mrs. A. H. Wolf gave a bowling party in the gymnasium. Dancing parties have been given in the Service Club by Capt. and Mrs. Robert O. Poage, Capt. and Mrs. J. D. Goodrich and Lt. and Mrs. F. B. Hodson, and Capt. and Mrs. W. A. Collier and Lt. and Mrs. W. R. French.

Mrs. Hodson, wife of Lt. F. B. Hodson, post adjutant, was recently called to Spokane by the illness of her mother. Mrs. T. W. King has returned from a visit of several weeks in California. Capt. and Mrs. George S. Wear have returned from leave, bringing with them their new baby daughter.

Within the past two weeks dinner parties have been given by Capt. and Mrs. J. D. Goodrich, Capt. and Mrs. W. F. Rehms, Lt. and Mrs. E. B. Sebroe, Lt. and Mrs. C. R. Hazeltine, Lt. and Mrs. J. R. Ludwigs and Lt. and Mrs. F. B. Hodson.

Mrs. Harold Goodman of Portland, Ore., has

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been the house guest of Capt. and Mrs. John L. McKee for two weeks.

Capt. and Mrs. Thomas A. Harris gave a hunt ride on Feb. 25. Many of the officers and ladies of the post as well as several people from Portland participated.

The chaplain, with co-operation of the 5th Infantry Brigade Radio School, has installed broadcasting equipment in the Service Club, where the Sunday services are held. Services are broadcast the third Sunday of each month. During the month of March stereopticon slides are shown Sunday evenings in the post theater.

#### FORT MISSOULA.

Fort Missoula, Mont., March 16, 1923.

Capt. and Mrs. E. Berg entertained at dinner March 6 for Lt. and Mrs. French, Lt. Caum, Mrs. Frank Caum and Miss Margaret French.

The Fort Missoula Bridge Club met on March 7 with Capt. Ringe and Pickles, and on March 14 with Col. and Mrs. P. H. Mullan. Miss Irene Walters of Deer Lodge, Mont., is the guest of Lt. and Mrs. M. W. Bonwell.

Lt. and Mrs. French had as dinner guests this week Capt. and Mrs. Hull, Lt. and Mrs. Sydenham, Mrs. Caum, Lt. Alexander and Lt. Caum. Mrs. H. G. Sydenham left March 15 for a four months' visit with her parents in Alabama.

#### FORT EUSTIS.

Fort Eustis, Va., March 6, 1923.

Brig. Gen. Hugh A. Drum has been making a study of railway artillery and 155mm. tractor-drawn artillery located at Fort Eustis. In carrying out the studies Gen. Drum has personally conducted the firing of several artillery problems. Mrs. Hall, mother of Mrs. Barber, is visiting Lt. and Mrs. Edward Barber. Lt. Col. and Mrs. Godwin Ordway and children have left for Panama, sailing on Feb. 21. The Thursday Bridge Club met with Mrs. H. E. Cioke this week.

Maj. and Mrs. H. LeR. Muller entertained at the club on Feb. 17 before the reception for Gen. and Mrs. Smith. Their guests included Lt. Col. F. J. Behr, Maj. and Mrs. J. B. Taylor, Maj. and Mrs. G. A. Wildrick, Capt. and Mrs. J. B. Day and C. R. Jones.

Brig. Gen. H. A. Drum and his aid, Lt. G. W. Trichel, have been spending a week at Fort Eustis. They lunched with Col. and Mrs. H. E. Cioke on Feb. 26.

A board of school trustees has recently been organized at Fort Eustis for the purpose of adjusting all matters pertaining to the children's school. The school system at Fort Eustis has been organized on the same general principle as state and county schools in civil life. The number of school children attending the school at Fort Eustis is about 100. It is proposed, next fall, to take care of all children of the garrison except the high school students, who will be compelled to attend the Denbeigh High School.

Maj. W. B. Hardigg and Lt. J. F. Stiley were luncheon guests of Col. and Mrs. H. E. Cioke on Feb. 27. Maj. and Mrs. G. R. Meyer entertained Brig. Gen. H. A. Drum and Lt. G. W. Trichel at luncheon on Feb. 21. Maj. and Mrs. H. LeR. Muller and two children are now occupying quarters at Fort Monroe.

Maj. and Mrs. H. D. Burdick acted as hosts at the weekly bridge club on Feb. 27. Maj. and Mrs. J. B. Taylor's luncheon guests on Feb. 27 were Brig. Gen. Drum and Lt. G. W. Trichel.

The drive for membership in the local Red Cross chapter at Fort Eustis is progressing. To date approximately \$850 has been subscribed. The following organizations have subscribed a membership of 100 per cent.: Finance Detachment, Quartermaster Detachment, Medical Detachment, Battery D, 52d Art.; Service Company, 34th Inf., and the Fire Department personnel.

#### PRESIDIO OF MONTEREY.

Presidio of Monterey, Calif., Feb. 28, 1923.

Capt. John Williams gave the first mah jong party to be given on this post Feb. 21. The quarters and atmosphere were decidedly Chinese. There were nine tables, with instructors, befittingly attired for the occasion in gorgeous mandarin coats, of all hues, for each table. Tea was poured by Mrs. Jenkins, assisted by Capt. Jones. The officers of the post called at 5:30 for the dancing.

Mrs. Shillock, mother of Lt. McGregor, returned to the post on Feb. 21 from San Francisco, where she had been visiting with her son, who has been granted leave from Stanford University to enter school in San Francisco, to prepare for the Presidential competitive examination for West Point.

Mrs. Del Laffin, of New York, mother of Capt. Keith K. Jones, is spending some time with Capt. and Mrs. Jones. Also Mrs. Jones's mother, Madame Gaspard Deschamps of Montana, is the guest of Capt. and Mrs. Jones.

Capt. and Mrs. Francis Gustites were hosts for the semi-monthly bridge at the Officers' Club on Feb. 23. There were ten tables of bridge and several tables of mah jong.

Mrs. Anthony C. McLaughlin gave a bridge party on Feb. 13 for Mmes. Jenkins, Cusack, Pickleton, Powers, Campbell, Gustites, Morrison, Stillinger, Whitmore, Buckley, Wyman, Trimble, Misses Pryor and Pendleton.

Mmes. Thomas F. Lincocker and P. A. Noel gave a tea in Mrs. Noel's quarters Feb. 13 for Mmes. Watkins, Chapman, Dougherty, Moose, Sullivan, Campbell, Buckley, sr., Cutting, Winston, Metz, Stewart, Conlon, Sand, Rudolph and Stafford and Miss Frances Marie Conlon. Mrs. Shillock and Miss Dorothy Collier poured tea.

Capt. and Mrs. Francis T. Bonsteel entertained at bridge on Feb. 22 for Maj. and Mrs. Leeson O. Tarleton, Capt. and Mrs. Guenther, Capt. and Mrs. Gustites, Lt. and Mrs. Boniface

Campbell, Lt. and Mrs. W. G. Wyman, Mrs. J. E. Cusack and Capt. Bonsteel.

On Saturday night, Feb. 24 a large White staff car turned over on the Salinas Highway with eleven men passengers, eight of whom were members of the Presidio basketball team. Three of the men were quite badly hurt and were carried back to the Salinas hospital by motorists who happened to be passing. Every occupant of the car was badly cut and bruised, but all escaped serious injury. Lt. Jefferson Campbell, coach for the team, was knocked unconscious and was carried back to the Salinas hospital, where he stayed over night.

#### CHICAGO SERVICE NOTES.

Chicago, Ill., March 13, 1923.

Mrs. Rhodes entertained the Staff Card Club with high tea. Maj. and Mrs. Wilkinson and Col. and Mrs. Willard gave dinners at the February Chicago Beach dinner-dance.

Maj. Rice left for Florida on leave. On Col. Straat's arrival in Chicago he came down with a long, hard siege of influenza, from which he has recovered to take charge of the Chicago recruiting office. He and Mrs. Straat have permanently located at the Chicago Beach Hotel.

Col. and Mrs. Rutherford were honored guests at a dinner for twenty-two given by Col. and Mrs. C. O. Smith. Maj. George F. N. Dailey spent two days with Col. and Mrs. Nelly. He and Mrs. Dailey leave soon to spend a few months in Europe. Maj. Gen. Robert C. Davis, The Adjutant General, spent March 12 at the 6th Corps Area Headquarters. Col. Bjornstad is spending a short leave in Chicago from Fort Snelling.

Mrs. Carruth entertained with two tables of bridge on March 12. On the completion of his course at Shadman's, Washington, D.C., Mr. Louis Hinchman Ham has rejoined his parents, Col. and Mrs. Ham, who entertained for him on the night of his arrival with a large dinner for young people, among whom were Miss Sara McCloskey, Dorothy Stritzinger, Mr. Pierce, Miss Dean and Mr. Fred Stritzinger.

#### FORT HUMPHREYS.

Fort Humphreys, Va., March 12, 1923.

Lts. and Mmes. J. C. Arrowsmith and J. H. Stratton entertained the officers and ladies of the post at a tea-dance on March 4 at the Log Cabin. Mrs. R. S. Thomas and Miss Mildred Thomas entertained four tables of bridge on Wednesday; Mrs. Thomas also entertained four tables on Friday. Mrs. J. A. Woodruff, accompanied by her daughter, Miss Margaret Woodruff, left for New Orleans on March 9, to sail for Europe.

Mrs. Paul Reisinger of Fort Bliss, Texas, is the guest of Lt. and Mrs. J. C. Wade. Mrs. Wade entertained with five tables of bridge on Wednesday in Mrs. Reisinger's honor.

Mrs. H. G. Fairbanks entertained three tables of bridge for Mrs. Reisinger. Mrs. W. H. Crosson entertained at a bridge-tee last Tuesday for twenty-four. Mrs. C. Kelly entertained four tables of bridge on Thursday, and Maj. R. S. Thomas and Mrs. W. C. Leinen were hosts of the Officers' Bridge Club on Monday evening.

#### JEFFERSON BARRACKS.

Jefferson Barracks, Mo., March 7, 1923.

Mrs. Gunner has gone to Washington, D.C., on account of the illness of her mother. Capt. and Mrs. P. G. Capps spent a few days' leave in Illinois, Ill., on account of the serious illness of relatives.

Capt. Walter Hibbard, who has just been assigned to the 6th Infantry, and his family have gone to Ambler, Pa., on two months' leave.

Lt. and Mrs. John J. Murphy gave two Washington's Birthday dinner parties, one for Col. and Mrs. Yates, Maj. and Mrs. Halford, Capt. and Mrs. Beyer, and one for Lt. Col. and Mrs. Patterson, Maj. and Mrs. Gunner, Capt. and Mrs. Van Hook.

Mrs. E. E. Bennett entertained all the ladies of the post at bridge on Feb. 27. Lt. and Mrs. R. B. Watkins gave a supper followed by bridge on Feb. 28. Lt. and Mrs. J. J. Murphy were dinner guests recently of Maj. and Mrs. McIntyre at the Missouri Athletic Association.

Mrs. H. E. Yates on March 1 entertained at luncheon for the officers of the Army Relief and chairman of committees for the large benefit card party to be given for the fund in April.

Mrs. James Casey recently entertained at tea in honor of Mrs. D. E. Barnett, who has just returned from a visit to her family in the East. The guests included all the ladies in the garrison. Lt. and Mrs. Robb S. Mackie had as guests at a card party on March 1 Lt. Col. and Mrs. Patterson, Maj. and Mrs. Urrutia, Maj. and Mrs. Bennett, Lt. and Mmes. Watkins, Davis and Earle, Mrs. Mackie, sr., Capt. Dougherty, and Mr. and Mrs. Allen of St. Louis.

Mrs. J. J. Murphy recently entertained eight ladies at a bridge luncheon in honor of Mrs. Walton, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. E. N. Frakes.

Mrs. R. A. Beyer, treasurer of the Army Relief of the 6th Infantry, held a meeting at her quarters on Feb. 19. Plans were made for a large bridge party to take place in the spring for the benefit of the 6th Infantry fund. Those present included Mmes. Yates, Manly, Patterson, Urrutia, Halford, Gunner, Bennett, Brown, Murphy, McLeod, Butler, Akins, Earle, Watkins, J. H. Lewis, Dean, Burroughs.

With Mrs. E. Urrutia acting as hostess, the regular meeting of the Afternoon Bridge Club was held at the Officers' Club on Feb. 20. Mrs. J. J. Murphy was honor guest at a four-table bridge luncheon given by Mrs. Walter Savage of St. Louis.

Lt. and Mrs. E. P. Earle entertained at cards on the evening of Washington's Birthday, there being three tables of bridge and one of "Michigan."

An afternoon bridge party was given Feb. 23 by Mrs. W. H. Dean. There were four tables, and several others were invited for tea.

Capt. and Mrs. J. B. Brannon, who have just




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left for Honolulu, were entertained at a dinner party of eight covers by Lt. and Mrs. J. J. Murphy. A number of the officers attended a dinner given by the St. Louis Chapter, Military Order of the World War, at the Hotel Statler, Feb. 24, in honor of Rear Adm. Sims, U.S.N.

Mrs. W. B. Cochran entertained the ladies of the post at bridge on March 2 in honor of Mrs. Barnett. The prizes were won by Mmes. J. H. Lewis, Burroughs and Butler. Lt. and Mrs. E. P. Earle gave a card party March 2 for Mrs. Robert E. Williams of St. Louis, mother of the hostess, Capt. and Mrs. Frakes, Mrs. Hall, Lt. and Mrs. Watkins, Lt. and Mrs. Burroughs, Mrs. Grimes, Capt. and Mrs. McLeod, Lt. and Mrs. Dean, Capt. and Mrs. Brown, Lt. and Mrs. Aikens, Capt. Dougherty.

A box for their Saturday evening concert, March 3, was presented to the officers and ladies by the St. Louis Symphony Orchestra Association. Madame Matzenauer was the soloist in an all-Wagner program.

#### Questions and Answers

**NURSE.**—Miss L. Walbridge, 1035 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, writes: "I am a nurse willing to give my services to invalid or children in return for transportation to Hawaii or the Orient. I would appreciate it if this notice could be posted on the bulletin boards of the officers' clubs."

A. J. C. asks: (1) Will the Government furnish transportation to the Philippine Islands to soldier after retirement if said soldier desires to make his home in the P.I.? (2) On what date in January, 1900, did the 48th Infantry, U.S. Vols., arrive in Manila, P.I.?

Answer: (1) Yes, the Government will furnish this transportation. (2) The 48th Infantry, U.S. Vols., arrived in Manila Jan. 25, 1900.



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## BUY QUALITY—IF YOU EXPECT SERVICE!

### For the Convenience of Those Who Are Not Yet Members

There is printed on this page an application blank, which if they will fill out and mail with check for membership fee, they will then be entitled to participate in the saving opportunities which the Association offers.

3,641 stores and hotels in over 372 cities are already members.

Unless you have been or now are in the Military Services of the United States, you are not eligible to membership. Registration fee entitles you to life membership, and there are no dues or assessments. The purchases of a member's sole dependents are also eligible for MEMBERSHIP SAVINGS.

If you are eligible, mail the blank in to-day.



### REGISTRATION CARD (D)

Every service and ex-service man must register before he or his dependents are entitled to savings on purchases.

I hereby declare that I (served in the United States / am serving in the United States / Navy N. Guard) as a ..... with the ..... last rank ..... Regiment, Camp, Ship or Station

My business address is.....

My home address is.....

I am { married / single } If married, wife's Christian Name:.....

Herewith is Five Dollars covering registration expense and I desire to be enrolled for life membership. (There are no other dues or assessments.)

#### SOLE DEPENDENTS

FULL NAME

RELATIONSHIP

I hereby certify that the above persons are solely dependent upon me for their support and that purchases made by them will be paid for by myself, and that the statements on the reverse side are true.

I agree to follow the rules and regulations of the Association of Army and Navy Stores, Inc., now in force or which may from time to time be adopted, in making purchases and in submitting vouchers for membership savings and understand that the Association of Army and Navy Stores, Inc., reserves the privilege of cancelling the membership of any individual without return of membership fee, who abuses the privileges extended to him as a member.

Date..... Signature.....

This application does not become binding until accepted by the Association of Army and Navy Stores, Inc., 505 Fifth Avenue, New York